## AUTHOR INDEX Volume 122 (JULY-DECEMBER, 2002)

Abdelhamid, Amany I., 576 Abdullah, Victor, 370 Abe, Shosaku, 1080 Abehsera, Marc, 115 Aboab, Jérôme, 451 Ackermann-Liebrich, Ursula, 812 Acquah, Samuel, 1208 Adachi, Mitsuru, 1622 Adamopoulos, Stamatis, 1340 Adams-Dramiga, Stacy, 464 Addrizzo-Harris, Doreen J., 886 Agli, Luigi Lazzari, 1106 Agostoni, Piergiuseppe, 2062 Agustí, Carlos, 253 Ahearn, Gregory S., 378, 524 Akahoshi, Toshiki, 861 Akashiba, Tsuneto, 861, 1101 Akiyama, Yasushi, 1280 Akkaya, Vakur, 2055 Akosah, Kwame O., 906, 1100 Aksamit, Timothy R., 1488 Aldrich, Thomas K., 43 Ales, Noel C., 785 Alfaro, Jose, 202 Alothman, Ghassan A., 930 Alsaadi, Muslim M., 930 Amakawa, Kazuhisa, 1566 Ambrosino, Nicolino, 479, 2105 Ambrozy, Donna M., 356 Amundson, Dennis E., 383, 741, 2270 Ancoli-Israel, Sonia, 1148 Anderson, Eric D., 736 Anderson, W. McDowell, 1457 Andersson, Fredrik, 1994 Andersson, Gillis, 1695 Andreuzzi, Richard A., 1852 Andrew, Philip, 755 Angrill, Joaquim, 253 Anis, Aslam H., 1973 Annat, Guy, 998 Annessi, Valerio, 754 Anthony, Ryan M., 1852 Antonangelo, Leila, 2122 Aoyama, Akinori, 2137 Appendini, Lorenzo, 479 Arampatzis, Spyridon, 558 Arbib, François, 1902 Areberg, Johan, 1240 Armstrong, William F., 1370 Arnett, Jerome, Jr., 1867 Arroliga, Alejandro C., 985 Arslanian-Engoren, Cynthia, 1309 Asai, Kazuhisa, 166 Asaph, James W., 21 Ashkin, David, 1292 Aspelin, Peter, 590 Astoul, Philippe, 1737 Atkins, Melany, 1918 Attari, Mehran, 1860 Aubert, Geneviève, 99 Aubry, Catherine, 562 Aye, Mo, 1465 Ayed, Adel K., 2234

Babyak, Michael A., 1176 Bach, John Robert, 92

Azuma, Arata, 2137

Baddi, Lisa, 1077 Baddour, Larry M., 302 Bailit, Howard L., 1571 Baird, J. Scott, 755 Baisi, Alessandro, 1361 Bakow, Eric D., 757 Balfe, David L., 1365 Ballore, Luca, 2075 Bando, Toru, 1067 Barbano, Luca, 2105 Barbee, Robert A., 1234, 1256 Barbone, Fabio, 1865 Barbur, Marius, 1615 Bar-Gil-Shitrit, Ariella, 1674 Barker, Samantha, 1200 Barmeir, Maskit, 1222 Barnes, Neil C., 1909 Barnes, Peter J., 1162, 1543 Barnett, Scott D., 1114 Barnhart, Sharon, 906 Bartsch, Pierre, 1553 Bar-Yishay, Ephraim, 752 Bass, Paul, 1866 Bateman, Eric D., 47 Batra, Vikas, 295 Bauer, Dirk, 558 Baughman, Robert P., 227 Bauldoff, Gerene S., 948 Baumann, Michael H., 1875 Beamis, John, 1530 Beck, Kenneth C., 2246 Becker, H. D., 1461 Beckerman, Marinella, 197 Beckh, Sonja, 1759 Beghi, Cesare, 2075 Beldner, Stuart, 517 Bellaviti, Nadia, 1361 Bellia, Vincenzo, 1944 Bellm, Lisa, 2115 Belperio, John A., 298S Benali, Adel, 1389 Bendayan, Daniele, 1674 Benhamou, Daniel, 451 Benito, Natividad, 253 Benjamin, Lennette J., 43 Benoist, Marie-Rose, 791 Berakis, Amy, 1192 Berar-Yanay, Noah, 197 Berdella, Maria, 755 Berger, Kenneth I., 1580 Berger, Rolf M. F., 549 Bernard, Gordon R., 2087 Bernstein, I. Leonard, 763 Berry, Gerald J., 2150 Berthold, Heiner K., 829 Bettiol, Jane, 1553 Bianchi, Luca, 479, 2105 Bianchi, Roberto, 2009 Bibi, Haim, 1407, 1604, 1627 Biesalski, Hans, 1407 Bigby, Barbara G., 1869 Bigby, Timothy D., 1869 Birdane, Alpaslan, 2050 Birnbaum, Howard G., 603 Bisera, Joe, 1006 Bisgaard, Hans, 2267 Black, Peter McL, 1933 Blanc, Paul D., 826

Blanche, Philippe, 1895 Blanco, Carlos, 1560 Bloch, Evelyne, 1133 Bloch, Konrad E., 747 Blom, Nico A., 1471 Blumenthal, James A., 1176 Bobadilla, Arnel, 1234, 1256 Bobbià, Sandro A., 473 Bodí, Maria, 656 Boehler, Annette, 747 Boiteau, Richard, 1857 Bölcskei, Pál L., 1759 Bonnette, Pierre, 1866 Bonsignore, Giovanni, 1944 Bonzheim, Kimberly, 338 Borg, Sixten, 1994 Borrello, Bruno, 2075 Borzak, Steven, 669 Bossone, Eduardo, 1370 Bost, Thomas W., 2230 Boudreau, Robert J., 510 Boulet, Louis-Philippe, 2217 Boulet, Véronique, 2217 Bourbeau, Jean, 498 Bouros, Demosthenes, 1503 Bovenzi, Massimo, 1865 Bowton, David L., 401 Bradford, Aidan, 269, 1012, 1400 Brambilla, Christian, 1902 Brambilla, Elizabeth, 1902 Brantley, Steven, 1858 Brantly, Mark, 66 Brattsand, Ralph, 757 Bravidis, Demetrius, 1860 Breen, Ronan, 878 Brocas, Elsa, 1857 Brodwater, Brian K., 968 Brooks, Dina, 56 Brooks, Gladney, 21 Brown, Lee K., 765, 774 Brown, Vanessa, 955 Browne, George, 692 Brundage, Michael D., 1037 Bruno, Laura, 940 Bruppacher, Heinz R., 473 Brusasco, Vito, 2009 Bucchieri, Salvatore, 1944 Budillon, Alessandro Maria, 2075 Bueno, Raphael, 2256 Bunch, T. Jared, 1488 Burdine, Jim, 1467 Burgess, Lesley J., 900 Burke, Conor M., 1966 Burman, William, 1840 Burzi, Marcellino, 1106 Büsching, Kerstin, 1086 Bussotti, Maurizio, 2062 Buyukbese, Mehmet Akif, 740 Byl, Nancy, 338 Byrd, John C., 785 Byrne, John G., 2256

Caballero-Fonseca, Fernan, 1103 Calabrese, Fiorella, 1348 Caldera, Angel, 1487 Camargo, Carlos A., Jr., 1200 Campbell, Ann P., 1465

## AUTHOR INDEX Volume 122 (JULY-DECEMBER, 2002)

Abdelhamid, Amany I., 576 Abdullah, Victor, 370 Abe, Shosaku, 1080 Abehsera, Marc, 115 Aboab, Jérôme, 451 Ackermann-Liebrich, Ursula, 812 Acquah, Samuel, 1208 Adachi, Mitsuru, 1622 Adamopoulos, Stamatis, 1340 Adams-Dramiga, Stacy, 464 Addrizzo-Harris, Doreen J., 886 Agli, Luigi Lazzari, 1106 Agostoni, Piergiuseppe, 2062 Agustí, Carlos, 253 Ahearn, Gregory S., 378, 524 Akahoshi, Toshiki, 861 Akashiba, Tsuneto, 861, 1101 Akiyama, Yasushi, 1280 Akkaya, Vakur, 2055 Akosah, Kwame O., 906, 1100 Aksamit, Timothy R., 1488 Aldrich, Thomas K., 43 Ales, Noel C., 785 Alfaro, Jose, 202 Alothman, Ghassan A., 930 Alsaadi, Muslim M., 930 Amakawa, Kazuhisa, 1566 Ambrosino, Nicolino, 479, 2105 Ambrozy, Donna M., 356 Amundson, Dennis E., 383, 741, 2270 Ancoli-Israel, Sonia, 1148 Anderson, Eric D., 736 Anderson, W. McDowell, 1457 Andersson, Fredrik, 1994 Andersson, Gillis, 1695 Andreuzzi, Richard A., 1852 Andrew, Philip, 755 Angrill, Joaquim, 253 Anis, Aslam H., 1973 Annat, Guy, 998 Annessi, Valerio, 754 Anthony, Ryan M., 1852 Antonangelo, Leila, 2122 Aoyama, Akinori, 2137 Appendini, Lorenzo, 479 Arampatzis, Spyridon, 558 Arbib, François, 1902 Areberg, Johan, 1240 Armstrong, William F., 1370 Arnett, Jerome, Jr., 1867 Arroliga, Alejandro C., 985 Arslanian-Engoren, Cynthia, 1309 Asai, Kazuhisa, 166 Asaph, James W., 21 Ashkin, David, 1292 Aspelin, Peter, 590 Astoul, Philippe, 1737 Atkins, Melany, 1918 Attari, Mehran, 1860 Aubert, Geneviève, 99 Aubry, Catherine, 562 Aye, Mo, 1465 Ayed, Adel K., 2234

Babyak, Michael A., 1176 Bach, John Robert, 92

Azuma, Arata, 2137

Baddi, Lisa, 1077 Baddour, Larry M., 302 Bailit, Howard L., 1571 Baird, J. Scott, 755 Baisi, Alessandro, 1361 Bakow, Eric D., 757 Balfe, David L., 1365 Ballore, Luca, 2075 Bando, Toru, 1067 Barbano, Luca, 2105 Barbee, Robert A., 1234, 1256 Barbone, Fabio, 1865 Barbur, Marius, 1615 Bar-Gil-Shitrit, Ariella, 1674 Barker, Samantha, 1200 Barmeir, Maskit, 1222 Barnes, Neil C., 1909 Barnes, Peter J., 1162, 1543 Barnett, Scott D., 1114 Barnhart, Sharon, 906 Bartsch, Pierre, 1553 Bar-Yishay, Ephraim, 752 Bass, Paul, 1866 Bateman, Eric D., 47 Batra, Vikas, 295 Bauer, Dirk, 558 Baughman, Robert P., 227 Bauldoff, Gerene S., 948 Baumann, Michael H., 1875 Beamis, John, 1530 Beck, Kenneth C., 2246 Becker, H. D., 1461 Beckerman, Marinella, 197 Beckh, Sonja, 1759 Beghi, Cesare, 2075 Beldner, Stuart, 517 Bellaviti, Nadia, 1361 Bellia, Vincenzo, 1944 Bellm, Lisa, 2115 Belperio, John A., 298S Benali, Adel, 1389 Bendayan, Daniele, 1674 Benhamou, Daniel, 451 Benito, Natividad, 253 Benjamin, Lennette J., 43 Benoist, Marie-Rose, 791 Berakis, Amy, 1192 Berar-Yanay, Noah, 197 Berdella, Maria, 755 Berger, Kenneth I., 1580 Berger, Rolf M. F., 549 Bernard, Gordon R., 2087 Bernstein, I. Leonard, 763 Berry, Gerald J., 2150 Berthold, Heiner K., 829 Bettiol, Jane, 1553 Bianchi, Luca, 479, 2105 Bianchi, Roberto, 2009 Bibi, Haim, 1407, 1604, 1627 Biesalski, Hans, 1407 Bigby, Barbara G., 1869 Bigby, Timothy D., 1869 Birdane, Alpaslan, 2050 Birnbaum, Howard G., 603 Bisera, Joe, 1006 Bisgaard, Hans, 2267 Black, Peter McL, 1933 Blanc, Paul D., 826

Blanche, Philippe, 1895 Blanco, Carlos, 1560 Bloch, Evelyne, 1133 Bloch, Konrad E., 747 Blom, Nico A., 1471 Blumenthal, James A., 1176 Bobadilla, Arnel, 1234, 1256 Bobbià, Sandro A., 473 Bodí, Maria, 656 Boehler, Annette, 747 Boiteau, Richard, 1857 Bölcskei, Pál L., 1759 Bonnette, Pierre, 1866 Bonsignore, Giovanni, 1944 Bonzheim, Kimberly, 338 Borg, Sixten, 1994 Borrello, Bruno, 2075 Borzak, Steven, 669 Bossone, Eduardo, 1370 Bost, Thomas W., 2230 Boudreau, Robert J., 510 Boulet, Louis-Philippe, 2217 Boulet, Véronique, 2217 Bourbeau, Jean, 498 Bouros, Demosthenes, 1503 Bovenzi, Massimo, 1865 Bowton, David L., 401 Bradford, Aidan, 269, 1012, 1400 Brambilla, Christian, 1902 Brambilla, Elizabeth, 1902 Brantley, Steven, 1858 Brantly, Mark, 66 Brattsand, Ralph, 757 Bravidis, Demetrius, 1860 Breen, Ronan, 878 Brocas, Elsa, 1857 Brodwater, Brian K., 968 Brooks, Dina, 56 Brooks, Gladney, 21 Brown, Lee K., 765, 774 Brown, Vanessa, 955 Browne, George, 692 Brundage, Michael D., 1037 Bruno, Laura, 940 Bruppacher, Heinz R., 473 Brusasco, Vito, 2009 Bucchieri, Salvatore, 1944 Budillon, Alessandro Maria, 2075 Bueno, Raphael, 2256 Bunch, T. Jared, 1488 Burdine, Jim, 1467 Burgess, Lesley J., 900 Burke, Conor M., 1966 Burman, William, 1840 Burzi, Marcellino, 1106 Büsching, Kerstin, 1086 Bussotti, Maurizio, 2062 Buyukbese, Mehmet Akif, 740 Byl, Nancy, 338 Byrd, John C., 785 Byrne, John G., 2256

Caballero-Fonseca, Fernan, 1103 Calabrese, Fiorella, 1348 Caldera, Angel, 1487 Camargo, Carlos A., Jr., 1200 Campbell, Ann P., 1465 Campbell, Edward, 66 Campos, Michael, 1873 Capelozzi, Vera, 2122 Carey, Louise, 1370 Carlet, Jean, 1389 Carline, Jan D., 356 Carlisle, Carol, 84 Carlon, Graziano C., 1881 Carlsson, Lena E., 37 Carpagnano, Giovanna E., 1162 Carpizo, Rosario, 1100, 1156 Carrillo, Teresa, 1560 Carroll, Frank E., 2087 Carstens, Machteld E., 900 Carter, Edward R., 2267 Caruso, Lawrence J., 771 Cassino, Cara, 1580 Castillo, Rodolfo, 1560 Catalano, Giuseppe, 1302 Cataldo, Didier D., 1553 Cau, Pierre, 1737 Cavusoglu, Yuksel, 2050 Cederlund, Kerstin, 590 Cetinkaya, Ali, 740 Chakroun, Nadia, 451 Chan, Christopher Hok-Sum, 1751 Chan, Edward D., 1840 Chan, Kenneth Ping Wah, 1069 Chan, Shelley L., 2030 Chaney, John C., 1661 Chang, Hou-Tai, 1480 Chang, Hsueh-Wen, 1322 Chan-Yeung, Moira M., 2030 Chávez-García, Cesár, 581 Check, Frank E., 960 Chen, Chi-Hong, 1285 Chen, John C., 4 Chen, Kuan-Yu, 678 Chen, Mien-Cheng, 1322, 2068 Chen, Ning-Hung, 866 Chen, Pai Zan, 662 Chen, Yuh-Min, 1421 Cheng, Shih-Lung, 1480, 2238 Cheng, Tsung O., 381 Cheung, Tung F., 2030 Chiang, Fu-Tien, 893 Chiang, William, 489 Chimenti, Cristina, 1348 Chinsky, Kenneth D., 1883 Chittock, Dean R., 990 Chitwood, W. Randolph, Jr., 344 Cho, Young-Joo, 437 Chow, Mark, 1069 Choy, Dominic K.L., 852 Chu, James W., 1668 Chung, K. Fan, 1543 Churg, Andrew, 301S, 306S Cibella, Fabio, 1944 Ciesla, Gabrielle N., 108 Cioffi, Ugo, 1495 Clausen, Jack, 66 Clouse, Ray E., 276 Cloutier, Michelle M., 761, 1571 Coates, Allan L., 930 Cockeroft, Donald W., 753, 1499 Cohen, Herman A., 2015 Cohen, Jonathan D., 980 Cohen-Zion, Mairav, 1148 Colby, Thomas V., 1594 Colice, Gene L., 603 Collop, Nancy A., 751, 1111 Colson, Yolonda L., 2256

Convery, Rory, 352 Cook, Deborah, 1535 Corey, Mary, 930 Cormican, Liam, 1966 Cosenza, Angelo, 1302 Cosío, Borja G., 202 Cotton, David J., 753 Couderc, Louis-Jean, 115 Coursin, Douglas B., 1121 Cox, Gerard, 1535 Cragun, W. Hal, 1505 Crestani, Bruno, 1494 Cromme-Dijkhuis, Adri H., 549 Cuchacovich, Raquel, 1497 Currie, Graeme P., 146, 618 Curtis, J. Randall, 356, 429 Curtis, John M., 352 Cuttitta, Giuseppina, 1944 Cuvelier, Antoine, 451 Cydulka, Rita K., 1982

da Costa, Célia Lidia, 403 Dahlén, Inger, 1633 Dahm, Johannes B., 31 Dahms, Thomas E., 276 Dalen, James E., 1440, 1801 Dalio, Marcelo B., 1061 Dandel, Michael, 639 D'Anna, Silvestre, 1944 D'Anna, Silvestro, 2105 Das, Mita, 326S Davenport, Paul D., 192 Davidson, Patricia J., 510 Davies, Darcy B., 233 Davies, Diane, 1037 Davies, Trevor W., 2038 Davila, David G., 1654 Davis, Beth E., 1499 Davis, Robert Duane, 1168, 1176 Davis, W. Bruce, 348 Dayrit, Francis M., 1208 de Blic, Jacques, 791 De Franco, Salvatore, 754 de la Hoz, Rafael E., 2263 de Lissovoy, Gregory, 108 de Miguel, Eduardo, 202 de Serres, Frederick J., 1818 De Simone, Matilde, 1495 De Vita, Ferdinando, 1302 De Viia, Stefano, 2062 Decailliot, François, 998 Defer, Julie E., 276 Deftos, Leonard J., 1494 DeGraff, Arthur C., Jr., 392 DeGuzman, Bernadette, 421 Del Genio, Alberto, 1302 Delaunois, Luc, 75 Deluigi, Christina, 206 Dempsey, Jerome A., 840 Dempsey, Owen L., 151 Denny, John T., 692 Derham, Alison, 806 DeRuiter, Cynthia, 1709 Devanathan, Srinivasan, 388 Devine, Stephen, 906 Dewan, Naresh A., 1118 Dhingra, Vinay K., 990 Dhote, Robin, 1895 Di Martino, Natale, 1302 Diaz, Emili, 656, 712 DiGiovine, Bruno, 1370 Dimsdale, Joel, 1148 Ding, Liang-Wen, 678

Diris, Jart H. C., 1316 do Rosário D. O. Latorre, Maria, 729 Dodouras, Thomas, 1340 Dollner, Ralph, 206 Domenighetti, Cuido, 1382 Donner, Claudio F., 479 Donohue, James F., 47, 2021 Dorscheid, Delbert R., 278S Doubell, Anton F., 900 Douville, E. Charles, 21 Dowson, Lee J., 1247 Doyle, Ramona L., 1668 Duarte, Alexander G., 381, 1879 Duboc, Denis, 1895 Dukelow, Adam M., 2127 Dunn, Daniel H., 1467 Dunn, Kelly, 1933 Duprat-Lomon, Isabelle, 920 Dupuis, Annie, 930 Duquette, Guylaine, 498 Duranti, Roberto, 2009 Dury, Myriam, 99 Dusser, Daniel, 1895 Dvoskin, Bella, 1264 Dweik, Raed A., 66, 985

Ebi, Kristi L., 684 Echave-Sustaeta, Jose, 202 Eckel, Lothar, 31 Edell, Dean, 935 Edwards, Sharon J., 276 Eichler, Petra, 37 Eichner, Angelika, 37 Eid, Alain A., 1518 Eiger, Glenn, 1487 Eisner, Mark D., 826 El Baage, Thar Y.Y., 960 Elbeery, Joseph R., 344 Elborn, J. Stuart, 955 Eleftheriadis, Damianos, 2265 Eleftheriadis, Nikolaos, 2265 Eliasson, Arn H., 1867 Elstein, Arthur S., 122 Ely, E. Wesley, 2087 Emerman, Charles L., 1982 Eng, Philip, 1069 Engel, Julia, 31 Engoren, Milo, 1309 Ennis, Madeleine, 955 Epstein, Scott K., 1515 Ericsson, Åsa, 1994 Eriksson, Sten. 1240 Ernst, Armin, 1461, 1530, 2269 Ernst, Pierre, 498, 1509 Espinoza, Luis R., 1497 Evora, Paulo Roberto B., 1061 Ewanowski, Stanley J., 840 Ewert, Ralf, 639 Ewig, Santiago, 829

Factor, Phillip, 1073
Fahlen, Mark, 381
Fahy, John V., 3208
Falck, Göran, 1587
Falguera, Miquel, 2212
Fan, Vincent S., 429
Fang, Chih-Yuan, 1322
Farrell, Michael A., 718
Faul, John L., 1668
Fedullo, Peter F., 745
Fee, William H., 1497
Feigenbaum, David, 1604

Conner, Barrett, 576

Combs, Arthur H., 1881

Feihl, François, 1382 Fein, Alan, 517 Feldman, James, 489 Fendrick, A. Mark, 2197 Fenn-Buderer, Nancy, 1309 Fenwick, John C., 990 Fernández, Cleofé, 1524 Ferrando, David, 612 Ferrari, Guglielmo, 754 Ferrer, Jaume, 1018 Fichter, Joachim, 558 Fierro-Renov, Christian, 1478 Fihn, Stephan D., 429 Filippelli, Mario, 2009 Filosso, Pier Luigi, 1493 Fink, Gershon, 1674 Finlay, Geraldine A., 1938 Finn, Laurel, 1125 Fiz, José A., 186 Flaherty, Kevin R., 2197 Flournoy, D. J., 382 Flume, Patrick, 1028 Flynn, Emma, 383 Foidart, Jean-Michel, 1553 Follath, Ferenc, 140 Fontenot, Andrew P., 1436 Forkert, Lutz, 2263 Forrest, Alan, 1271 Foschino-Barbaro, Maria P., 1162 Foster, Carl, 1852 Fourla, Eleni, 2265 Fourlas, Christos, 2265 Fournet, Jean-Christophe, 791 Fowler, Stephen L., 151, 618 Fragola, Alexandra, 1866 Franceschi, Amy C., 192 Franchini, Diana L., 1292 Franchini, Kleber G., 1412 Franklin, Barry A., 338, 1852 Fransen, Erik L., 1316 Fraser, Victoria J., 262, 1609 Fraticelli, Anne, 1737 Freeman, Katherine, 489 Frei, Franz J., 473 Friard, Sylvie, 115 Friedman, Maureen G., 1264 Fries, Roland, 558 Fromm, Robert E., Ir., 1116 Frustaci, Andrea, 1348 Fu, Morgan, 2068 Fujimoto, Keisaku, 457 Fukuhara, Shinya, 1096 Funatsu, Kazuhiro, 1865

Gabrielli, Andrea, 771 Gaeta, Theodore, 489 Gal, Anthony A., 369, 1185 Galarza, Louis A., 382 Galetta, Domenico, 1495 Galinkin, David, 517 Galizia, Gennaro, 1302 Gallagher, E. John, 489 Gallivan, Gregory L., 1513 Gambale, Walderez, 729 Gamble, Elizabeth A., 1909 Gantz, Nelson M., 1848 García, Maria A., 186 Garcia-Pachon, Eduardo, 651 García-Valero, José, 1018 Garrouste-Orgeas, Maîté, 1389 Gasparini, Massimo, 1361 Gavin, Daniel J., 464 Gehlbach, Brian, 1709

Geiduschek, Jeremy M., 473 Gelb, Arthur F., 1502 Gelfer, Yevgenia, 1264 Geller, David E., 219 Genofre, Eduardo H., 2122 Gerasimovskaya, Evgenia, 326S Gerhard-Herman, Marie, 1933 Ghahary, Ali, 1679 Ghamande, Shekhar, 985 Gherli, Tiziano, 2075 Ginsberg, Steven, 692 Girard, Philippe, 963 Gislason, Thorarinn, 2266 Glancy, D. Luke, 134 Glérant, Jean-Charles, 99 Gnarpe, Håkan, 1587 Gnarpe, Judy, 1587 Goffin, Heidi, 2042 Goktekin, Omer, 2050 Goldberg, Shmuel, 1222 Golden, Jeffrey A., 2269 Goldhaber, Samuel Z., 1933, 2256 Goldman, Michael D., 629 Goldring, Roberta M., 1580 Goldsack, Neil, 878 Goldstein, Roger, 56, 1701 Golpe, Rafael, 1100, 1156 Gompertz, Simon, 289 Goncalves, Maria, 791 Goodman, Brian, 840 Goodwin, Renee D., 645 Gordon, Neil, 338 Gordon, Roy L., 2269 Gorenek, Bulent, 2050 Gouni-Berthold, Ioanna, 829 Gracey, Douglas R., 299 Graeber, Geoffrey M., 1918 Graf, Bernhard, 206 Graif, Yael, 821 Gramiccioni, Enzo, 1162 Grannis, Frederic W., Jr., 1 Grathwohl, Kurt, 1661 Graudenz, Gustavo S., 729 Green, Francis H.Y., 334S Greenberg, Alissa K., 886 Greenberg, Paul E., 603 Greenfield, Joseph C., Jr., 524 Greenstone, Michael A., 1465 Gregory, Jessica L., 1918 Gregory, Ty G., 1654 Greinacher, Andreas, 37 Grenet, Dominique, 115 Griffith, John, 1938 Griffith, Lauren, 1535, 1701 Grozovski, Elad, 980 Gruber, Carol A., 1609 Guazzi, Marco, 2062 Gudgel, Larry D., 1271 Gueguen, René, 562 Guérin, Claude, 998 Guerra, Stefano, 1234, 1256 Guerrera, Daniela, 1944 Guest, Peter J., 1247 Guh, Daphne P., 1973 Guidot, David M., 309S Guilleminault, Christian, 866 Gupta, Naresh C., 1918 Guthrie, Robert, 1103 Gutiérrez, Valentina, 798, 940 Guven, Aytekin, 740 Guyatt, Gordon H., 1535, 1701

Haapaniemi, Sue, 338

Hadjiliadis, Denis, 1168 Hahn, David L., 1510 Hajiro, Takashi, 1228 Halabi, Sahar, 352 Hall, Charles B., 1571 Hall, Jesse, 1709 Hall, Jonathan B., 913 Hamada, Mareomi, 535 Handy, John R., Jr., 21 Hang, Chi-Ling, 1322 Hannhart, Bernard, 562 Hanson, Pamela R., 840 Hansson, Lars-Olof, 1587 Harada, Hidehiko, 2249 Harman, Eloise, 192 Harrison, Lynn H., 1493 Hasanoglu, Hatice Canan, 740 Hasegawa, Seiki, 1067 Hasselquist, Bruce E., 510 Hastings, Randolph H., 1494 Hattotuwa, Keith, 1909 Hauck, Rainer W., 1615 Havlik, Paul, 906 Hawthorne, Michael, 576 Hayashi, Akihiro, 1485 Heckly, Genevieve Bourg, 1866 Hedgeland, Paul, 806 Heinrich, Joachim, 1086 Heise, Markus, 569 Heisel, Armin, 558 Helman, Donald L., Jr., 785 Hendricks, Linda K., 348 Hendricks, Mark V., 348 Hermens, Wim Th., 1316 Hernandez, Luis, 202, 1524 Hernandez, Valerie J., 1654 Herr, Joseph R., 1107 Hersh, Craig P., 1530 Herth, Felix J. F., 1461, 1530 Hertzberg, Vicki Stover, 721 Hess, John, 549 Hill, Nicholas S., 84 Hinz, Rolf, 569 Hirata, Kazuto, 166 Hiwada, Kunio, 535 Hla, K. Mae, 1125 Hnatiuk, Oleh W., 1867 Ho, Alice Sheng-Sheng, 1751 Ho, Bernard L., 930 Ho, Cheong-Yip, 1751 Ho, Chih-Hsiang, 2146 Ho, Sharon L., 930 Hocking, Denise C., 275S Höffken, Gert, 2183 Hoffman, Leslie A., 948 Holden, Janet, 806 Hollender, Elena S., 1292 Homa, David M., 409 Homma, Toshiaki, 1925 Homs, Antonio, 186 Hong, Ji-hong, 1285 Hop, Wim C. J., 549 Horie, Takashi, 861, 1101 Hoshizaki, Hiroshi, 542 Houri, Sion, 2015 Hsia, Connie C. W., 1774 Hsia, Jiun-Yi James, 2146 Hsieh, Meng-Jer, 1285 Hsieh, Ming-Ju, 1844 Hsieh, Yuan-Kai, 1322 Hsu, Anne A.L., 1069 Hsu, Kwan-Lih, 893 Huang, Yuh-Chin T., 177 Huat, Goh Meng, 1069

Huchon, Gérard, 1133 Hudson, Michael P., 669 Huerta, Michael, 1674 Hui, David Shu-Cheong, 852, 1751 Hung, Wei-Chin, 2068 Hurley, Judith S., 108 Hurst, Thomas S., 753 Hyslop, Stephen, 1412

Ide, Kojiro, 445 Igari, Hidetoshi, 416 Ilowite, Jonathan S., 745 In, Kwang Ho, 171 Inampudi, Subbarao, 1467 Inoue, Hiroshi, 505 Inoue, Ken-ichiro, 386, 1496 Inoue, Shoichi, 374 Iregui, Manuel, 262 Irwin, Richard S., 1837, 2242 Isowa, Noritaka, 1067 Ito, Daisuke, 1101 Jung, Bernard, 1638 Iwasaki, Yoshinobu, 2249 Iwata, Takeru, 535 Izquierdo, José, 186

Jackson, Warren, 2038 Jacques, Anthony J., 840 Jamart, Jacques, 75 Jamieson, Stewart W., 779 Iané, Raimon, 186 lanier, Marc, 998 Janson, Christer, 1633, 2266 Jansson, Sven-Arne, 1994 latakanon, Anon, 1543 Jeanmart, Michel, 1902 Jefferson, Brian, 2259 Jeffery, Peter K., 1909 Jensen, Gabrielle, 445 Jentzer, John H., 388 Jerng, Jih-Shuin, 678 Jiménez, Antonio, 1100, 1156 Johnson, Fred L., 2021 Johnson, James E., 464 Johnson, Margaret, 878 Johnson, Sherella, 1148 Johnstone, Shelley A., 4 Jonas, Irmtrud E., 871 Jones, Andrew M., 384 Jones, Arthur, 1200 Jones, Kevin, 1661 Jönsson, Elsy, 1994 Jorfeldt, Lennart, 590 Jörres, Rudolf A., 1086 Joseph, Brenda, 1938 Joseph, Mariamma G., 2127 Jounieaux, Vincent, 99 Jovee, Lyle D., 1467 Judson, Marc A., 227, 399

Kaatz, Scott, 528 Kabeto, Mohammed U., 2197 Kadono, Kennosuke, 1925 Kagohashi, Katsunori, 1501 Kahn, Jeremy, 1709 Kalil, Jorge, 729 Kalloger, Steven E., 271S Kalomenidis, John, 385 Kalra, Neeraj K., 960 Kamahara, Kazuyuki, 1925 Kamohara, Takashi, 1006 Kanazawa, Hiroshi, 166

Kao, Peter N., 1668 Kapelanski, David, 745 Karachi, Tim A., 2127 Karamzadeh, Amir M., 779 Karavas, Alexandros N., 2256 Karila-Cohen, Daniel, 1638 Kasahara, Keita, 1622 Kasama, Shu, 542 Kastelik, Jack A., 2038 Katechis, Dennis, 517 Kato, Chieko, 505 Katsura, Hideki, 1949 Kavuru, Mani S., 1123 Kawahara, Seiji, 861, 1101 Kawahito, Yutaka, 386 Kawakami, Yoshikazu, 1686 Kawasaki, Yoshimichi, 15 Kay, Richard, 852 Kayani, Sohail, 624 Kaye, Mitchell G., 1467 Kazan, Steven, 1865 Keane, Michael P., 2988 Keddissi, Jean I., 1518 Kellman, Michael, 1292 Kelly, Martin G., 955 Kelly, William F., 1867 Kempf, Reiner, 37 Kennedy, Gwen, 151 Kerem, Eitan, 1222 Kerr, Stewart, 383 Kessler, Kenneth, 1478 Kesten, Steven, 47 Ketzler, Jonathan T., 1121 Khan, Ijaz A., 311, 1649 Khandelwal, Akshav K., 528 Kharitonov, Sergei A., 1162 Khawand, Charbel El, 75 Khoshoo, Vikram, 935 Kida, Kozui, 1949 Kim, Chang Keun, 1214 Kim, Dong-Soon, 437 Kim, Suil, 2269 Kim, Won-Dong, 437 Kim, Woo-Sung, 437 Kimmell, Kristopher, 1518 Kinasewitz, Gary T., 1518 King, Gregory G., 271S Kingsley, Thomas, 1858 Kiowski, Wolfgang, 140, 1333 Kirschner, Paul A., 1865 Kishi, Fumiya, 1280 Kivity, Shmuel, 1627 Klang, Birgitta, 1695 Kleerup, Eric C., 629 Klein, Magdalena, 2080 Kleine, Volker, 31 Klouche, Kada, 1006 Klugh, Thomas, 1580 Knapp, Jocelyn, 886 Ko, Fanny Wai-San, 852, 1751 Kobayashi, Hitoshi, 505 Kodama-Takahashi, Koji, 535 Koh, Sydney, 21 Koh, Young Yull, 1214 Koh, Younsuck, 437 Kohli, Anita R., 1208 Koizumi, Tomonobu, 457 Koksal, Nurhan, 740 Kollef, Marin H., 9, 262, 656, 2115 Kondo, Mitsuko, 213 Korkut, Ferruh, 2055 Kosaka, Naoko, 1101 Kotler, Morris, 1487

Kang, Kyung Ho, 171

Koval, Sankar N., 629 Kramer, Mordechai R., 821, 1674 Kramer, Naomi R., 84 Kramer, Ted. 421 Krein, Peter M., 289S Kremastinos, Dimitrios Th., 1340 Kress, John P., 1709 Krieger, Bruce P., 1797, 1873 Kriett, Jolene, 779 Krivec, Bojan, 973 Krueger, Joachim I., 122 Kruit, Marco N., 549 Krum, Henry, 1192 Kubo, Keishi, 457 Kudaiberdieva, Gulmira, 2050 Kudoh, Shoji, 2137 Kume, Haruki, 1104, 2266 Kuo, Hsu Tah, 662 Kuo, Lu-Cheng, 678 Kuo, Ping-Hung, 2238 Kurabayashi, Masahiko, 542 Kurimoto, Noriaki, 1887 Kuriyama, Takayuki, 416 Kurkcivan, Istepan, 386 Kurzbart, Edna, 1604 Kusano, Suzushi, 15 Kuschner, Ware G., 2150 Kushida, Clete A., 1139 Kushins, Lawrence, 692 Kusumoto, Masahiko, 1280 Kvale, Paul, 1913 Kyotani, Shingo, 1096

Laaban, Jean-Pierre, 1133 Laframboise, Karen F., 753 Laissy, Jean-Pierre, 1638 Lakshmanan, Rekha, 1377 Lalikos, Janice F., 344 Lam, Christopher Wai-Kei, 1751 Lam, Cindy L., 2030 Lam, Henry C.K., 370 Lam, Shirley S. Y., 584 Lam, Wah K., 2030 Lambotte, Olivier, 1389 Lamm, Carin, 1502 Lamping, Donna L., 920 Lane, Kirk B., 576 Lang, John D., 314S Langa, Kenneth M., 2197 Langford, Carol A., 1496 Langley, Stephen J., 47, 806 Laniado-Laborín, Rafael, 581 Lanier, Robert, 1956 Lantuejoul, Sylvie, 1902 Larsson, Kjell, 363 Lau, Hon-Ping, 1480 Lau. Louis, 56 Laverrière, Marie Hélè, 1902 Lawrence, E. Clinton, 1185 Lawrence, Steven J., 913 Layon, A. Joseph, 771 Le Bourgeois, Muriel, 791 Le Clainche, Laurence, 791 Leach, Chet L., 510 Leder, Steven B., 1721 Lee, Angela, 47 Lee, Cheng-Hei, 1285 Lee, Li-Na, 1480 Lee, Sang Yeub, 171 Lee, Sang-Do, 437 Lee, T. W., 584 Lee, Tak Wai, 370 Lee, Y. C. Gary, 576

Lee, Young Ho, 171 Leet. Terry L., 913 Lee-Wong, Mary, 1208 Legmann, Paul, 1895 Lehmann, Gunter, 2265 Leikin, Jerrold B., 1073 Leinonen, Maija, 1264 Lembeck, Rolf, 1615 Leo, Francesco, 1498 Leone, Frank, 295 Leong, Swan-Swan, 1028 León-Gastelum, César, 581 Lessnau, Klaus-Dieter, 1759 Leuenberger, Philippe, 812 Levin, Bruce, 489 Levine, Stephanie M., 1112 Lewis, Michael, 1365 Li, Kasey, 866 Li, Thomas S.T., 852 Li, Wilson W. L., 584 Li, YingJi, 2137 Liao, Wei-Yu, 678 Liau, Chiau-Suong, 893 Lieberman, David, 1264 Lieberman, Devora, 1264 Light, Richard W., 576, 581, 1018, 1506 Lim, Chae-Man, 437 Lim, Sam, 1543 Lindén, Mikael, 1240 Lipman, Marc, 878 Lipworth, Brian J., 146, 151, 618 Little, Alex G., 2146 Liu, Hui-Ping, 1844 Liu, Yuk Ming, 597 Liu, Yun-Hen, 1844 Lloyd, Christian, 2252 Lluberas, Geronomo, 1858 LoCicero, Joseph, III, 1530 Longworth, David L., 757 López, Aurora, 2212 Lorente, Carmen, 656 Louis, Renaud, 1553 Lourenço, Maria Teresa Cruz, 403 Lower, Elyse E., 227 Loyd, James E., 284S Lu, Hung-I, 1844 Lu, Ming-Shian, 1844 Lubenow, Norbert, 37 Luca, Iara M., 1412 Luh, Kwen-Tay, 2238 Lundbäck, Bo, 1994 Lynd, Larry D., 1973

MacDermott, Mary, 1012, 1400 MacIntyre, Neil R., 177 Mackillop, William J., 1037 Maden, Clair, 2267 Madias, John E., 1860 Madsen, Per Lav, 445 Maessen, Jos G., 1316 Magadle, Rasmi, 197 Magaña, Eric, 1871 Magnussen, Helgo, 1086 Mahon, Richard T., 383 Majima, Tohru, 861 Makita, Hironi, 1686 Malone, John D., 741 Maloney, James P., 5 Man, Godfrey C.W., 1679 Mancherje, Noel, 489 Mandelberg, Avigdor, 2015 Mannino, David M., 409, 2003

Lysdahl, Michael, 1695

Maragos, Nicolas E., 2246 Marchi, Evaldo, 2122 Marciniuk, Darcy D., 753 Marcovitz, Pamela A., 1370 Marcus, Pamela M., 3 Marik, Paul E., 699, 1784 Marín, Julio, 798 Markström, Agneta, 1695 Marler, Matthew, 1148 Marques-Magallanes, Jose A., 629 Marquis, Patrick, 920 Marrel, Alexia, 920 Marshall, Buddy L., 1654 Martin, A. Daniel, 192 Martín, Concepción, 1524 Martin, Greg S., 2087 Martin, Jennifer H., 1192 Martin, S. Lorraine, 955 Martinez, Fernando D., 1256 Martinez, Ferndando J., 2197 Maseri, Attilio, 1348 Massarwa, Fareed, 197 Matalon, Sadis, 314S Mateo, Hector E., 1848 Mathur, Praveen, 1530 Matsuda, Kuniko, 2137 Matsumaru, Akiko, 1566 Matsumoto, Isao, 715 Matsuura, Akihiro, 1080 Matsuzawa, Yukinori, 457 Matteson, Eric, 1093 Matthay, Michael A., 1877, 340S Mattoo, Anil, 745 Mattos, Waldo, 1543 Mattsson, Sören, 1240 Mayers, Irvin, 1679 Mayo, Paul H., 1208 McArdle, Philip J., 314S McClenathan, Bruce M., 2204 McCool, F. Dennis, 684 McCormack, David G., 2127 McCullough, Peter A., 528, 669 McDonald, Ellen, 1535 McDonell, Mary B., 429 McFadden, E. Regis, 1982 McFarlane, Lesley, 618 McGuire, Michelle, 269, 1012, 1400 McGwin, Gerald, 1865 McKinnon, John, 528 McMillan, Marie E., 1292 McNab, Brian D., 753 McSweeney, Mary E., 1121 Mehta, Atul C., 985 Mehta, Nirav J., 1649 Mehta, Sanjay, 2127 Meier-Hellmann, Andreas, 1715, 2080 Melek, Mehmet, 2050 Melo, Silvia E. S. F. C., 1412 Menéndez, Rosario, 612 Menon, Yamini, 1497 Meron, Giora, 386 Merz, Tobias, 1333 Messin, Benoît, 1638 Metheny, Norma A., 276

Metintas, Muzaffer, 2224

Metintas, Selma, 2224

Miller, Albert, 1108

Milot, Joanne, 2217

Misset, Benoit, 1389

Mitrouska, Ioanna, 1503

Mitsuoka, Masahiro, 1485

Meyer, Pamela A., 2003

Michaely, Jean-Pierre, 562

Mishima, Michiaki, 1228, 271S

Miwa, Keisuke, 1485 Miyamoto, Kenji, 1686 Miyamoto, Tadaaki, 1925 Mohamed, K. H., 576 Mohsenifar, Zab. 1365 Mokhlesi, Babak, 1105 Moller, David R., 227 Monjanel-Mouterde, Suzanne, 1737 Monson, Michael, 2259 Montaut-Verient, Bettina, 562 Montes, Juan F., 1018 Mora, Jorge, 1487 Morato-Castro, Fabio F., 729 Moreno, Heitor, Jr., 1412 Morera, José, 186 Morgan, Edward, 398 Morgan, Sharon, 692 Morice, Alyn H., 2038 Moriyama, Noriyuki, 1280 Morley, Melissa, 603 Moro-Sibilot, Denis, 1902 Morris, Michael J., 1988 Mosheyev, Albert, 1604 Muhlmann, Michael, 1192 Müller, Nestor L., 271S Mullet, David, 1918 Mundy, Linda M., 913 Murakami, Eiki, 535 Murayama, Masaki, 1887 Murphy, Maeve, 1966 Murray, Kevin D., 2146 Mutlu, Gökhan M., 1073 Mütterlein, Ralph, 2042 Mutze, Sven, 639

Nagai, Atsushi, 213 Nagashima, Akira, 282 Nagata, Kazuhiro, 2249 Nagava, Noritoshi, 1096 Nair, Chandra K., 311 Nair, Radhakrishnan, 134 Nakagawa, Masao, 2249 Nakagawa, Tohru, 15 Nakajima, Hiroaki, 1622 Nakanishi, Norifumi, 1096 Nakano, Yasutaka, 271S Nakata, Hajime, 15 Nakayama, Mika, 1925 Nana-Sinkam, Patrick, 2230 Napolitano, Melissa A., 1176 Nardella, Pasqua A., 219 Narita, Masahiro, 1292 Nathan, Steven D., 233, 1114 Naughton, Mathew T., 1192 Nawa, Takeshi, 15 Nayak, Anjuli, 1956 Needleman, Joshua P., 43 Neihardt, Julie, 1309 Nemenoff, Raphael A., 3268 Newman, Andrew B., 1496 Newman, Toni, 1535 Ng, Calvin S. H., 584 Nicolini, Francesco, 2075 Niederman, Michael S., 1271, 2183 Nielsen, Henning Bay, 445 Niimi, Akio, 271S Nishimura, Koichi, 1228 Nishimura, Masaharu, 1280, 1686 Nishisaka, Takashi, 1887 Noël, Agnes, 1553 Nogués, Antoni, 2212 Noppen, Marc, 396 Nori, David, 528

Norman, Robert G., 1580 Norton, Frank, 66 Nosotti, Mario, 1361 Novaro, Gian M., 2259 Nowak, Dennis, 1086 Nuir, Jean-François, 451 Numata, Yuka, 498 Nunley, David R., 1185 Nutman, Amir, 1627 Nutman, Iacob, 1627

O'Brien, Sharon R., 177 O'Byrne, Paul M., 757 Oda, Makoto, 715 O'Donnell, C.P., 1742 O'Driscoll, Ronan, 383, 384 Oechslin, Erwin, 1333 Oga, Toru, 1228 Oh, Kyong, 1073 O'Halloran, Ken D., 269 O'Hare, Turlough, 269 Ohira, Seiji, 374 Ohshima, Kiyotaka, 535 Ohsugi, Shuji, 2249 Okumura, Hiroyuki, 1096 Oliaro, Alberto, 1493 Olivares-Torres, Carlos A., 581 Olivier, Kenneth N., 1661 Ollendorf, Daniel A., 2115 Olsen, Niels, 2267 Olson, David R., 2003 Omori, Chiharu, 861 Onea, Gabriella, 451 O'Neil, Kevin M., 768 Oner, Ulku, 2224 Ooi, Gaik C., 2030 Opitz, Christian, 639 Oppert, Jean-Michel, 1133 Orditura, Michele, 1302 O'Reilly, Philip J., 314S Orr, Linda C., 618 Ortega, Nancy, 1560 Orts, David, 1524 Orvoën-Frija, Elizabeth, 1133 Osaki, Toshihiro, 282 Osborn, Harold, 489 O'Shaughnessy, Terence, 1909 Oshima, Shigeru, 542 Oster, Gerry, 2115 O'Sullivan, Patricia S., 1654 O'Sullivan, Siobhán, 1966 Ott, Gary Y., 21 Ottenkamp, Jaap, 1471 Ouchi, Yasuyoshi, 1104, 2266

Paci, Massimiliano, 754 Paladino, Joseph A., 1271 Palermo, Pietro, 2062 Palmberg, Lena, 363 Palmer, Scott M., 1168, 1176 Palta, Mari, 1125 Pampati, Vijayamalini, 528 Panteghini, Mauro, 1428 Papaleo, Marco, 517 Papiris, Spyros, 385 Papp, Denes, 692 Paraskevaidis, Ioannis A., 1340 Paré, Peter D., 1973, 271S Parent, Florence, 963 Park, Chong, 517 Park, John K., 1933 Park, Yang, 1214

Parreira, Veronica F., 99 Parrish, J. Scott, 383 Pascal-Sebaoun, Sophie, 1133 Pastorino, Ugo, 1498 Patel, Ashokakumar M., 2246 Patel, Kalpesh C., 960 Patelli, Marco, 1106 Patkar, Ashwin, 295 Pauleit, Dirk, 829 Pawluk, Lawrence, 1679 Pelak, Victoria S., 1436 Peled, Ronit, 1627 Pellegrino, Riccardo, 2009 Pellikka, Patricia A., 1488 Peltz, Friedhelm, 1615 Penn, Marc S., 2259 Peno-Green, Laura, 1858 Perez, Daniel, 597 Perkins, Patrick J., 1988 Perlino, Carl, 1185 Perng, Reury-Perng, 1421 Perricone, Anthony, 1091 Perrin-Gachadoat, Dominique, 1857 Perruchoud, André P., 812 Petty, Thomas L., 1868 Phan, Sem H., 286S Philpott, Jonathan M., 344 Picard, Elie, 1222 Pieroni, Maurizio, 1348 Pierrotti, Lígia C., 302 Piitulainen, Eeva, 1240 Pincock, Garry, 295 Pine, Daniel S., 645 Pitlick, William H., 219 Plummer, Alan L., 369 Plunkett, Michael B., 1467 Podbregar, Matej, 973 Poggi, Roberta, 479 Pohlman, Anne, 1709 Polo, Olli, 2165 Popa, Valentin, 1594 Popovich, Marc, 1123 Porcari, John P., 1852 Porcel, José Manuel, 2212 Porta, Roberto, 479, 2105 Poses, Roy M., 122 Posner, David, 751 Poulose, Vijo, 381 Poulter, Leonard W., 1966 Povoas, Heitor P., 1006 Poyares, Dalva, 866 Prella, Maura, 1382 Pretto, Jeffrey J., 1357 Prieto, Luis, 798, 940 Pruszczyk, Piotr, 2264 Puebla, Maria J. Alvarez, 1560 Pumarola, Tomás, 253 Purcell, James J., 1105

Quell, Kristen J., 1852

Rabec, Claudio A., 1498 Radon, Katja, 1086 Rafanan, Albert, 985 Raffin, Thomas A., 2150 Rama, Anil N., 1139 Ramsey, Bonnie W., 219 Ramsey, Paul G., 356 Randerath, Winfried J., 569 Rañó, Ana, 253 Ray, Daniel, 1077 Razavi, Habib M., 2127 Rebeiz, Abdallah, 524 Reber, Adrian, 473 Redd, Stephen C., 409, 2003 Redington, Anthony E., 2038 Redman, Rebecca, 2115 Reed, Carolyn E., 21 Reibman, Joan, 1580 Reich, Jerome M., 329 Reich, Stanley B., 1594 Reifen, Ram, 1407 Reilly, Mary Jo, 721 Reinhart, Konrad, 1715, 2080 Reinke, Petra, 639 Rello, Jordi, 656, 712, 2115 Rena, Ottavio, 1493 Resta, Onofrio, 1162 Rettig, Rainer, 31 Reuter, Helmuth, 900 Reverberi, Claudio, 2075 Rev, Agustin, 1560 Reyes-Escamilla, Alberto, 581 Ricart, Maite, 656 Rice, Carol H., 721 Rice, Shirley I., 1654 Richard, Jean-Christophe, 998 Richards, Kathy C., 1654 Richards, William G., 2256 Rickli, Hans, 140 Ridha, Mustafa, 1478 Riera, Helene, 1737 Rietz, Heather, 369 Rieves, Dwaine, 394 Ritter, Steven, 1377 Robaglia-Schlupp, Andrée, 1737 Rocca, Hans Peter Brunner-La, 140, 1333 Rodenstein, Daniel O., 99 Rodrigo, Carlos, 160 Rodrigo, Gustavo J., 160 Rodrigues, Cynthia R., 1938 Rogers, John S., 1918 Rogers, Linda, 1580 Rom, William N., 886 Romagnoli, Isabella, 2009 Roman, Jesse, 309S Romero-Brufao, Susana, 1524 Romero-Candeira, Santiago, 1524 Ronco, Juan J., 990 Rose, Edmund C., 871 Rosenberg, Jana M., 1091 Rosenman, Kenneth D., 721 Ross, Gerald, 935 Rosso, Lorenzo, 1361 Rouhani, Farshid, 66 Rousseau, Laurent, 75 Roussos, Charis, 385 Routsi, Christina, 385 Rovira, Montserrat, 253 Rowe, Brian H., 1200 Rubio-Caballero, Manuel, 2212 Rudensky, Bernard, 1674 RuDusky, Basil M., 1099 Ruehle, Karl-Heinz, 569 Ruffini, Enrico, 1493 Runge, Jeffrey, 489 Russell, Richard, 1543 Russi, Erich W., 747 Rvan, J. Mark, 968

Saaresranta, Tarja, 2165 Sabin, Caroline, 878 Sagnier, Pierre-Philippe, 920 Sahn, Steven A., 2252 Saikai, Toyohiro, 1080

Saint, Sanjay, 2197 Saito, Hiroshi, 1686 Saito, Osam, 1101 Saito, Osamu, 861 Sakabu, Stanley A., 1377 Sakamaki, Fumio, 1096 Sakao, Seiichiro, 416 Sakka, Samir G., 1715, 2080 Saldiva, Paulo H., 729 Sallach, John A., 1913 Sallach, Susan M., 1913 Salter, Karen, 935 Salzman, Steve H., 6 Samaha, Michel, 1518 Sampaio, Rita C., 1412 Sánchez-Borges, Mario, 1103 Sandberg, Keisha R., 528, 669 Sano, Hajime, 386 Santambrogio, Luigi, 1361, 1495 SAPALDIA Team, , 812 Sarrell, E. Michael, 2015 Sarver, Joshua H., 1982 Sato, Susumu, 1228 Satoh, Hiroaki, 1500, 1501, 1925 Savarapu, Prathyusha, 960 Savides, Thomas J., 1091 Scano, Giorgio, 2009 Schaad, Urs B., 2042 Schäfer, Harald, 829 Schalcher, Christoph, 1333 Schaper, Ana M., 906 Scharf, Christoph, 1333 Scharf, Steven, 489 Schedin, Ulla, 1695 Scheinmann, Pierre, 791 Scherrer, Antoine, 115 Schindler, Christian, 812 Schleimer, Robert P., 757 Schluger, Neil W., 597 Schneider, H., 1742 Schob, Alan, 1478 Schouman-Claevs, Elisabeth, 1638 Schouwink, Johan H., 1866 Schroter, Sara, 920 Schultz, Lonni, 1913 Schünemann, Holger J., 1701 Schwahn, Christian, 31 Schwartz, Alan R., 1742 Schwartz, Joel, 812 Schwartz, Shepard, 1222 Schwartzman, Kevin, 498 Schwarz, Marvin I., 1840 Schweiger, Peter, 206 Sciurba, Frank C., 948 Seagrave, JeanClare, 271S Secher, Niels Henry, 445 Sekizawa, Kiyohisa, 1500, 1501, 1925 Selim, M. Angelica, 378 Selman, Moisés, 759 Serra, Maria Grazia, 1495 Sgarbi, Giorgio, 754 Shadel, Brooke N., 913 Shafazand, Shirin, 1727 Shaffer, Christy L., 2021 Shah, Ashok, 2270 Shahin, Seta, 66 Shalom, Mendel, 1627 Shannon, Daniel C., 624 Shannon, Sarah E., 356 Shapiro, Maury, 980 Sharma, Raj K., 806 Shelhamer, James H., 1496

Sherman, Glenda, 262 Sherrill, Duane L., 1234, 1256 Shiba, Kumiko, 1622 Shibuya, Eiji, 1686 Shim, Jae Jeong, 171 Shin, Chol, 171 Shino, Yuji, 416 Shintani, Hiromoto, 715 Shirasawa, Hiroshi, 416 Shirouzu, Kazuo, 1485 Shitrit, David, 1674 Shorr, Andrew F., 9, 233, 785 Shoseyov, David, 1407, 1604, 1627 Shukla, Sunita L., 1609 Sihoe, Alan D. L., 584 Silbergleit, Allen, 960 Silverman, Robert A., 489 Silvestri, Gerard A., 21, 1028 Sims, Erika J., 618 Sin, Don D., 1679 Singer, Pierre, 980 Singh, Dave, 1299 Singh, Ranju, 1497 Sippel, Jeffrey M., 2230 Skatrud, James B., 840, 1125 Skokan, Laurie, 21 Skomro, Robert P., 753 Sloman, Steven, 122 Smedira, Nicholas, 2259 Smith, Cecilia M., 779 Smith, Dorsett D., 1885 Smith, P.L., 1742 Smith, Pauline, 1185 Smith, Tony P., 968 Sneller, Michael C., 1496 Snider, Adam, 517 Snider, Gordon L., 1830 Soffer, Alfred, 391 Solina, Alann, 692 Solli, Piergiorgio, 1498 Solway, Sherra, 56 Soman, Sandeep S., 669 Someck, Eli, 2015 Sotelo, Teresa, 202 Sözen, Ahmet Bilge, 2055 Spaggiari, Lorenzo, 1498 Spyropoulos, Alex C., 108, 1871 Staats, Richard, 871 Stafford, Christopher M., 2270 Stampone, Patti, 1956 Steckel, Donna, 1309 Steg, P. Gabriel, 1638 Stein, Paul D., 960 Stenmark, Kurt R., 326S Stepnowsky, Carl, 1148 Stern, Jean-Baptiste, 115, 963, 1494 Stern, Marc, 115 Stewart, Barbara J., 276 Stockley, Robert A., 289, 1247 Stocks, James M., 66 Stoeckli, Thomas C., 1840 Stoller, James K., 66, 757 Stone, Kathleen S., 276 Stratakos, Grigoris, 385 Strieter, Robert M., 298S Stubbing, David, 1701 Sudhop, Thomas, 829 Sugarbaker, David J., 2256 Sugawara, Hiroyuki, 1080 Sugawara, Youichi, 15 Sugaya, Masakazu, 282 Sugio, Kenji, 282 Summers, Ronald M., 1496

Sun, Shijie, 1006

Sundblad, Brite-Marie, 363 Sundell, Kerstin, 1695 Sutton, Chris, 1299 Suzuki, Kazuyuki, 505 Suzuki, Tadashi, 542 Svärdsudd, Kurt, 1587 Svendsen, Lars Bo, 445 Svendsen, Ulrik Gerner, 445 Swigris, Jeffrey J., 2150 Sybrecht, Gerhard Walter, 558 Sykes, Joseph A., 43 Szefler, Stanley J., 757 Szule, Marcin, 2264

Tagaito, Y., 1742 Tagaya, Etsuko, 213 Taggart, Simon, 878 Takahashi, Satoru, 2137 Takamori, Shinzo, 1485 Takaoka, Kazuo, 374 Takemura, Yoshizumi, 2249 Takenoyama, Mitsuhiro, 282 Takeya, Isao, 1080 Tal, Guy, 2015 Taljaard, J.J. Frans, 900 Tamaoki, Jun, 213 Tanaka, Hiroshi, 1080 Tang, Wanchun, 1006 Tanifuji, Yukio, 505 Taniguchi, Koichi, 542 Tanus-Santos, Jose E., 1412 Tapson, Victor F., 378, 524, 1176 Tashkin, Donald P., 629 Tateishi, Ukihide, 1280 Tatsumi, Koichiro, 416 Tawk, Maroun M., 1518 Tayama, Kohsuke, 1485 Teculescu, Dan, 562 Teirstein, Alvin S., 227 Teixeira, Lisete R., 2122 Tekwani, Shiyan H., 1139 Ten Harkel, A. Derk Jan, 1471 Tenaillon, Alain, 1857 Teramoto, Shinji, 1104, 2266 Terashima, Takeshi, 1566 Thalji, Muna K., 1488 Thiene, Gaetano, 1348 Thomas, Charles F., Jr, 1093 Thurer, Robert, 1530 Tillotson, Glenn S., 1102 Timmer, Suzanne J., 741, 779 Timsit, Jean-François, 1389 Timuralp, Bilgin, 2050 Tiong, Irving Y., 2259 Tirilomis, Theodor, 382 Tobler, Karin, 386 Todd, Geoffrey R.G., 1104 Tomita, Naofumi, 1485 Torbicki, Adam, 2264 Torres, Antoni, 253 Torres, Vicente, 798 Torrington, Kenneth G., 2204 Tov, Naveh, 821 Towse, Lesley, 47 Toyama, Takuji, 542 Tracewell, William G., 219 Tran, Ngoc Q., 1357 Trask, Todd, 699 Travers, Andrew H., 1200 Trisolini, Rocco, 1106 Troop, Bryan R., 1377 Trottier, Steven L. 1377 Tsai, Chun-Ming, 1421

Shenkman, Heather L., 528

Sherman, Carol, 1028

Tsang, Kenneth W., 2030 Tsao, Kou-Ching, 1285 Tsao, Thomas C. Y., 1285 Tsen, Andrew C., 21 Tseng, Chuen-Den, 893 Tseng, Chuen-Den, 893 Tsujino, Ichizo, 1686 Tsukino, Mitsuhiro, 1228 Tsumematsu, Kazunori, 1080 Tu, Shin-Ping, 429 Tükek, Tufan, 2055 Turino, Gerard M., 1058 Turner, J. F., 1874 Turrisi, Andrew, 1028 Tylén, Ulf, 590

Ucgun, Irfan, 2224 Uhal, Bruce D., 293S Uixera, Sonia, 798, 940 Urban, Agnes, 755 Usuki, Jiro, 2137 Uvehara, Catherine F.T., 2204

Valent, Francesca, 1865 Vallés, José M., 612 Vallterra, Julia, 612 Van de Louw, Andry, 1857 van Dieijen-Visser, Marja P., 1316 van Noord, Jan A., 47 Vanpee, Dominique, 75 Varenne, Olivier, 1638 Vargas, Francisco S., 2122 Varon, Joseph, 699, 1116 Varshavsky, Raiesa, 1264 Vasquez, Eduardo, 1913 Vassallo, Robert, 1093 Vaz, Marcelo A.C., 2122 Vega, J. David, 1185 Velasquez, Hermes, 1478 Vera-Llonch, Montserrat, 2115 Verch, Markus, 206 Veronesi, Giulia, 1498 Viaro, Fernanda, 1061 Vignaux, Olivier, 1895 Villa, Yael, 1222 Villarino, Maria A., 1018 Villena, Victoria, 202 Villette, Sandrine, 1866 Virchow, Christian, Jr., 871 Virgilis, Dov, 1222 Virion, Jean-Marc, 562 Vitacca, Michele, 479, 2105 Vlahakis, Nicholas E., 2246

Voga, Gorazd, 973 Völzke, Henry, 31 Vrizidis, Panajiotis, 2265

Wada, Hiromi, 1067 Waheed, Usman, 1918 Wakefield, Dorothy B., 1571 Walker, Patricia, 755 Walley, Keith R., 990 Wallner, Frank, 206 Wan, Innes Y.P., 370, 584 Wang, Huang-Joe, 893 Wang, Jann-Yuan, 678 Wang, John, 684 Wang, Nai Yu, 662 Ward, Suzanne, 262 Warren, David K., 1609 Warren, JoAnne, 338 Watanabe, Reiko, 416 Watts, Charles, 1370 Watts, Sara, 1370 Weber, Simon, 1895 Weder, Walter, 747 Wedgwood, Kevin R., 2038 Weibel, Sandra, 295 Weicker, Sean, 2127 Weil, Max Harry, 1006 Weilenmann, Daniel, 140 Weiller, Zeev, 1604 Weinacker, Ann B., 1727 Weiner, Paltiel, 197 Weinstein, Steven, 1956 Weiss, Karl, 1102 Welch, Michael, 1956 Wenrich, Marjorie D., 356 Wensel, Roland, 639 Werner, Martin, 1615 Whang-Peng, Jacqueline, 1421 White, Alexander C., 1938 White, Steven R., 278S Wichmann, H-E., 1086 Williams, Todd, 1028 Williams, Trevor J., 1192 Wilson, Andrew M., 151, 618 Wilson, Michael L., 1840 Winn, Robert A., 1840 Winograd, Carol Hutner, 1496 Winston, Brent W., 2898 Witek, Theodore J., Jr., 47 Witzling, Michaela, 2015 Woeltje, Keith F., 1609 Wohlrab, Juliette L., 736 Wold, Peter B., 718 Wollmer, Per, 1240

Wong, Chun-Kwok, 1751
Wong, Lawrence K.S., 852
Wood, Jean, 852
Wood, Kenneth E., 2264
Woodcock, Ashley, 806, 1299
Woodson, B. Tucker, 840
Worsnop, Christopher J., 1357
Wright, Graham A. 2038
Wright, Joanne L., 3018, 3068
Wu, Chien Liang, 662
Wu, Chiung-Jen, 1322, 2068
Wu, De-Nan, 505
Wu, Yi-Cheng, 1844
Wunderink, Richard, 239, 245

Yamaguchi, Kazuhiro, 1566 Yamaguchi, Shinji, 457 Yamamoto, Kozo, 535 Yamashita, Yuko T., 1500 Yamauchi, Kohei, 505 Yang, Dine Ie, 662 Yang, Pan-Chyr, 678, 1480, 2238 Yang, Shieh Ching, 2096 Yang, Sze Piao, 2096 Yasuda, Manabu, 282 Yasumoto, Kosei, 282 Yee, Jerry, 669 Yeh, Chi-Hsiao, 1844 Yeh, Kuo-Ho, 2068 Yeh, Shing-shing, 421 Yende, Sachin, 239, 245 Yigla, Mordechai, 821 Yildiz, Alaattin, 2055 Yildiz, Pinar, 2055 Yilmaz, Veysel, 2055 Yim, Anthony P. C., 370, 584 Yip, Hon-Kan, 1322, 2068 Yoo, Se Hwa, 171 Yormak, Stanley S., 1108 Yoshikawa, Junichi, 166 Yoshioka, Shinkichiro, 1887 Younes, Riad Naim, 403 Young, Terry, 1125 Yu, Teng-Hung, 2068 Yung, G.L., 779 Yutani, Chikao, 1096

Zaloga, Gary P., 1784 Zalunardo, Marco P., 747 Zambrano, Juan Pablo, 1478 Zellweger, Jean-Pierre, 812 Zemp, Elisabeth, 812 Zimmerman-Klima, Pamela M., 344 Zullo, Thomas G., 948

## SUBJECT INDEX Volume 122 (JULY-DECEMBER, 2002)

Abnormalities: See also Genetics; cardiac, range and prevalence of, in patients hospitalized in a medical ICU, 1370

CHEST 2002 [abstracts], Oct. Supp., 253S

isolated unilateral absence of a pulmonary artery, 1471

pulmonary arterial wall distensibility assessed by intravascular ultrasound in children with congenital heart disease: an indicator for pulmonary vascular disease? 549

pulmonary diffusion capacity in long-term survivors after kidney transplantation, 639

ACCP-SEEK board review question of the month, ex-smoker with productive cough, weight loss, and draining lesion, 1837

knee discomfort in a 38-year-old man, 2242

Acetylcholine, hormones and breathing, 2165

Acid, esophageal: See Esophagus; Gastroesophageal reflux

Acidosis, lactic, transient, as a side effect of inhaled salbutamol, 385 unresponsive biochemistry professor in the bathtub, 1073

Acinetobacter, nosocomial pneumonia, 2183

Acquired immunodeficiency syndrome: See also HIV infections; patients' perspectives on physician skill in end-of-life care: differences between patients with COPD, cancer, and, 356

Activities of daily living, cost, outcome, and functional status in octogenarians and septuagenarians after cardiac surgery, 1309 quality of life after lung cancer surgery: a forgotten outcome measure, 4

what happens to patients undergoing lung cancer surgery? outcomes and quality of life before and after surgery, 21

Acute chest syndrome, breathing patterns during vaso-occlusive crisis of sickle cell disease, 43

does splinting from thoracic bone ischemia and infarction contribute to the acute chest syndrome in sickle cell disease? 6

Acute Physiology and Chronic Health Evaluation: See APACHE Adamantiades, Benedict, Behçet disease, Adamantiades-Behçet disease, or Hippocrates-Adamantiades-Behçet disease? 381, 382

Addiction, nicotine: See Smoking

Adenocarcinoma, iodopovidone pleurodesis for recurrent pleural effusions, 581

of the esophagus, preoperative chemoradiotherapy for squamous cell carcinoma and: a phase II study, 1302

Adenosine deaminase, use of interferon-  $\!\gamma$  and, as diagnostic tools for tuberculous pericarditis, 900

tissue hypoxia in sleep apnea syndrome assessed by uric acid and, 1686

Adenosine 5'-monophosphate,  $\beta_2$ -agonists: déjà vu all over again; the second-generation controversy, 763

pollen-induced rhinitis, 940

pollen-sensitive asthmatic subjects, 798

Adhesion molecule 1, vascular cell, 2137

Adipocytes, 774

Adolescents, maximal airway response in, with long-term asthma remission and persisting airway hypersensitivity: its profile and the effect of inhaled corticosteroids, 1214

myocardial infarction in the very young, 1099, 1100

rate and place of death from asthma among different ethnic groups in Israel: national trends, 1980 to 1997, 1222

Adrenal insufficiency in the critically ill: a new look at an old problem, 1784

Adrenal suppression related to inhaled corticosteroids revisited, 1103, 1104

Adrenergic agents, transient lactic acidosis as a side effect of inhaled salbutamol, 385

Adrenergic β-agonists, continuous vs intermittent, in the treatment of acute adult asthma, 160

IV  $2\beta$  or not  $2\beta$ : that is the question! 1116

patterns of inhaled asthma medication use [prescription claims data, British Columbia], 1973

Adrenergic  $\beta_2$ -agonists, bronchial asthma in the very elderly, 1501 déjà vu all over again; the second-generation controversy, 763

influence of gender and inspiratory muscle training on the perception of dyspnea in patients with asthma, 197

IV, effectiveness of, in treating patients with acute asthma in the emergency department: a meta-analysis, 1200

Adrenergic β-receptor blockers, carvedilol reduces the inappropriate increase of ventilation during exercise in heart failure patients,

dobutamine gated blood pool scintigraphy predicts the improvement of cardiac sympathetic nerve activity, cardiac function, and symptoms after treatment in patients with dilated cardiomyopathy, 542

Adverse drug events: See Drug reactions

Advertising, hospitals vs merchants of nicotine, 391

Aerobic training: See Exercise

Aerosols: See also Nebulizers; adding leukotriene receptor antagonist or low-dose theophylline to inhaled corticosteroid in patients with persistent asthma, 151

adrenal suppression related to inhaled corticosteroids revisited, 1103, 1104

beclomethasone dipropionate extrafine aerosol in childhood asthma, 1956

comparison of flunisolide to systemic corticosteroids in severe adult asthma, 1208

comparison of single 7.5-mg dose treatment vs sequential multidose 2.5-mg treatments with nebulized albuterol in the treatment of acute asthma. 1982

continuous vs intermittent  $\beta\text{-agonists}$  in the treatment of acute adult asthma, 160

diethylenetetraamine-NONOate in a mouse model of acute Pseudomonas aeruginosa pneumonia, 2127

effectiveness of IV β-agonists in treating patients with acute asthma in the emergency department, 1200

hydrofluoroalkane and chlorofluorocarbon formulations of fluticasone propionate, 618

lung deposition of hydrofluoroalkane-134a beclomethasone is greater than that of chlorofluorocarbon fluticasone and chlorofluorocarbon beclomethasone, 510

matrix metalloproteinase-9 expression in asthma, 1543:

maximal airway response in adolescents with long-term asthma remission and persisting airway hypersensitivity: inhaled corticosteroids, 1214

nebulized 3% hypertonic saline solution treatment in ambulatory children with viral bronchiolitis decreases symptoms, 2015 patterns of inhaled asthma medication use [prescription claims

data, British Columbia], 1973

tobramycin in cystic fibrosis, 219 three dual-controller therapies used in the treatment of asthma, vol. 121:1028–1035; erratum, vol. 122:387

transient lactic acidosis as a side effect of inhaled salbutamol, 385 African Americans, effect of race and sleep-disordered breathing on nocturnal BP "dipping:" analysis in an older population, 1148

Age and aging, asthma in the elderly: cockroach sensitization and severity of airway obstruction in elderly nonsmokers, 1580

bronchial asthma in the very elderly, 1501 CHEST 2002 [abstracts], Oct. Supp., 109S-111S

comparison of bone mineral density in elderly female patients with COPD and bronchial asthma, 1949

cost, outcome, and functional status in octogenarians and septuagenarians after cardiac surgery, 1309

effect of race and sleep-disordered breathing on nocturnal BP "dipping:" analysis in an older population, 1148

informal caregiving for chronic lung disease among older Americans, 2197

lung function decline in bronchial asthma, 1944

hung transplantation and bronchiolitis obliterans syndrome: are two lungs better than one? 1112

predictors of methacholine responsiveness in a general population, \$12

respiratory failure in tetanus, 1488

Aggression, adverse behavioral effects of treatment for acute exacerbation of asthma in children: a comparison of two doses of oral

AIDS: See Acquired immunodeficiency syndrome

Airborne endotoxin, workplace-related chronic cough on a mushroom

Air filtration systems, effect of, on asthma [systematic review], 1535 Air leaks, influence of pulmonary staple line reinforcement on, 2146 Air pollution, airway wall remodeling induced by occupational mineral dusts and air pollutant particles, Dec. Supp., 306S

predictors of emergency room visits for respiratory symptoms using an artificial neural network, 1627

Air quality, upper respiratory symptoms associated with aging of the ventilation system in artificially ventilated offices in Sao Paulo, Brazil, 729

Airway: See also Airway hyperresponsiveness; Airway obstruction; Upper airway resistance syndrome; abnormal peripheral blood T-lymphocyte subsets in a subgroup of patients with COPD, 437 bronchial responsiveness to eucapnic hyperventilation and metha-

choline following exposure to organic dust, 363

caring for the dving patient with lung cancer, 1028 cellular composition of stent-penetrating tissue, 1615

CHEST 2002 [abstracts], Oct. Supp., 240S-242S

comparison of the responsiveness of different disease-specific health status measures in patients with asthma, 1228

early ribavirin treatment of bronchiolitis: effect on long-term respiratory morbidity, 935

effect of air filtration systems on asthma, 1535

effects of chronic episodic hypoxia on rat upper airway muscle contractile properties and fiber-type distribution, 1012

effects of varying doses of fluticasone propionate on the physiology and bronchial wall immunopathology in mild-to-moderate asthma, 1966

endobronchial hamartoma, 202

human, underwater photography in: use of saline solution to visualize peripheral tumors and evaluate airway rigidity, 384

hyperreactivitiy; evaluation of bronchial constriction in children with cystic fibrosis after inhaling two different preparations of tobramycin, 930

hypersecretion, chronic, effect of a short course of clarithromycin therapy on sputum production in patients with, 213

inflammation; bronchoalveolar cells in children < 3 years old with severe recurrent wheezing, 791

inflammation; comparison of sputum induction using high-output and low-output ultrasonic nebulizers in normal subjects and patients with COPD, 955

inflammation; neutrophils or eosinophils in young children with wheezing: which comes first? 761

maximal response in adolescents with long-term asthma remission and persisting airway hypersensitivity: its profile and the effect of inhaled corticosteroids, 1214

narrowing, exercise-induced, vascular involvement in, in patients with bronchial asthma, 166

narrowing, maximal, sputum eosinophilia and, in D pteronyssinus allergic rhinitis patients: only rhinitis or rhinitis plus mild asthma? 1560

pressures, effects of short-term pressure-controlled ventilation on gas exchange, gas distribution and, in patients with acute lung injury/ARDS: comparison with volume-controlled ventilation, 1382

prolonged endurance challenge at moderate altitude: effect on serum eosinophil cationic protein, eosinophil dynamics, and lung function, vol. 121:1111-1116; erratum, vol. 122:1501

randomized, placebo-controlled trial of a leukotriene synthesis inhibitor in patients with COPD, 289

remodeling and repair in respiratory diseases: Lovelace Respiratory Research Institute Symposium 2001, Dec. Supp., pp. 271S-343S (for detailed listings: see entry at Pulmonary diseases)

repeated allergen challenge in rats increases vitamin A consumption, 1407

responsiveness, effect of salmeterol on seasonal changes in, and exhaled nitric oxide in pollen-sensitive asthmatic subjects, 798

responsiveness, modifications of, to adenosine 5'-monophosphate and exhaled nitric oxide concentrations after the pollen season in subjects with pollen-induced rhinitis, 940

size; predictors of methacholine responsiveness in a general population, 812

stenosis, tuberculous, tracheobronchial stenting for, 370

successful stenting using silicone prosthesis for esophagobronchial fistula 1485

upper; anatomic determinants of sleep-disordered breathing across the spectrum of clinical and nonclinical male subjects, 840

upper; cephalometric measurements and sleep apnea hypopnea syndrome, 765

upper, chronic intermittent asphyxia impairs muscle responses to acute hypoxia and asphyxia, 269

upper, increased 8-isoprostane and interleukin-6 in breath condensate of obstructive sleep apnea patients, 1162

upper, muscle contractile properties and fiber-type distribution, effects of chronic episodic hypercapnic hypoxia on, [in rats],

wall, structural changes of, impair respiratory function, even in mild asthma, 1622

Airway hyperresponsiveness, abbreviated methacholine challenge: how safe are short procedures? 752, 753

association of asthma severity and bronchial hyperresponsiveness with a polymorphism in the cytotoxic T-lymphocyte antigen-4 gene, 171

β<sub>2</sub>-agonists: déjà vu all over again; the second-generation controversy, 763

bronchoprotective effects of leukotriene receptor antagonists in asthma: a meta-analysis, 146

effects of adding either a leukotriene receptor antagonist or low-dose theophylline to a low or medium dose of inhaled corticosteroid in patients with persistent asthma, 151

extrapolation of methacholine PC20, 1499

methacholine-induced, fluticasone propionate via the Diskhaler or hydrofluoroalkane-134a metered dose inhaler on, 806

Airway obstruction: See also Pulmonary diseases, chronic obstructive; acute, a 54-year-old woman with, 348

chronic intermittent asphyxia impairs rat upper airway muscle responses to acute hypoxia and asphyxia, 269

comparison of single 7.5-mg dose treatment vs sequential multidose 2.5-mg treatments with nebulized albuterol in the treatment of acute asthma, 1982

detection of wheezing during maximal forced exhalation in patients with, 186

grading the severity of, in the presence of a restrictive ventilatory defect, 1365

percutaneous tracheostomy tube obstruction: warning, 1377

rigid bronchoscopy and stenting for esophageal cancer causing,

severity of, asthma in the elderly: cockroach sensitization and, in elderly nonsmokers, 1580

successful lung volume reduction surgery in a child with severe airflow obstruction and hyperinflation due to constrictive bronchiolitis, 747

Albumin flux, 166

Albuterol, continuous vs intermittent  $\beta$ -agonists in the treatment of acute adult asthma, 160

effectiveness of IV  $\beta$ -agonists in treating patients with acute asthma in the emergency department: a meta-analysis, 1200 inhaled salbutamol, transient lactic acidosis as a side effect of, 385 inspiratory capacity and decrease in lung hyperinflation with, in

COPD, 2009

nebulized, comparison of single 7.5-mg dose treatment vs sequential multidose 2.5-mg treatments with, in the treatment of acute asthma, 1982

Aldosterone, renin-angiotensin-aldosterone activation in heart failure, aldosterone escape, 755

Alkalosis, metabolic, and cystic fibrosis, 755

Allergen challenge: See Hypersensitivity

Allergy: See Hypersensitivity

α<sub>1</sub>-antitrypsin: See Antitrypsin

Altitude, high, unilateral pulmonary edema in a 29-year-old man visiting, 2230

moderate, prolonged endurance challenge at: effect on serum eosinophil cationic protein, eosinophil dynamics, and lung function, vol. 121:1111–1116; erratum, vol. 122:1501

Alveolar proteinosis: See Proteinosis

Alveoli, alveolar hypoventilation, chronic; diurnal hypercapnia in patients with obstructive sleep apnea syndrome, 1100, 1101

association of tumor necrosis factor-α gene promoter polymorphism with low attenuation areas on high-resolution CT in patients with COPD, 416

bilateral infiltrates in a 29-year-old man with chronic myelogenous leukemia, 2238

fluid clearance in patients with ARDS: does it make a difference? Dec. Supp., 340S

hemorrhage; CHEST 2002 [abstracts], Oct. Supp., 255S

infiltrates, pulmonary involvement in hepatitis B-related polyarteritis nodosa, 1497

recruitment of lung diffusing capacity: update of concept and application, 1774

Ambulatory care, immersion pulmonary edema in Special Forces combat swimmers, 383

is telemetry monitoring necessary in low-risk suspected acute chest pain syndromes? 517

management of acute proximal deep vein thrombosis: pharmacoeconomic evaluation of outpatient treatment with enoxaparin vs inpatient treatment with unfractionated heparin, 108

nebulized 3% hypertonic saline solution treatment in children with viral bronchiolitis decreases symptoms, 2015

refillable oxygen cylinders may be an alternative for oxygen therapy in COPD, 451

American College of Chest Physicians, CHEST 2002 scientific highlights: abstracts of original investigations and case reports, Oct. Supp., 1S-258S American Thoracic Society, abbreviated methacholine challenge:

how safe are short procedures? 752, 753

grading the severity of obstruction in the presence of a restrictive ventilatory defect, 1365

influence of deviation from guidelines on the outcome of community-acquired pneumonia, 612

Amersterdam, Ezra A., new CHEST Editorial Board members, 13 Amethocaine, topical, randomized controlled trial of the effectiveness of, in reducing the pain during arterial puncture, 1357

y-aminobutyric acid: See GABA

Amphotericin, fungal endocarditis, 1995-2000, 302

Amyloidosis, pleural; CHEST 2002 [abstracts], Oct. Supp., 239S Amyotrophic lateral sclerosis: prolongation of life by noninvasive

respiratory aids, 92 Anabolic steroids, reversal of COPD-associated weight loss using oxandrolone, 421

Analgesia: See also Pain management; breathing patterns during vaso-occlusive crisis of sickle cell disease, 43

caring for the dying patient with lung cancer, 1028

does splinting from thoracic bone ischemia and infarction contribute to the acute chest syndrome in sickle cell disease? 6 Anastomosis, bronchial: See Bronchial anastomosis

Anatomy: See Anthropometry; Cephalometry

Anemia, pernicious, pulmonary embolism in a patient with hyperhomocysteinemia and, 1487

Anesthesia, randomized controlled trial of the effectiveness of topical amethocaine in reducing pain during arterial puncture, 1357

Aneurysm, clinical, diagnostic, and management perspectives of aortic dissection, 311

Angina, is telemetry monitoring necessary in low-risk suspected acute chest pain syndromes? 517

occurrence of transient U-wave inversion during vasospastic anginal attack is not related to the direction of concurrent ST-segment shift, 535

Angiogenesis, related to pulmonary fibrosis, CXC chemokines in, Dec. Supp., 298S

Angiography, comparison of the diagnostic capabilities of conventional film-screen and digital: acute pulmonary thromboembolism, 968

magnetic resonance, detection of pelvic vein thrombosis by, in patients with acute pulmonary embolism and normal lower limb compression ultrasonography, 115

morphologic features of infarct-related arteries and timely reperfusion in acute myocardial infarction: predictors of slow-flow and no-reflow phenomenon, 1322

occurrence of transient U-wave inversion during vasospastic anginal attack is not related to the direction of concurrent ST-segment shift, 535

pulmonary embolism: what have we learned since Virchow? 1440 Angioplasty, coronary: See Coronary angioplasty

Angiotensin I-converting enzyme insertion/deletion polymorphism and cardiac mortality and morbidity after coronary artery bypass graft surgery, 31

renin-angiotensin-aldosterone activation in heart failure, aldosterone escape, 755

Animal investigations: See Laboratory and animal investigations Animals, models of cigarette smoke-induced COPD, Dec. Supp.,

Annual health examinations: See Physical examinations

Anoxemia, benefits of oxygen on exercise performance and pulmonary hemodynamics in patients with COPD with mild hypox-

causes of prolonged mechanical ventilation after coronary artery bypass surgery, 245

from anti-inflammatory drugs through antifibrotic agents to lung transplantation [treatment of idiopathic pulmonary fibrosis],

Anoxia, chronic intermittent asphyxia impairs rat upper airway mus-

cle responses to acute hypoxia and asphyxia, 269 effects of chronic episodic hypercapnic hypoxia on rat upper airway muscle contractile properties and fiber-type distribution, 1400 effects of chronic episodic hypoxia on rat upper airway muscle

contractile properties and fiber-type distribution, 1012 hypoxic activation of adventitial fibroblasts: role in vascular remod-

eling, Dec. Supp., 326S tissue hypoxia in sleep apnea syndrome assessed by uric acid and

adenosine, 1686

what is the best way to measure cardiac output? who cares, anyway? 771

Anthrax, vaccination, hypersensitivity pneumonitis following, 741 Anthropometry, cephalometric measurements and sleep apnea hypopnea syndrome, 765

who are the "occasional" snorers? 562

Antibiotics, appropriate treatment, clinical importance of delays in the initiation of, for ventilator-associated pneumonia, 262

COPD exacerbations: to x-ray or not to x-ray, 1118 cost-effectiveness of IV-to-oral switch therapy: azithromycin vs

cefuroxime with or without erythromycin for the treatment of community-acquired pneumonia, 1271

cultures and ventilator-associated pneumonia: not how, but how

fourteen-membered ring macrolides inhibit vascular cell adhesion molecule 1 messenger RNA induction and leukocyte migration: role in preventing lung injury and fibrosis in bleomycinchallenged mice, 2137

intervention to improve delivery and sputum procurement in patients hospitalized with community-acquired pneumonia,

macrolide; effect of a short course of clarithromycin therapy on sputum production in patients with chronic airway hypersecretion, 213

nosocomial pneumonia, 2183

policy in the ICU, top ten list, 712

why do physicians not follow evidence-based guidelines for preventing ventilator-associated pneumonia? [survey of intensivists], 656

Anticoagulants: See Heparin

Antidepressive drugs, nicotine addiction, 392

Antifibrotic agents, from anti-inflammatory drugs through, to lung transplantation [treatment of idiopathic pulmonary fibrosis], 759 Antifungal therapy, pulmonary mycetoma in HIV-infected patients,

Antigens, tumor-specific; establishment of 15 cancer cell lines from patients with lung cancer and the potential tools for immuno-therapy, 282

Antihypertensive therapy, aortic dissection, 311

Anti-inflammatory agents: See also Airway hyperresponsiveness; Asthma; treatment of idiopathic pulmonary fibrosis, 759

Antioxidants: See Oxidants; Oxidative stress

Antiproteases, biochemical efficacy and safety of a new pooled human plasma  $\alpha_1$ -antitrypsin Respitin, 66

Antiretroviral therapy, changing pattern of bronchoscopy in an HIV-infected population, 878

clinical presentation of pulmonary mycetoma in HIV-infected patients, 886

highly active, changing landscape of HIV-related lung disease in the era of, 768

highly active, for HIV with tuberculosis: pardon the granuloma, 399

highly active, multiple pulmonary nodules in an HIV-positive man on, 1840

reconstitution of immune responses to tuberculosis in patients with HIV infection who receive, 597

Antitrypsin,  $\alpha_{1}$ -, cerebral oxygenation during exercise in patients with terminal lung diseases. 445

deficiency (PiZ), relationship of chronic sputum expectoration to physiologic, radiologic and health status characteristics in, 1247

deficiency, worldwide racial and ethnic distribution of: summary of an analysis of published genetic epidemiological surveys, 1818 new pool human plasma, Respitin, biochemical efficacy and safety of 66

origins of a concept: the protease-antiprotease imbalance hypothesis, 1058

severe deficiency, nutritional status and muscle strength in patients with emphysema and, 1240

Anxiety, adverse behavioral effects of treatment for acute exacerbation of asthma in children: a comparison of two doses of oral steroids, 624

depression and, are related to the outcome of emergency treatment in patients with obstructive pulmonary disease, 1633

Aorta [aortopulmonary window]; mediastinal hematoma following transbronchial needle aspiration, 1106

clinical, diagnostic, and management perspectives of aortic dissection, 311

APACHE, prognostic factors of non-HIV immunocompromised patients with pulmonary infiltrates, 253

the quick and the dead: the importance of rapid evaluation of infiltrates in the immunocompromised patient, 9

Apnea: See Sleep apnea; Sleep apnea syndromes Apnea/hypopnea index, 596, 774, 840, 1111

Apnoescreen: See Sleep-recording devices

Apoptosis, association of tumor necrosis factor- $\alpha$  gene promoter polymorphism with low attenuation areas on high-resolution CT in patients with COPD, 416

B-cell lymphoma-2 and, of peripheral blood T lymphocytes and soluble Fas in patients with allergic asthma, 1751

corticosteroid-induced, of airway epithelium: a potential mechanism for chronic airway epithelial damage in asthma, 278S in lung fibrosis and repair, Dec. Supp., 293S

Arabs, rate and place of death from asthma among different ethnic groups in Israel: national trends, 1980 to 1997, 1222

ARDS: See Respiratory distress syndrome, adult

Arginine (N nitro-L-arginine-methyl ester; (L-NAME): See Nitro-Larginine-methyl ester

Armed forces: See US Defense Department

Arrhythmia, independent association of renal dysfunction and, in critically ill patients, 669

is telemetry monitoring necessary in low-risk suspected acute chest pain syndromes? 517

ventricular, cardiac troponin T and cardiac enzymes after external transthoracic cardioversion of, in patients with coronary artery disease, 2050

ventricular, in patients with COPD are associated with QT dispersion, 2055

ventricular, sleep-related breathing disorders are associated with, in patients with an implantable cardioverter-defibrillator, 558

Arterial puncture, randomized controlled trial of the effectiveness of topical amethocaine in reducing pain during, 1357

Arthritis, rheumatoid-associated pulmonary fibrosis, clinical response of, to tumor necrosis factor- $\alpha$  inhibition, 1093

lung injury linked to Etanercept therapy, 1858 Artificial neural network, predictors of emergency room visits for respiratory symptoms using, 1627

Artificial respiration: See Respiration, artificial

Asbestos, malignant mesothelioma due to environmental exposure to: follow-up of a Turkish cohort living in a rural area, 2224

women and mesothelioma, 1885 Asia, advanced presentation of lung cancer in Asian immigrants: a case-control study, 1938

snoring may not mean that you had a good night's sleep, 398 Aspergillus, clinical presentation of pulmonary mycetoma in HIV-

infected patients, 886 fungal endocarditis, 1995–2000, 302

saprophytic fungal infections and complications involving the bronchial anastomosis following human lung transplantation, 1185

Asphyxia, chronic intermittent, impairs rat upper airway muscle responses to acute hypoxia and asphyxia, 269

Aspiration, altered swallowing physiology and, in COPD, 1104, 1105 cultures of tracheal aspirates and ventilator-associated pneumonia: not how, but how many, 401

incidence and type of, in acute care patients requiring mechanical ventilation via a new tracheostomy, 1721

pulmonary, efficacy of dye-stained enteral formula in detecting, 276

quantitative culture of endotracheal aspirates in the diagnosis of ventilator-associated pneumonia in patients with treatment failure. 662

ventilator-associated pneumonia: is there any gold in these standards? 1883

Aspiration biopsy: See Biopsy

Aspirin, does not increase bleeding complications after transbronchial biopsy, 1461

Association of American Physicians, origins of a concept: the protease-antiprotease imbalance hypothesis, 1058

Asthma: See also Pulmonary diseases, chronic obstructive; abbreviated methacholine challenge: how safe are short procedures? 752, 753

acute adult, continuous vs intermittent  $\beta$ -agonists in the treatment of, 160

acute, comparison of single 7.5-mg dose treatment vs sequential multidose 2.5-mg treatments with nebulized albuterol in the treatment of, 1982

acute, effectiveness of IV β-agonists in treating patients with, in the emergency department: a meta-analysis, 1200

acute severe, IV magnesium sulfate in the treatment of: multicenter randomized controlled trial, 489; erratum, 1870

acute severe; IV 2\( \beta \) or not 2\( \beta \); that is the question! 1116

adrenal suppression related to inhaled corticosteroids revisited, 1103, 1104

adverse behavioral effects of treatment for acute exacerbation of, in children: a comparison of two doses of oral steroids, 624

allergic, apoptosis and Bel-2 of peripheral blood T lymphocytes and soluble Fas in patients with, 1751

anxiety and depression are related to the outcome of emergency treatment in patients with obstructive pulmonary disease, 1633

 $\beta_2$  agonists: déjà vu all over again; the second-generation controversy, 763

bronchial, comparison of bone mineral density in elderly female patients with COPD and, 1949

bronchial, effects of esophageal acid perfusion on cough responsiveness in patients with, 505

bronchial, in the very elderly, 1501

bronchial, lung function decline in, 1944

bronchial, vascular involvement in exercise-induced airway narrowing in patients with, 166

bronchoalveolar cells in children < 3 years old with severe recurrent wheezing, 791

bronchoprotective effects of leukotriene receptor antagonists in: a meta-analysis, 146

characteristics of adults dving with COPD, 2003

CHEST 2002 [abstracts], Oct. Supp., 1S-2S, 82S-88S, 182S-188S childhood, efficacy and safety of beclomethasone dipropionate extrafine aerosol in, 1956

childhood, in an urban community: prevalence, care system and treatment, 1571

comparison of the responsiveness of different disease-specific health status measures in patients with, 1228

consequence of bone marrow transplantation, 369 control, how should we quantify [it]? a proposal, 2217

correlates of prolonged hospitalization in inner city ICU patients receiving noninvasive positive pressure ventilation for status asthmaticus, 1709

correlation between cysteinyl leukotriene release from leukocytes and clinical response to a leukotriene inhibitor, 1566

corticosteroid-induced apoptosis of airway epithelium: a potential mechanism for chronic airway epithelial damage in, 278S

cytokines and drugs; CHEST 2002 [abstracts], Oct. Supp., 64S-65S detection of wheezing during maximal forced exhalation in patients with obstructed airways, 186

effect of air filtration systems on: a systematic review of randomized trials, 1535

environmental measures and, 1509

environmental tobacco smoke exposure during travel among adults with, 826

fibronectin matrix deposition and cell contractility: implications for airway remodeling in, Dec. Supp., 275S

fluticasone propionate via the Diskhaler or hydrofluoroalkane-134a metered dose inhaler on methacholine-induced airway hyperresponsiveness, 806

fluticasone vs placebo in toddlers with: good science or questionable ethics? 2267, 2268

goblet cell and mucin gene abnormalities in, Dec. Supp., 320S in the elderly: cockroach sensitization and severity of airway

obstruction in elderly nonsmokers, 1580 influence of gender and inspiratory muscle training on the percep-

tion of dyspnea in patients with, 197 long-term remission, maximal airway response in adolescents with

long-term remission, maximal airway response in adolescents with persisting airway hypersensitivity and: its profile and the effect of inhaled corticosteroids, 1214

magnesium treatment for: where do we stand? 396

matrix metalloproteinase-9, but not tissue inhibitor of matrix metalloproteinase-1, increases in the sputum from allergic patients after allergen challenge, 1553

matrix metalloproteinase-9 expression in, 1543

medication use, inhaled, patterns of [prescription claims data, British Columbia], 1973

mild, sputum eosinophilia and maximal airway narrowing in D pteronyssinus allergic rhinitis patients: only rhinitis or rhinitis plus? 1560

mild, structural changes of the airway wall impair respiratory function, 1622

mild-to-moderate, effects of varying doses of fluticasone propionate on the physiology and bronchial wall immunopathology in, 1966

neutrophils or eosinophils in young children with wheezing; which comes first? 761

nocturnal gastroesophageal reflux: symptom of obstructive sleep apnea syndrome in association with impaired swallowing, 2266, 2267

passive smoking exposure: a risk factor for chronic bronchitis and, in adults? 1086

pediatric; CHEST 2002 [abstracts], Oct. Supp., 54S-55S

persistent, effects of adding either a leukotriene receptor antagonist or low-dose theophylline to a low or medium dose of inhaled corticosteroid in patients with, 151

predictors of emergency room visits for respiratory symptoms using an artificial neural network, 1627

predictors of methacholine responsiveness in a general population, 812

rate and place of death from, among different ethnic groups in Israel: national trends, 1980 to 1997, 1222

relation of body mass index to chronic bronchitis, emphysema and, 1256

repeated allergen challenge in rats increases vitamin A consumption, 1407

respiratory disease and panic attacks among adults in the United States, 645

severe adult, comparison of high-dose inhaled flunisolide to systemic corticosteroids in, 1208

severity, association of, and bronchial hyperresponsiveness with a polymorphism in the cytotoxic T-lymphocyte antigen-4 gene, 171

severity in children, involuntary smoking and: data from the Third National Health and Nutrition Examination Survey, 409

steroid-dependent; how to blow your defense, 1868

suffer the children, 394

teaching time for metered-dose inhalers in the emergency setting, 498

therapeutic ratio of hydrofluoroalkane and chlorofluorocarbon formulations of fluticasone propionate, 618

transient lactic acidosis as a side effect of inhaled salbutamol, 385 value of a negative aeroallergen skin-prick test result in the diagnosis of, in young adults: correlative study with methacholine challenge testing, 821

Atelectasis, left upper lobe; unusual case of lobar collapse, 1465 Atherosclerotic aortic ulcer, clinical, diagnostic, and management

perspectives of aortic dissection, 311

Atopy, predictors of methacholine responsiveness in a general population, 812

Atrioventricular block: See Heart block

Atrium, left, complete interatrial block revisited, 1105

functional reserve in patients with nonischemic dilated cardiomyopathy; an echocardiographic dobutamine study, 1340 Atrium, right, complete interatrial block revisited, 1105

Auditory stimuli, distractive: See Music

Autofluorescence, bronchoscopy, cigarette smoking, preinvasive bronchial lesions and, 1902

Autoimmunity, high prevalence of thyroid disease in pulmonary arterial hypertension, 1668

Automatic tube compensation-assisted respiratory rate to tidal volume ratio improves the prediction of weaning outcome, 980

Autonomic nervous system, perturbation, altered sympathetic and parasympathetic activity in lung transplantation patients at rest and following, 1192

aVR, lead: See Electrocardiography

Azathioprine, lone hepatitis C virus myocarditis responsive to immunosuppressive therapy, 1348

Azithromycin, cost-effectiveness of IV-to-oral switch therapy: cefuroxime with or without erythromycin vs, for the treatment of community-acquired pneumonia, 1271

B-cell lymphoma-2, apoptosis and, 1751

Back pain, does splinting from thoracic bone ischemia and infarction contribute to the acute chest syndrome in sickle cell disease? 6 Bacterial endocarditis and functional mitral stenosis, 2259

Bacterial infections: See also Pneumonia; nosocomial pneumonia, 2183

pneumonic vs nonpneumonic acute exacerbations of COPD, 1264 Barotrauma, pneumothorax in the ICU: patient outcomes and prognostic factors, 678

Baughman, Robert P., new CHEST Editorial Board members, 13 B-cell lymphoma-2, apoptosis and, 1751

Beclomethasone dipropionate, adrenal suppression related to inhaled corticosteroids revisited, 1103, 1104

effects of adding either a leukotriene receptor antagonist or low-dose theophylline to a low or medium dose of inhaled corticosteroid in patients with persistent asthma, 151

extrafine aerosol, efficacy and safety of, in childhood asthma, 1956 hydrofluoroalkane-134a, lung deposition of, is greater than that of chlorofluorocarbon fluticasone and chlorofluorocarbon beclomethasone, 510

Bedside care, real-time chest ultrasonography: a comprehensive review for the pulmonologist, 1759

Behçet disease, Adamantiades-Behçet disease, or Hippocrates-Adamantiades-Behçet disease? 381, 382 β-adrenergic agents: See entries at Adrenergic

Bilevel pressure ventilators: See Ventilators

Biochemical efficacy and safety of a new pooled human plasma  $\alpha_1$ -antitrypsin Respitin, 66

Biochemical markers, acute coronary syndrome: biochemical strategies in the troponin era, 1428

Biochemical parameters, is it meaningful to use [them] to discriminate between transudative and exudative pleural effusions? 1524 Biopsy, CHEST 2002 [abstracts], Oct. Supp., 104S, 105S, 106S

endoscopic ultrasound/fine-needle aspiration diagnosis of a malignant subcarinal lymph node in a patient with lung cancer and a negative positron emission tomography scan, 1091

feasibility and value of video-assisted thoracoscopic surgery wedge excision of small pulmonary nodules in patients with malignancy, 1467

mediastinal hematoma following transbronchial needle aspiration, 1106

pulmonary myth unmasked? 1875

quantitative culture of endotracheal aspirates in the diagnosis of ventilator-associated pneumonia in patients with treatment failure, 662

the quick and the dead: the importance of rapid evaluation of infiltrates in the immunocompromised patient, 9

role of transbronchial needle aspiration in patients receiving mechanical ventilation, 985

safety of bronchoscopy, BAL, and, in research patients with COPD, 1909

thoracoscopic lung, video-assisted, inadvisability of, on patients with pulmonary hypertension, 1067

transbronchial, aspirin does not increase bleeding complications after, 1461

Blacks, effect of race and sleep-disordered breathing on nocturnal BP "dipping:" analysis in an older population, 1148

Bleomycin-challenged mice, fourteen-membered ring macrolides inhibit vascular cell adhesion molecule 1 messenger RNA induction and leukocyte migration: role in preventing lung injury and fibrosis in, 2137

Blood: See also Platelets; abnormal peripheral T-lymphocyte subsets in a subgroup of patients with COPD, 437

apoptosis and Bcl-2 of peripheral blood T lymphocytes and soluble Fas in patients with allergic asthma, 1751

biochemical efficacy and safety of a new pooled human plasma  $\alpha_1$ -antitrypsin Respitin, 66

COPD exacerbations: to x-ray or not to x-ray, 1118

cultures in the critical care unit: improving utilization and yield, 1727

evaluation of "new" cardiac markers for ruling out myocardial infarction after coronary artery bypass grafting, 1316

factors influencing the serum osmolar gap, 381

findings on the portable chest radiograph correlate with fluid balance in critically ill patients, 2087

flow redistribution, pulmonary, effects of positive end-expiratory pressure and body position on, in mechanically ventilated normal pigs, 998

lessening the punch of heparin-induced thrombocytopenia, 5

neoplasms, prognostic factors of non-HIV immunocompromised patients with pulmonary infiltrates, 253

peripheral, shifts of T4/T8 T-lymphocytes from BAL fluid and, by clinical grade in patients with pulmonary tuberculosis, 1285

peripheral, stem cell transplantation, multidisciplinary therapy including high-dose chemotherapy followed by, for invasive thymoma, 2249

pharmacokinetics and bioavailability of aerosolized tobramycin in cystic fibrosis, 219

prognostic value of indocyanine green plasma disappearance rate in critically ill patients, 1715

prolonged endurance challenge at moderate altitude: effect on serum eosinophil cationic protein, eosinophil dynamics, and lung function, vol. 121:1111–1116; erratum, vol. 122:1501

radiographic assessment of intravascular volume, 1879

significance of plasma D-dimer test in patients with primary pulmonary hypertension, 1674 transfusion; does splinting from thoracic bone ischemia and infarction contribute to the acute chest syndrome in sickle cell disease? 6

Blood-borne infections, top ten list in antibiotic policy in the ICU, 712

Blood gas analysis, pulmonary embolism: what have we learned since Virchow? 1440

virenow: 1440 randomized controlled trial of the effectiveness of topical amethocaine in reducing pain during arterial puncture, 1357

Blood pressure: See also Hypertension: effect of correction of sleep-disordered breathing on, in untreated hypertension, 1125 nocturnal, "dipping," effect of race and sleep-disordered breathing

on: analysis in an older population, 1148 noninvasive evaluation of pulmonary capillary wedge pressure by

BP response to the Valsalva maneuver, 140 Body fat: See also Obesity; distribution, serum leptin, and cardiovascular risk factors in men with obstructive sleep apnea, 829

Body mass index: See also Obesity; sleep apnea hypopnea syndrome, 765

sleep-disordered breathing, 840

sleep-disordered breathing and continuous positive airway pressure compliance: Chinese patients with first-ever ischemic stroke, 852

relation of, to asthma, chronic bronchitis, and emphysema, 1256 a waist is a terrible thing to mind, 774

Body position: See Posture

Body weight: See also Obesity; Weight gain; Weight loss; characteristics of adults dying with COPD, 2003

Bone marrow transplantation, asthma as a consequence of, 369 Bone mineral density, comparison of, in elderly female patients with

COPD and bronchial asthma, 1949 Bookshelf, Antithrombotic Therapy, 2nd edition, 1871

Cancer of the Lung: From Molecular Biology to Treatment Guidelines, 1108

Cardiac Pacing for Clinicians, 1108

Catheter Ablation of Arrhythmias, 388

Chronic Obstructive Lung Diseases, 2270

Critical Diagnostic Thinking in Respiratory Care: A Case-Based Approach, 757

Critical Thinking in Respiratory Care: A Problem-Based Learning Approach, 1871

Exercise Testing and Interpretation: A Practice Approach, 388 Inhaled Steroids in Asthma: Optimizing Effects in the Airways, 757 Lung Volume Reduction Surgery, 1502

Pediatric Respiratory Examination, 1502

Respiratory Medicine Specialist Handbook, 2270

Bowel, irritable, syndrome, medical literature implies continuous positive airway pressure might be appropriate treatment for, 1107

Brain, cerebral oxygenation during exercise in patients with terminal lung diseases, 445

development of neurologic symptoms in a 26-year-old woman following recovery from methanol intoxication, 1436

injury; management of head trauma, 699

Brain neoplasms, low rate of venous thromboembolism after craniotomy for brain tumor using multimodality prophylaxis, 1933 Branhamella catarrhalis: See Moraxella catarrhalis

Brazil, upper respiratory symptoms associated with aging of the ventilation system in artificially ventilated offices in São Paulo,

Breast neoplasms, iodopovidone pleurodesis for recurrent pleural effusions, 581

technical and prognostic outcomes of double-balloon pericardiotomy for large malignancy-related pericardial effusions, 893

Breath, condensate of obstructive sleep apnea patients, increased 8-isoprostane and interleukin-6 in, 1162

Breathing: See Respiration

Breathing disorders, sleep-related: See Sleep-disordered breathing; Sleep apnea syndromes, obstructive

Breathing, work of: See Work of breathing

Breathlessness: See Dyspnea; Respiration

Bronchi, endobronchial hamartoma, 202

significance of distal bronchial samples with commensals in ventilator-associated pneumonia: colonizer or pathogen? 1389

Bronchial anastomosis, saprophytic fungal infections and complications involving, following human lung transplantation, 1185

Bronchial asthma: See Asthma

Bronchial fistula: See Fistula

Bronchial hyperresponsiveness: See Airway; Airway hyperresponsiveness; Bronchial provocation

Bronchial neoplasms, cigarette smoking, preinvasive bronchial lesions and autofluorescence bronchoscopy, 1902

intraoperative OctreoScan and management of bronchial carcinoid, 1493

minimally invasive technique for bronchoplastic procedure, 1495 underwater photography in the human airway: use of saline solution to visualize peripheral tumors and evaluate airway rigidity, 384

Bronchial provocation, abbreviated methacholine challenge: how safe are short procedures? 752, 753

eucapnic hyperventilation and methacholine following exposure to organic dust, 363

extrapolation of methacholine PC20, 1499

fluticasone propionate via the Diskhaler or hydrofluoroalkane-134a metered dose inhaler on methacholine-induced airway hyperresponsiveness, 806

matrix metalloproteinase-9, but not tissue inhibitor of matrix metalloproteinase-1, increases in the sputum from allergic asthmatic patients after allergen challenge, 1553

matrix metalloproteinase-9 expression in asthma, 1543

predictors of methacholine responsiveness in a general population,  $812\,$ 

value of a negative aeroallergen skin-prick test result in the diagnosis of asthma in young adults, 821

vocal cord dysfunction induced by methacholine challenge testing, 1988

Bronchial stenosis, saprophytic fungal infections and complications involving the bronchial anastomosis following human lung transplantation, 1185

Bronchial wall, physiology and immunopathology, effects of varying doses of fluticasone propionate on, in mild-to-moderate asthma, 1966

Bronchiectasis, effect of a short course of clarithromycin therapy on sputum production in patients with chronic airway hypersecretion, 213

Bronchiolitis, constrictive, successful lung volume reduction surgery in a child with severe airflow obstruction and hyperinflation due to constrictive bronchiolitis, 747

early ribavirin treatment of: effect on long-term respiratory morbidity, 935

viral, nebulized 3% hypertonic saline solution treatment in ambulatory children with, decreases symptoms, 2015

Bronchiolis obliterans syndrome, is transplant operation important in determining post-transplant risk of, in lung transplant recipients 1168

lung transplantation and: are two lungs better than one? 1112

Bronchitis, allergic, repeated allergen challenge in rats increases vitamin A consumption, 1407

predictors of emergency room visits for respiratory symptoms using an artificial neural network, 1627

randomized, placebo-controlled trial of a leukotriene synthesis inhibitor in patients with COPD, 289

Bronchitis, chronic, how accurate is the self-reported diagnosis of?

effect of a short course of clarithromycin therapy on sputum production in patients with chronic airway hypersecretion, 213

improved sputum expectoration following a single dose of INS316 in patients with, 2021

passive smoking exposure: a risk factor for asthma and, in adults? 1086

relation of body mass index to asthma, emphysema and, 1256

relationship of chronic sputum expectoration to physiologic, radiologic and health status characteristics in α<sub>1</sub>-antitrypsin deficiency (PiZ), 1247

respiratory disease and panic attacks among adults in the United States, 645

Bronchoalveolar lavage, children < 3 years old with severe recurrent wheezing, 791

diagnosis of ventilator-associated pneumonia in patients with treatment failure, 662

neutrophils or eosinophils in young children with wheezing: which comes first? 761

parathyroid hormone-related protein and lung injury, 1494

paratnyroid normone-related protein and uning injury, 14 patients with pulmonary tuberculosis, 1285

safety of bronchoscopy, biopsy, and, in research patients with COPD, 1909

Bronchoconstriction, evaluation of, in children with cystic fibrosis after inhaling two different preparations of tobramycin, 930

repeated allergen challenge in rats increases vitamin A consumption, 1407

vascular involvement in exercise-induced airway narrowing in patients with bronchial asthma, 166

Bronchodilation, inspiratory capacity and decrease in lung hyperinflation with albuterol in COPD, 2009

Bronchodilators, continuous vs intermittent  $\beta$ -agonists in the treatment of acute adult asthma, 160

IV 2β or not 2β: that is the question! 1116

magnesium treatment for asthma: where do we stand? 396

response, criteria for, 2263

6-month, placebo-controlled study comparing lung function and health status changes in COPD patients treated with tiotropium or salmeterol, 47

teaching time for metered-dose inhalers in the emergency setting, 498

transient lactic acidosis as a side effect of inhaled salbutamol, 385 Bronchofiberscopic lobar lavage, pulmonary alveolar proteinosis: treatment by, 1480

Bronchology, interventional, CHEST 2002 [abstracts]. Oct. Supp., 17S-19S, 103S-107S

Bronchopleural fistula: See Fistula

Bronchoprotective effects of leukotriene receptor antagonists in asthma: a meta-analysis, 146

Bronchoscopy (feature), aspirin does not increase bleeding complications after transbronchial biopsy, 1461

rigid bronchoscopy and stenting for esophageal cancer causing airway obstruction, 1069

Bronchoscopy, autofluorescence, cigarette smoking, preinvasive bronchial lesions and, 1902

central bronchopleural fistulas closed by injection of absolute ethanol, 374

changing landscape of HIV-related lung disease in the era of highly active antiretroviral therapy, 768

changing pattern of, in an HIV-infected population, 878

CHEST 2002 [abstracts], Oct. Supp., 17S-19S, 103S-107S, 192S-194S

cultures and ventilator-associated pneumonia: not how, but how many, 401

endobronchial hamartoma, 202

fiberoptic, the quick and the dead: the importance of rapid evaluation of infiltrates in the immunocompromised patient, 9 flexible; peripheral pulmonary lesions, 1874

rigid, and stenting for esophageal cancer causing airway obstruction, 1069

safety of biopsy, BAL, and, in research patients with COPD, 1909 should [it] be performed in the evaluation of suspected pediatric pulmonary tuberculosis? 1604

tracheobronchial stenting for tuberculous airway stenosis, 370 transbronchial needle aspiration in patients receiving mechanical ventilation, 985

underwater photography in the human airway, 384

virtual CT, for detecting Wegener granulomatosis, 1496

Bronchospasm, children with cystic fibrosis, 930

transient lactic acidosis as a side effect of inhaled salbutamol, 385 Bronchus-associated lymphoid tissue, 2150

Budesonide, adrenal suppression related to inhaled corticosteroids revisited, 1103, 1104

maximal airway response in adolescents with long-term asthma remission and persisting airway hypersensitivity, 1214

Building air quality: See Air quality Bunashimeji: See Mushroom farms Canada, patterns of inhaled asthma medication use [prescription claims data, British Columbia], 1973

Cancer: See Neoplasms; Pulmonary neoplasms; names of specific types of cancer, eg, Adenocarcinoma; and parts of body affected, eg, Breast neoplasms

Cancer cell lines: See Pulmonary neoplasms

Capillary wedge pressure, pulmonary, noninvasive evaluation of, by BP response to the Valsalva maneuver, 140

Carbon dioxide, diurnal hypercapnia in patients with OSAS, 1100, 1101

effect of a nonrebreathing exhalation valve on long-term nasal ventilation using a bilevel device, 84

effects of nasal pressure support on ventilation and inspiratory work in normocapnic and hypercapnic patients with stable COPD, 75

what is the best way to measure cardiac output? who cares, anyway? 771

Carbon monoxide diffusing capacity, abnormal peripheral blood T-lymphocyte subsets in a subgroup of patients with COPD, 437 abnormalities of, in long-term survivors after kidney transplantation. 639

"crack" cocaine effects on membrane diffusion, pulmonary capillary blood volume and, in the lung, 629

from anti-inflammatory drugs through antifibrotic agents to lung transplantation [treatment of idiopathic pulmonary fibrosis],

intrabreath, in healthy individuals at rest and during exercise, 177 quality of life after lung cancer surgery, 4

recruitment of: update of concept and application, 1774 what happens to patients undergoing lung cancer surgery? 21

Carcinoid, bronchial, 1493

Carcinoma, prognostic factors in non-small cell lung cancer: a decade of progress, 1037

squamous cell, of the esophagus, 1302

Cardiac arrest: See Heart arrest

Cardiac catheterization: See Catheters

Cardiac decortication (epicardiectomy) for occult constrictive cardiac physiology after left extrapleural pneumonectomy, 2256

Cardiac enzymes: See Enzymes

Cardiac output, Fick, lack of agreement between thermodilution and, in critically ill patients, 990

noninvasive assessment of cardiac pumping capacity during exercise predicts prognosis in patients with congestive heart failure, 1333

recruitment of lung diffusing capacity: update of concept and application, 1774

renin-angiotensin-aldosterone activation in heart failure, aldosterone escape, 755

what is the best way to measure [it]? who cares, anyway? 771 Cardiac risk score, 239

Cardiac surgery: See Heart surgery

Cardiac troponin, acute coronary syndrome: biochemical strategies in the troponin era, 1428

cardiac enzymes and, after external transthoracic cardioversion of ventricular arrhythmias in patients with coronary artery disease, 2050

evaluation of "new" cardiac markers for ruling out myocardial infarction after coronary artery bypass grafting, 1316 in acute pulmonary embolism, 2264

Cardiogenic shock: See Shock, cardiogenic

Cardiology, CHEST 2002 [abstracts], Oct. Supp., 13S-15S

Cardiomyopathy, dilated, dobutamine gated blood pool scintigraphy predicts the improvement of cardiac sympathetic nerve activity, cardiac function, and symptoms after treatment in patients with, 542

induced by nitric oxide inhibition in rats, hypertension plus diabetes mimics, 1412

nonischemic dilated, left atrial functional reserve in patients with: an echocardiographic dobutamine study, 1340

Cardiopulmonary bypass, catastrophic cardiovascular adverse reactions to protamine, 1061

Cardiopulmonary resuscitation, evolution of the stone heart after prolonged cardiac arrest, 1006

family member presence during: a survey of US and international critical care professionals, 2204

Cardiovascular diseases: See also Heart diseases; ICU echocardiography: should we use it in a heart beat? 1121

Cardiovascular risk factors, in men with obstructive sleep apnea, 829 Cardiovascular surgery: See Heart surgery

Cardiovascular system, catastrophic cardiovascular adverse reactions to protamine, 1061

effects of a contemporary, exercise-based rehabilitation and cardiovascular risk-reduction program on coronary patients with abnormal baseline risk factors, 338

Cardioversion, 2050

Cardioverter-defibrillator, 558

Caregiving, informal, for chronic lung disease among older Americans, 2197

Cartilage, origins of a concept: the protease-antiprotease imbalance hypothesis, 1058

Carvedilol reduces the inappropriate increase of ventilation during exercise in heart failure patients, 2062

Catheterization, noninvasive evaluation of pulmonary capillary wedge pressure by BP response to the Valsalva maneuver, 140

Catheters, cardiac; myocardial infarction in the very young, 1099, 1100

efficacy of microdrainage in severe subcutaneous emphysema, 1498

pulmonary artery; ICU echocardiography: should we use it in a heart beat? 1121

CD lymphocytes: See Lymphocytes

Cefuroxime, treatment of community-acquired pneumonia, 1271

Cell adhesion molecule 1, vascular, 2137

Cell apoptosis: See Apoptosis

Cell-cell interaction, CHEST 2002 [abstracts], Oct. Supp., 76S-77S
Cell culture, quantitative culture of endotracheal aspirates in the diagnosis of ventilator-associated pneumonia in patients with treatment failure, 662

ventilator-associated pneumonia and: not how, but how many, 401 Cell lines, lung cancer: See Pulmonary neoplasms

Cellular composition of stent-penetrating tissue, 1615

Central nervous system, caring for the dying patient with lung cancer,

Cephalometry, sleep disorders and, 765, 849

CHAOS (coronary artery disease, hypertension, adult-onset diabetes, obesity and stroke), 774

Chemical contamination, organophosphate intoxication as a consequence of mouth-to-mouth breathing, 740

Chemokines, CXC, in angiogenesis related to pulmonary fibrosis, Dec. Supp., 2988

Chemotherapy, caring for the dying patient with lung cancer, 1028 high-dose, multidisciplinary therapy including, followed by peripheral blood stem cell transplantation for invasive thymoma, 2249

preoperative chemoradiotherapy for squamous cell carcinoma and adenocarcinoma of the esophagus: a phase II study, 1302

prognostic factors in non-small cell lung cancer: a decade of progress, 1037

CHEST, CHEST 2002 scientific highlights: abstracts of original investigations and case reports, Oct. Supp., 1S-258S

hospitals vs merchants of nicotine, 391 new CHEST Editorial Board members, 13

remodeling and repair in respiratory diseases: Lovelace Respiratory Research Institute Symposium 2001, Dec. Supp., pp. 2715-3438 (for detailed listings: see entry at Pulmonary

diseases)
Chest, radiographic assessment of intravascular volume, 1879
ultrasonography, real-time: a comprehensive review for the pul-

monologist, 1759 use of endoscopic transthoracic sympathicotomy in intractable postherpetic neuralgia of the, 715

Chest neoplasms, CHEST 2002 [abstracts], Oct. Supp., 78-88, 308-328

Chest pain, acute coronary syndrome: biochemical strategies in the troponin era, 1428

breathing patterns during vaso-occlusive crisis of sickle cell disease,

does splinting from thoracic bone ischemia and infarction contribute to the acute chest syndrome in sickle cell disease? 6

low-risk suspected acute syndromes, is telemetry monitoring necessary in? 517

mediastinal hematoma following transbronchial needle aspiration,

Chest radiography: See Radiography; Roentgenogram of the month Chest syndrome, acute: See Acute chest syndrome

Chest wall, paradoxical movement of the lateral rib margin (Hoover sign) for detecting obstructive airway disease, 651

restrictive disease, and pressure support ventilation, 479, 2105 Children: See also Infants; adrenal suppression related to inhaled corticosteroids revisited, 1103, 1104

adverse behavioral effects of treatment for acute exacerbation of asthma in: a comparison of two doses of oral steroids, 624

ambulatory, with viral bronchiolitis, nebulized 3% hypertonic saline solution treatment in, decreases symptoms, 2015

anesthetized with sevoflurane and nitrous oxide, effect of continuous positive airway pressure on the measurement of thoracoabdominal asynchrony and minute ventilation in, 473

childhood asthma in an urban community: prevalence, care system and treatment, 1571

does splinting from thoracic bone ischemia and infarction contribute to the acute chest syndrome in sickle cell disease? 6

efficacy and safety of beclomethasone dipropionate extrafine aerosol in childhood asthma, 1956

fluticasone vs placebo in toddlers with asthma: good science or questionable ethics? 2267, 2268

immunostimulation with OM-85 in, with recurrent infections of the upper respiratory tract: a double-blind, placebo-controlled multicenter study, 2042

involuntary smoking and asthma severity in: data from the Third National Health and Nutrition Examination Survey, 409

< 3 years old with severe recurrent wheezing, bronchoalveolar cells in, 791

metabolic alkalosis and cystic fibrosis, 755

pediatrie asthma; CHEST 2002 [abstracts], Oct. Supp., 54S-55S pediatric chest disease; CHEST 2002 [abstracts], Oct. Supp., 685-695, 1145-1165

rate and place of death from asthma among different ethnic groups in Israel: national trends, 1980 to 1997, 1222

should bronchoscopy be performed in the evaluation of suspected pediatric pulmonary tuberculosis? 1604

successful lung volume reduction surgery in a child with severe airflow obstruction and hyperinflation due to constrictive bronchiolitis, 747

suffer the children [environmental tobacco smoke], 394 top ten list in sleep, 1457

with congenital heart disease: pulmonary arterial wall distensibility assessed by intravascular ultrasound in: disease: an indicator for pulmonary vascular disease? 549

with cystic fibrosis, evaluation of bronchial constriction in, after inhaling two different preparations of tobramycin, 930

young, neutrophils or eosinophils in, with wheezing: which comes

China, prevalence of sleep-disordered breathing and continuous positive airway pressure compliance: results in Chinese patients with first-ever ischemic stroke, 852

validation of the Hong Kong Chinese version of the St. George Respiratory Questionnaire in patients with bronchiectasis,

Chlamydia pneumoniae, comparison of individuals with and without specific IgA antibodies to, with regard to respiratory morbidity and the metabolic syndrome, 1587

'Dutch hypothesis" and, 1510

Chloride, urinary; metabolic alkalosis and cystic fibrosis, 755

Chlorofluorocarbons, 510, 618

Cholecystokinin, hormones and breathing, 2165

Cholesterol, effects of a contemporary, exercise-based rehabilitation and cardiovascular risk-reduction program on coronary patients with abnormal baseline risk factors, 338 a waist is a terrible thing to mind, 774

Chronic myelogenous leukemia: See Leukemia

Chronic obstructive pulmonary diseases: See Pulmonary diseases, chronic obstructive

Chronic Respiratory Questionnaire, 1701 Cigarette smoking: See Smoking

Circadian rhythm disorders, top ten list in sleep, 1457 Circumflex artery occlusion, left, 2068

Clarithromycin, effect of a short course of therapy on sputum production in patients with chronic airway hypersecretion, 213 Classification of tumors: See Neoplasm staging

Clinical practice guidelines: See Guidelines

Clinical trials: See Research

Clubbing, digital, knee discomfort in a 38-year-old man, 2242

Coagulopathy, a 54-year-old woman with acute airway obstruction, 348

Cobalamin, pulmonary embolism in a patient with pernicious anemia and hyperhomocysteinemia, 1487

Cocaine, chronic and acute effects of "crack" on diffusing capacity, membrane diffusion, and pulmonary capillary blood volume in the lung, 629

Cockroach sensitization and severity of airway obstruction in elderly nonsmokers: asthma in the elderly, 1580

Collagen vascular disease, primary pulmonary hypertension and pulmonary arterial hypertension secondary to, 524

College, ACCP medical personnel services, Jul., pp. A-18, A-20, A-23, A-24, A-28, A-33, A-39, A-40; Aug., pp. A-17, A-18, A-24, A-25, A-26, A-31, A-32, A-34, A-37, A-38; Sept., pp. A-14, A-20, A-25, A-26, A-32, A-42, A-45, A-46, A-51; Oct., pp. A-14, A-20, A-24, A-28, A-32, A-36, A-40, A-42, A-46; Nov., A-18, A-19, A-22, A-26, A-31, A-32, A-42, A-44, A-46, A-48, A-52, A-54, A-61; Dec., A-16, A-17, A-26, A-30, A-38, A-40, A-49, A-50, A-52, A-66, A-68, A-71

Combat swimmers, pulmonary edema, 383

Compliance: See Patients

Computed tomography: See Tomography, computed

Congestive heart failure: See Heart failure, congestive

Consumer information: See Patient education

Continuous positive airway pressure: See Positive airway pressure,

Controlled trials: See Research

COPD: See Pulmonary diseases, chronic obstructive

Cor pulmonale, pulmonary embolism: what have we learned since Virchow? 1440

Coronary angioplasty, percutaneous transluminal; physicians' judgments of survival after medical management and mortality risk reduction due to revascularization procedures for patients with coronary artery disease, 122

Coronary artery, angiographic morphologic features of infarct-related arteries and timely reperfusion in acute myocardial infarction: predictors of slow-flow and no-reflow phenomenon, 1322

clinical features and outcome of patients with direct percutaneous coronary intervention for acute myocardial infarction resulting from left circumflex artery occlusion, 2068

ECG discrimination between right and left circumflex occlusion in patients with acute inferior myocardial infarction: value of old criteria and use of lead aVR, 134

myocardial infarction in the very young, 1099, 1100

vasospasm; occurrence of transient U-wave inversion during vasospastic anginal attack is not related to the direction of concurrent ST-segment shift, 535

Coronary artery bypass, direct, combined minimally invasive mitral valve repair and, a new alternative to sternotomy, 344

Coronary artery bypass graft, angiotensin I-converting enzyme insertion/deletion polymorphism and cardiac mortality and morbidity after coronary artery bypass graft surgery, 31

causes of prolonged mechanical ventilation after, 245

CHEST 2002 [abstracts], Oct. Supp., 39S-41S

cost, outcome, and functional status in octogenarians and septuagenarians after cardiac surgery, 1309

evaluation of "new" cardiac markers for ruling out myocardial infarction after, 1316

midterm clinical results in myocardial revascularization using the radial artery, 2075

physicians' judgments of survival after medical management and mortality risk reduction due to revascularization procedures for patients with coronary artery disease, 122 pleural fluid levels of interleukin-5 and eosinophils are closely

correlated, 576

validity of scoring systems to predict risk of prolonged mechanical ventilation after surgery, 239

Coronary disease, acute coronary syndrome: biochemical strategies in the troponin era, 1428

cardiac troponin T and cardiac enzymes after external transthoracic cardioversion of ventricular arrhythmias in patients with, 2050

effects of a contemporary, exercise-based rehabilitation and cardiovascular risk-reduction program on coronary patients with abnormal baseline risk factors, 338

independent association of renal dysfunction and arrhythmias in critically ill patients, 669

myocardial infarction in the very young, 1099, 1100

physicians' judgments of survival after medical management and mortality risk reduction due to revascularization procedures for patients with, 122

Corticosteroids, fludarabine-related pulmonary toxicity: a distinct clinical entity in chronic lymphoproliferative syndromes, 785

from anti-inflammatory drugs through antifibrotic agents to lung transplantation [treatment of idiopathic pulmonary fibrosis], 759

 -induced apoptosis of airway epithelium: a potential mechanism for chronic airway epithelial damage in asthma, 2785

inhaled, adrenal suppression related to, revisited, 1103, 1104

inhaled, effects of varying doses of fluticasone propionate on the physiology and bronchial wall immunopathology in mild-tomoderate asthma, 1966

inhaled, low or medium dose, effects of adding either a leukotriene receptor antagonist or low-dose theophylline to, in patients with persistent asthma, 151

inhaled, matrix metalloproteinase-9 expression in asthma: effect of asthma severity, allergen challenge and, 1543

inhaled, maximal airway response in adolescents with long-term asthma remission and persisting airway hypersensitivity: its profile and the effect of, 1214

lung deposition of hydrofluoroalkane-134a becomethasone is greater than that of chlorofluorocarbon fluticasone and chlorofluorocarbon becomethasone, 510

lymphoid interstitial pneumonia: a narrative review, 2150 magnesium treatment for asthma: where do we stand? 396

magnesium treatment on asima. where up we statut 350 neutrophils or eosinophils in young children with wheezing: which comes first? 761

oral, adverse behavioral effects of treatment for acute exacerbation of asthma in children: a comparison of two doses of, 624

systemic, comparison of high-dose inhaled flunisolide to, in severe adult asthma, 1208

two-year retrospective economic evaluation of three dual-controller therapies used in the treatment of asthma, vol. 121:1028– 1035; erratum, vol. 122:387

Corticotropin-releasing hormone, hormones and breathing, 2165 Cortisol, hormones and breathing, 2165

Cost-effectiveness of IV-to-oral switch therapy, 1271

Costs, CHEST 2002 [abstracts], Oct. Supp., 24S-25S, 116S-118S COPD in Sweden according to disease severity, 1994

cultures and ventilator-associated pneumonia: not how, but how many, 401

economic burden of respiratory infections in an employed population, 603

epidemiology and outcomes of ventilator-associated pneumonia in a large US database, 2115

home sleep studies in the assessment of sleep apnea/hypopnea syndrome, 1156

improved survival and higher mortality: the conundrum of lung cancer screening, 329

informal caregiving for chronic lung disease among older Americans,  $2197\,$ 

lung cancer screening: conundrum or contumacy? 1

management of acute proximal deep vein thrombosis: outpatient treatment with enoxaparin vs inpatient treatment with unfractionated heparin, 108

outcome, functional status and, in octogenarians and septuagenarians after cardiac surgery, 1309

pharmacologic therapy for nicotine addiction, 392

the problem with diagnosis related group 475, 299

two-year retrospective economic evaluation of three dual-controller therapies used in the treatment of asthma, vol. 121:1028– 1035; erratum, vol. 122:387

why do physicians not follow evidence-based guidelines for preventing ventilator-associated pneumonia? [survey of intensivistel 656

Cough, chronic, gastroesophageal reflux-related, 2038

chronic, on a mushroom farm, 1080

how accurate is the self-reported diagnosis of chronic bronchitis? 1234

productive, ex-smoker with weight loss, draining lesion, and, 1837 responsiveness, effects of esophageal acid perfusion on, in patients with bronchial asthma, 505

Coughing, mechanically assisted; amyotrophic lateral sclerosis: prolongation of life by noninvasive respiratory aids, 92

CPAP: See Positive airway pressure, continuous

"Crack," see Cocaine

Craniofacial dimensions, anatomic determinants of sleep-disordered breathing across the spectrum of clinical and nonclinical male subjects, 840

Craniotomy, low rate of venous thromboembolism after, for brain tumor using multimodality prophylaxis, 1933

Creatine kinase, acute coronary syndrome: biochemical strategies in the troponin era, 1428

evaluation of "new" cardiac markers for ruling out myocardial infarction after coronary artery bypass grafting, 1316

Creatinine clearance, 669, 755

Critical care, CHEST 2002 [abstracts], Oct. Supp., 198-218, 328-348, 1128-1148, 2018-2108, 2288-2308, 2558-2588

ICU echocardiography: should we use it in a heart beat? 1121

is telemetry monitoring necessary in low-risk suspected acute chest pain syndromes? 517

professionals, US and international, a survey of: family member presence during cardiopulmonary resuscitation, 2204

radiographic assessment of intravascular volume, 1879

real-time chest ultrasonography: a comprehensive review for the pulmonologist, 1759

top ten list in antibiotic policy in the ICU, 712

what is the best way to measure cardiac output? who cares, anyway? 771

Critical care, clinical investigations in, automatic tube compensationassisted respiratory rate to tidal volume ratio improves the prediction of weaning outcome, 980

blood cultures in the critical care unit: improving utilization and yield, 1727

causes of prolonged mechanical ventilation after coronary artery bypass surgery, 245

clinical importance of delays in the initiation of appropriate antibiotic treatment for ventilator-associated pneumonia, 262 comparison of five bilevel pressure ventilators in patients with

chronic ventilatory failure: a physiologic study, 2105 correlates of prolonged hospitalization in inner city ICU patients receiving noninvasive positive pressure ventilation for status

asthmaticus, 1709
effects of inspiratory flow waveforms on lung mechanics, gas
exchange and respiratory metabolism in COPD patients during mechanical ventilation, 2096

effects of short-term pressure-controlled ventilation on gas exchange, airway pressures, and gas distribution in patients with acute lung injury/ARDS: comparison with volume-controlled ventilation, 1382

epidemiology and outcomes of ventilator-associated pneumonia in a large US database, 2115

findings on the portable chest radiograph correlate with fluid balance in critically ill patients, 2087

impact of morphologic characteristics of central pulmonary thromboemboli in massive pulmonary embolism, 973

incidence and type of aspiration in acute care patients requiring mechanical ventilation via a new tracheostomy, 1721

independent association of renal dysfunction and arrhythmias in critically ill patients, 669

lack of agreement between thermodilution and Fick cardiac output in critically ill patients, 990

percutaneous tracheostomy tube obstruction: warning, 1377

pneumothorax in the ICU: patient outcomes and prognostic factors, 678

prognostic factors of non-HIV immunocompromised patients with pulmonary infiltrates, 253

prognostic value of indocyanine green plasma disappearance rate in critically ill patients, 1715

prognostic value of extravascular lung water in critically ill patients, 2080

quantitative culture of endotracheal aspirates in the diagnosis of ventilator-associated pneumonia in patients with treatment failure, 662

range and prevalence of cardiac abnormalities in patients hospitalized in a medical ICU, 1370

role of transbronchial needle aspiration in patients receiving mechanical ventilation, 985

significance of distal bronchial samples with commensals in ventilator-associated pneumonia: colonizer or pathogen? 1389

tidal volume and respiratory timing derived from a portable ventilation monitor, 684

validity of scoring systems to predict risk of prolonged mechanical ventilation after coronary artery bypass graft surgery, 239

why do physicians not follow evidence-based guidelines for preventing ventilator-associated pneumonia? [survey of intensivists], 656

Critical care reviews, adrenal insufficiency in the critically ill: a new look at an old problem, 1784

management of head trauma, 699 nosocomial pneumonia, 2183

Critical pressure, sleep apnea hypopnea syndrome, 765

Cross-infection, cultures and ventilator-associated pneumonia: not how, but how many, 401

epidemiology and outcomes of ventilator-associated pneumonia in a large US database, 2115

nosocomial pneumonia, 2183

top ten list in antibiotic policy in the ICU, 712

ventilator-associated pneumonia: is there any gold in these standards? 1883

CT: See Tomography, computed Cultures, cell: See Cell cultures

CXC chemokines: See Chemokines

Cyanide, unresponsive biochemistry professor in the bathtub, 1073 Cysteinyl leukotrienes, bronchoprotective effects of leukotriene re-

ceptor antagonists in asthma: a meta-analysis, 146 release, correlation between, from leukocytes and clinical response to a leukotriene inhibitor, 1566

Cystic fibrosis, CHEST 2002 [abstracts], Oct. Supp., 188S-189S evaluation of bronchial constriction in children with, after inhaling two different preparations of tobramycin, 930

hing transplantation and bronchiolitis obliterans syndrome: are two lungs better than one? 1112

metabolic alkalosis and, 755

pharmacokinetics and bioavailability of aerosolized tobramycin in,

219 Cytokines, asthma; CHEST 2002 [abstracts], Oct. Supp., 64S-65S

from anti-inflammatory drugs through antifibrotic agents to lung transplantation [treatment of idiopathic pulmonary fibrosis], 759

highly active antiretroviral therapy for HIV with tuberculosis: pardon the granuloma, 399

peroxisome proliferator-activated receptor- $\gamma$  expression in lung, 386

pleural fluid levels of interleukin-5 and eosinophils are closely correlated, 576

reconstitution of immune responses to tuberculosis in patients with HIV infection who receive antiretroviral therapy, 597 Cytology, volume of pleural fluid required for diagnosis of pleural malignancy, 1913

Cytotoxic T-lymphocyte antigen-4 gene, association of asthma severity and bronchial hyperresponsiveness with a polymorphism in the, 171

Cytotoxicity, double signal stimulation was required for full recovery of the autologous tumor-killing effect of effusion-associated lymphocytes, 1421

establishment of 15 cancer cell lines from patients with lung cancer and the potential tools for immunotherapy, 282

D'Cruz, Ivan A., new CHEST Editorial Board members, 13

D-dimer: See Dimers

Davidson, Bruce, new CHEST Editorial Board members, 13

Death: See Mortality; Terminal illness

Decortication, cardiac, 2256

Deep vein thrombosis: See Thrombosis

Definitions: See Nomenclature

Delays: See Diagnosis; Time

Demers, Bob, new CHEST Editorial Board members, 13

Dental complications: See Teeth

Depression, anxiety and, are related to the outcome of emergency treatment in patients with obstructive pulmonary disease, 1633 relationship between quality of life and mood or, in patients with severe obstructive sleep apnea syndrome, 861

Dermatophagoides pteronyssinus, allergic asthmatic patients, 1553 allergic rhinitis patients, 1560

Desaturation indexes: See Oxygen desaturation

DETA-NO: See Diethylenetetraamine-NONOate

Dexamethasone, 1751

Diabetes, hypertension plus, mimics the cardiomyopathy induced by nitric oxide inhibition in rats, 1412

Diagnosis: See also specific techniques, eg, Biopsy; specific diseases, eg, Asthma; CHEST 2002 [abstracts], Oct. Supp., 103S-107S, 1945-199S

delay; prognostic factors of non-HIV immunocompromised patients with pulmonary infiltrates, 253

delay; the quick and the dead: the importance of rapid evaluation of infiltrates in the immunocompromised patient, 9

lung cancer screening issues, 1, 3, 15, 329

Diagnostic related group 475, 299

Diaphragm, porous, syndrome, 1865

Diastole, evolution of the stone heart after prolonged cardiac arrest, 1006

Diethylenetetraamine-NONOate, nebulized, effects of, in a mouse model of acute *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* pneumonia, 2127

Diethylenetriamine penta-acetic acid pentetreotide, 1493

Diffusing capacity of the lung: See Carbon monoxide

Digestive decontamination, top ten list in antibiotic policy in the ICU,  $712\,$ 

Digital clubbing, knee discomfort in a 38-year-old man, 2242

Digital subtraction angiography: See Angiography

Dimers, D-dimer test, plasma, significance of, in patients with primary pulmonary hypertension, 1674

lung injury linked to Etanercept therapy, 1858

pulmonary embolism: what have we learned since Virchow? 1440 Disease management, program, importance of: improving care for patients with chronic heart failure in the community, 906

Diseases of the Chest: See CHEST

Diskhaler: See Nebulizers

Distractive auditory stimuli: See Music

Diving, immersion pulmonary edema in Special Forces combat swimmers, 383

Dobutamine, dilated cardiomyopathy and, 542, 1340

Dopamine, hormones and breathing, 2165

Doppler, what is the best way to measure cardiac output? who cares, anyway? 771

Doxycycline, fluoroquinolones for respiratory infection: too valuable to overuse (and too valuable to misuse!), 1102, 1103

Drainage, efficacy of microdrainage in severe subcutaneous emphysema, 1498 Drotecogin Alfa, treatment of severe sepsis; CHEST 2002 [abstracts], Oct. Supp., 50S-51S

Drug reactions, acute exacerbation of asthma in children: a comparison of two doses of oral steroids, 624

bronchial constriction in children with cystic fibrosis after inhaling

two different preparations of tobramycin, 930 fludarabine-related pulmonary toxicity, 785

heparin-induced thrombocytopenia, 37

protamine, 1061

severe erythroderma, continuous epoprostenol therapy, 378

therapeutic ratio of hydrofluoroalkane and chlorofluorocarbon formulations of fluticasone propionate, 618 transient lactic acidosis, inhaled salbutamol, 385

Drug resistance, fluoroquinolones, 1102, 1103

top ten list in antibiotic policy in the ICU, 712

Drug toxicity: See Drug reactions

Drugs, what about the role of the FDA? 1869

Dry-air hyperventilation, 363

Dust mites, 1553, 1560

Dust, organic, 363

Dyes, clinical measurement of pulmonary edema, 1877

efficacy of dye-stained enteral formula in detecting pulmonary aspiration, 276

Dysphagia, altered swallowing physiology and aspiration in COPD, 1104, 1105

Dyspnea, caring for the dying patient with lung cancer, 1028

CHEST 2002 [abstracts], Oct. Supp., 252S exercise maintenance following pulmonary rehabilitation: effect of distractive stimuli, 948

exercise testing in the consulting room [breathless patients], 383 influence of gender and inspiratory muscle training on the perception of, in patients with asthma, 197

progressive, in a 49-year-old woman with long-standing epilepsy, 352

short-term effect of a rollator on functional exercise capacity among individuals with severe COPD, 56

6-month, placebo-controlled study comparing lung function and health status changes in COPD patients treated with tiotropium or salmeterol, 47

tracheobronchial stenting for tuberculous airway stenosis, 370

Early Lung Cancer Action Project, 1, 329

Echocardiography, impact of morphologic characteristics of central pulmonary thromboemboli in massive pulmonary embolism, 973

left atrial functional reserve in patients with nonischemic dilated cardiomyopathy: an echocardiographic dobutamine study,

pulmonary embolism: what have we learned since Virchow? 1440 range and prevalence of cardiac abnormalities in patients hospitalized in a medical ICU, 1370

transthoracic, transesophageal; ICU echocardiography: should we use it in a heart beat? 1121

Economic analysis: See Costs

Edema, pulmonary: See Pulmonary edema

Education, intervention to improve antibiotic delivery and sputum procurement in patients hospitalized with community-acquired pneumonia, 913

need for broader training in sleep? 751

tele-education; CHEST 2002 [abstracts], Oct. Supp., 111S-112S

Elastases, origins of a concept: the protease-antiprotease imbalance hypothesis, 1058

ELCAP: See Early Lung Cancer Action Project

Elderly: See Age and aging

**Elections: See Politics** 

Electrocardiography, congestive heart failure and QRS duration: establishing prognosis study, 528

discrimination between right and left circumflex coronary arterial occlusion in patients with acute inferior myocardial infarction: value of old criteria and use of lead aVR, 134

occurrence of transient U-wave inversion during vasospastic anginal attack is not related to the direction of concurrent ST-segment shift, 535

pulmonary embolism: what have we learned since Virchow? 1440 to define clinical status in primary pulmonary hypertension and pulmonary arterial hypertension secondary to collagen vascular disease, 524

ventricular arrhythmias in patients with COPD are associated with QT dispersion, 2055

Embolism, pulmonary: See Pulmonary embolism

Emergency services, comparison of high-dose inhaled flunisolide to systemic corticosteroids in severe adult asthma, 1208

comparison of single 7.5-mg dose treatment vs sequential multidose 2.5-mg treatments with nebulized albuterol in the treatment of acute asthma, 1982

effectiveness of IV β-agonists in treating patients with acute asthma: a meta-analysis, 1200

family member presence during cardiopulmonary resuscitation: a survey of US and international critical care professionals, 2204

intervention to improve antibiotic delivery and sputum procurement in patients hospitalized with community-acquired pneumonia 913

IV  $2\beta$  or not  $2\beta$ : that is the question! 1116

IV magnesium sulfate in the treatment of acute severe asthma, 489; erratum, 1870

predictors of visits for respiratory symptoms using an artificial neural network, 1627

teaching time for metered-dose inhalers in the emergency setting, 498

treatment, anxiety and depression are related to the outcome of, in patients with obstructive pulmonary disease, 1633

Emphysema, association of tumor necrosis factor-α gene promoter polymorphism with low attenuation areas on high-resolution CT in patients with COPD, 416

CHEST 2002 [abstracts], Oct. Supp., 254S

classification of, in candidates for lung volume reduction surgery: a new objective and surgically oriented model for describing CT severity and heterogeneity, 590

nutritional status and muscle strength in patients with severe α<sub>1</sub>-antitrypsin deficiency, 1240

origins of a concept: the protease-antiprotease imbalance hypothesis, 1058

relation of body mass index to asthma, chronic bronchitis and, 1256 relationship of chronic sputum expectoration to physiologic, radiologic and health status characteristics in α<sub>1</sub>-antitrypsin deficiency (PiZ), 1247

respiratory disease and panic attacks among adults in the United States, 645

self-induced subcutaneous, and pneumomediastinum, 386

severe subcutaneous, efficacy of microdrainage in, 1498 worldwide racial and ethnic distribution of α1-antitrypsin deficiency: summary of an analysis of published genetic epidemiological surveys, 1818

Employment, economic burden of respiratory infections in an employed population, 603

Enbrel, lung injury linked to Etanercept therapy, 1858

End-of-life care: See Terminal illness

Endobronchial hamartoma, 202

Endobronchial tumor: See Bronchial neoplasms

Endocarditis, bacterial, and functional mitral stenosis, 2259 fungal, 1995-2000, 302

Endoscopy, CHEST 2002 [abstracts], Oct. Supp., 17S-19S endobronchial hamartoma, 202

laryngotracheoscopic findings in long-term follow-up after Griggs tracheostomy, 206

novel instrument for the evaluation of the pleural space: an experience in 34 patients, 1530

ultrasound/fine-needle aspiration diagnosis of a malignant subcarinal lymph node in a patient with lung cancer and a negative positron emission tomography scan, 1091

use of endoscopic transthoracic sympathicotomy in intractable postherpetic neuralgia of the chest, 715

Endothelium, catastrophic cardiovascular adverse reactions to protamine, 1061

Endotoxin, airborne, 1080

Endotracheal aspirates: See Biopsy

Endurance challenge: See Exercise

Enoxaparin, acute proximal deep vein thrombosis, 108 venous thromboembolism, 1933

Enteral formula, dye-stained, efficacy of, in detecting pulmonary aspiration, 276

Enterococcal infection, bacterial endocarditis and functional mitral stenosis, 2259

Environmental exposure, airway wall remodeling induced by occupational mineral dusts and air pollutant particles, Dec. Supp., 306S

malignant mesothelioma due to asbestos: follow-up of a Turkish cohort living in a rural area, 2224

predictors of emergency room visits for respiratory symptoms using an artificial neural network, 1627

women and mesothelioma, 1885

Environmental measures and asthma, 1509

Environmental tobacco smoke exposure during travel among a dults with asthma, 826

involuntary smoking and asthma severity in children: data from the Third National Health and Nutrition Examination Survey, 409 passive smoking exposure: a risk factor for chronic bronchitis and

asthma in adults? 1086

suffer the children, 394
Enzymes, cardiac, cardiac troponin T and, after external transthoracic
cardioversion of ventricular arrhythmias in patients with coronary artery disease, 2050

Eosinophil cationic protein, serum, prolonged endurance challenge at moderate altitude: effect on eosinophil dynamics, lung function, and, vol. 121:1111–1116; erratum, vol. 122:1501

Eosinophilia, sputum, and maximal airway narrowing in *D pteronys-sinus* allergic rhinitis patients: only rhinitis or rhinitis plus mild asthma? 1560

Eosinophils, bronchoalveolar cells in children  $\leq 3$  years old with severe recurrent wheezing, 791

neutrophils or, in young children with wheezing: which comes first? 761

pleural fluid levels of interleukin-5 and, are closely correlated, 576 Epicardiectomy, cardiac decortication for occult constrictive cardiac physiology after left extrapleural pneumonectomy, 2256

Epidemiology, worldwide racial and ethnic distribution of α<sub>1</sub>-antitrypsin deficiency: summary of an analysis of published genetic epidemiological surveys, 1818

Epilepsy, long-standing, progressive dyspnea in a 49-year-old woman with, 352

Epinephrine, hormones and breathing, 2165

Epithelial cells, peroxisome proliferator-activated receptor-γ expression in lung, 386

Epithelium, airway, corticosteroid-induced apoptosis of: a potential mechanism for chronic airway epithelial damage in asthma, Dec. Supp., 278S

Epoprostenol, continuous therapy, severe erythroderma as a complication of, 378

Epstein-Barr virus, lymphoid interstitial pneumonia, 2150

Epworth sleepiness scale, 861

Equipment: See also Mask; Ventilators; an individually adjustable oral appliance vs continuous positive airway pressure in mild-tomoderate obstructive sleep apnea syndrome, 569

effect of a nonrebreathing exhalation valve on long-term nasal ventilation using a bilevel device, 84

home sleep studies in the assessment of sleep apnea/hypopnea syndrome, 1156

occlusal and skeletal effects of an oral appliance in the treatment of obstructive sleep apnea,  $871\,$ 

tidal volume and respiratory timing derived from a portable ventilation monitor, 684

upper respiratory symptoms associated with aging of the ventilation system in artificially ventilated offices in São Paulo, Brazil, 729 Erythrocytes, acute chest syndrome in sickle cell disease? 6

Erythroderma, severe, as a complication of continuous epoprostenol therapy, 378

Erythromycin, cost-effectiveness of IV-to-oral switch therapy, 1271
Esophageal neoplasms, preoperative chemoradiotherapy for squamous cell carcinoma and adenocarcinoma of the esophagus: a phase II study, 1302

rigid bronchoscopy and stenting for esophageal cancer causing airway obstruction, 1069

Esophageal perforation associated with noninvasive ventilation: a case report, 1857

Esophagobronchial fistula: See Fistula

Esophagus, effects of esophageal acid perfusion on cough responsiveness in patients with bronchial asthma, 505

Estrogens, hormones and breathing, 2165

Etanercept, lung injury linked to therapy, 1858 Ethanol, absolute, central bronchopleural fistulas closes

Ethanol, absolute, central bronchopleural fistulas closed by bronchoscopic injection of, 374

chronic ingestion increases susceptibility to acute lung injury: role of oxidative stress and tissue remodeling, Dec. Supp., 309S

Ethics, CHEST 2002 [abstracts], Oct. Supp., 81S-82S

lung cancer screening: conundrum or contumacy? 1 questionable, fluticasone vs placebo in toddlers with asthm

questionable, fluticasone vs placebo in toddlers with asthma: good science or? 2267, 2268

Ethics in cardiopulmonary medicine (feature), patients' perspectives on physician skill in end-of-life care: differences between patients with COPD, cancer, and AIDS, 356

Ethnic groups: See also specific groups, eg, African Americans; advanced presentation of lung cancer in Asian immigrants: a case-control study, 1938

rate and place of death from asthma among, in Israel: national trends, 1980 to 1997, 1222

Evidence-based medicine, physicians' judgments of survival after medical management and mortality risk reduction due to revascularization procedures for patients with coronary artery disease, 122

why do physicians not follow evidence-based guidelines for preventing ventilator-associated pneumonia? [survey of intensivists], 656

Exercise, ability, effects of training with heliox and noninvasive positive pressure ventilation on, in patients with severe COPD, 464

carvedilol reduces the inappropriate increase of ventilation during, in heart failure patients, 2062

cerebral oxygenation during, in patients with terminal lung diseases, 445

enhancement of performance in COPD patients by hyperoxia: a call for research, 1830

functional capacity, short-term effect of a rollator on, among individuals with severe COPD, 56

-induced airway narrowing, vascular involvement in, in patients with bronchial asthma, 166

intrabreath diffusing capacity of the lung in healthy individuals at rest and during, 177

is brisk walking an adequate aerobic training stimulus for cardiac patients? 1852

maintenance following pulmonary rehabilitation: effect of distractive stimuli, 948

noninvasive assessment of cardiac pumping capacity during, predicts prognosis in patients with congestive heart failure, 1333 oxygen therapy for mitochondrial myopathy, 1496

performance, benefits of oxygen on, and pulmonary hemodynamics in patients with COPD with mild hypoxemia, 457

prolonged endurance challenge at moderate altitude: effect on serum eosinophil cationic protein, eosinophil dynamics, and lung function, vol. 121:1111–1116; erratum, vol. 122:1501

refillable oxygen cylinders may be an alternative for ambulatory oxygen therapy in COPD, 451

reversal of COPD-associated weight loss using the anabolic agent oxandrolone, 421

testing in the consulting room, 383

testing; CHEST 2002 [abstracts], Oct. Supp., 66S-68S

Exercise and the heart (feature), effects of a contemporary, exercisebased rehabilitation and cardiovascular risk-reduction program on coronary patients with abnormal baseline risk factors, 338

is brisk walking an adequate aerobic training stimulus for cardiac patients? 1852

Exhalation valves: See Equipment Expectoration: See Sputum

**Expenditures: See Costs** 

Extubation, causes of prolonged mechanical ventilation after coronary artery bypass surgery, 245

validity of scoring systems to predict risk of prolonged mechanical ventilation after coronary artery bypass graft surgery, 239

Exudates and transudates, exudative effusions in congestive heart failure, 1518

is it meaningful to use biochemical parameters to discriminate between transudative and exudative pleural effusions? 1524 transexudative pleural effusion, 1503

Family, informal caregiving for chronic lung disease among older Americans, 2197

involuntary smoking and asthma severity in children: data from the Third National Health and Nutrition Examination Survey, 409 member presence during cardiopulmonary resuscitation: a survey of US and international critical care professionals, 2204

suffer the children, 394

Fas, soluble, apoptosis and Bcl-2 of peripheral blood T lymphocytes and, in patients with allergic asthma, 1751

Fat embolism, does splinting from thoracic bone ischemia and infarction contribute to the acute chest syndrome in sickle cell disease? 6

FDA: See US Food and Drug Administration

FEES/FEESST and videorecording: there's more to this than meets the eye, 1513

FEV: See Forced expiratory volume

Fever, pyrexia of unknown origin, pleural nodularity in a patient with, 718

Fiberoptic bronchoscopy: See Bronchoscopy

Fiberoptic lobar therapeutic lavage, 1123

Fibrin split products, 1440

Fibroblasts, adventitial, hypoxic activation of: role in vascular remodeling, Dec. Supp., 326S

Fibronectin, matrix deposition and cell contractility: implications for airway remodeling in asthma, Dec. Supp., 275S

Fibrotic lung disease: See Pulmonary fibrosis

Fick method, cardiac output, lack of agreement between thermodilution and, in critically ill patients, 990

what is the best way to measure cardiac output? who cares, anyway? 771

Fields, W.C., hospitals vs merchants of nicotine, 391

Filters, vena cava, medical literature and: so far so weak, 963

Fistula, central bronchopleural, closed by bronchoscopic injection of absolute ethanol, 374

esophagobronchial, successful airway stenting using silicone prosthesis for, 1485

subarachnoid pleural, due to penetrating trauma, 2252

Flexible bronchoscopy: See Bronchoscopy

Fludarabine-related pulmonary toxicity: a distinct clinical entity in chronic lymphoproliferative syndromes, 785

Fluid, balance, findings on the portable chest radiograph correlate with, in critically ill patients, 2087

clinical measurement of pulmonary edema, 1877

prognostic value of extravascular lung water in critically ill patients, 2080

Flunisolide, comparison of high-dose inhaled, to systemic corticosteroids in severe adult asthma, 1208

Fluorodeoxyglucose PET: See Tomography, positron emission

Fluoroquinolones, for respiratory infection: too valuable to overuse (and too valuable to misuse!), 1102, 1103

Fluticasone, adrenal suppression related to inhaled corticosteroids revisited, 1103, 1104

lung deposition of hydrofluoroalkane-134a beclomethasone is greater than that of chlorofluorocarbon beclomethasone and, 510

propionate, effects of varying doses of, on the physiology and bronchial wall immunopathology in mild-to-moderate asthma, 1966

propionate, therapeutic ratio of hydrofluoroalkane and chlorofluorocarbon formulations of, 618 propionate via the Diskhaler or hydrofluoroalkane-134a metered dose inhaler on methacholine-induced airway hyperresponsiveness, 806

two-year retrospective economic evaluation of three dual-controller therapies used in the treatment of asthma, vol. 121:1028– 1035; erratum, vol. 122:387

vs placebo in toddlers with asthma: good science or questionable ethics? 2267, 2268

Follicle-stimulating hormone, hormones and breathing, 2165

Food, workplace-related chronic cough on a mushroom farm, 1080Food and Drug Administration: See US Food and Drug Administration

Food coloring, efficacy of dye-stained enteral formula in detecting pulmonary aspiration, 276

Forced expiratory time, criteria for bronchodilator response, 2263 Forced expiratory volume, abbreviated methacholine challenge: how safe are short procedures? 752, 753

comparison of sputum induction using high-output and low-output ultrasonic nebulizers in normal subjects and patients with COPD, 955

detection of wheezing during maximal forced exhalation in patients with obstructed airways, 186

effect of occupational silica exposure on pulmonary function, 721 extrapolation of methacholine  $PC_{20}$ , 1499

grading the severity of obstruction in the presence of a restrictive ventilatory defect, 1365

lung cancer screening: conundrum or contumacy? 1

lung function decline in bronchial asthma, 1944

predictors of methacholine responsiveness in a general population,  $812\,$ 

quality of life after lung cancer surgery: a forgotten outcome measure. 4

Forced vital capacity: See Vital capacity, forced

Functional exercise capacity: See Exercise

Functional status: See Activities of daily living

Fungal endocarditis, 1995-2000, 302

Fungal infections, saprophytic, and complications involving the bronchial anastomosis following human lung transplantation, 1185

GABA, hormones and breathing, 2165

γ-aminobutyric acid: See GABA

Gas exchange: See Pulmonary gas exchange

Gas insufflation, tracheal: for whom? 1515

ventilating with, and periodic tracheal occlusion during sleep and wakefulness, 1742

Gastric emptying, measurement of, in gastroesophageal reflux-related chronic cough, 2038

Gastric pull-up, metal stenting as first-line therapy for tracheal compression after, 2269

Gastroesophageal reflux, altered swallowing physiology and aspiration in COPD, 1104, 1105

effects of esophageal acid perfusion on cough responsiveness in patients with bronchial asthma, 505

nocturnal: symptom of obstructive sleep apnea syndrome in association with impaired swallowing, 2266, 2267

-related chronic cough, measurement of gastric emptying in, 2038 Gastrointestinal system, medical literature implies continuous posi-

Gastrointestinal system, medical interature implies continuous positive airway pressure might be appropriate treatment for irritable bowel syndrome, 1107

Gehrig (Lou Gehrig's disease): See Amyotrophic lateral sclerosis Gender factors: See Men; Women

Gene expression, peroxisome proliferator-activated receptor-γ expression in lung, 386

Genetics, angiotensin I-converting enzyme insertion/deletion polymorphism and cardiac mortality and morbidity after coronary artery bypass graft surgery, 31

association of asthma severity and bronchial hyperresponsiveness with a polymorphism in the cytotoxic T-lymphocyte antigen-4 gene, 171

association of tumor necrosis factor-α gene promoter polymorphism with low attenuation areas on high-resolution CT in patients with COPD, 416

goblet cell and mucin gene abnormalities in asthma, Dec. Supp.,  $3208\,$ 

pulmonary hypertension and, Dec. Supp., 284S

a waist is a terrible thing to mind, 774

worldwide racial and ethnic distribution of α<sub>1</sub>-antitrypsin deficiency; summary of an analysis of published genetic epidemiological surveys, 1818

Geniohyoid muscle, 1012, 1400

Geography, worldwide racial and ethnic distribution of  $\alpha_1$ -antitrypsin deficiency: summary of an analysis of published genetic epidemiological surveys, 1818

Geriatrics: See also Age and aging; CHEST 2002 [abstracts], Oct. Supp., 109S-111S

Germany, passive smoking exposure: a risk factor for chronic bronchitis and asthma in adults? 1086

Glottis, effects of intermittent negative pressure ventilation on effective ventilation in normal awake subjects, 99

Glucose intolerance, 774

Glutamate, hormones and breathing, 2165

Glycine, hormones and breathing, 2165

GM-CSF (granulocyte-macrophage colony-stimulating factor), 1123 Goblet cell and mucin gene abnormalities in asthma, Dec. Supp.,

Granulocyte-macrophage colony-stimulating factor, 1123

Granuloma, highly active antiretroviral therapy for HIV with tuberculosis: pardon the granuloma, 399

Granulomatosis, Wegener, CT virtual bronchoscopy for detecting, 1496

Griggs tracheostomy: See Tracheostomy

Growth factors: See Insulin-like growth factor; Transforming growth factor

Growth hormone-releasing hormone, hormones and breathing, 2165 Guanosine monophosphate, cyclic, 1061

5' guanylic acid: See Guanosine monophosphate

Guidelines, abbreviated methacholine challenge: how safe are short procedures? 752, 753

evidence-based, why do physicians not follow [them] for preventing ventilator-associated pneumonia? [survey of intensivists], 656

family member presence during cardiopulmonary resuscitation: a survey of US and international critical care professionals, 2204

influence of deviation from, on the outcome of communityacquired pneumonia, 612 Gunshot wound, subarachnoid pleural fistula due to penetrating

HAART (Highly active antiretroviral therapy): See Antiretroviral

Hacmophilus influenzae, pneumonic vs nonpneumonic acute exacerbations of COPD, 1264

Hamartoma, endobronchial, 202

trauma, 2252

Hansen's disease, highly active antiretroviral therapy for HIV with tuberculosis: pardon the granuloma, 399

Head, trauma, management of, 699

Health care delivery, childhood asthma in an urban community: prevalence, care system and treatment, 1571

Health care personnel, factors associated with the treatment of latent tuberculosis infection among, at a Midwestern teaching hospital, 1609

family member presence during cardiopulmonary resuscitation: a survey of US and international critical care professionals, 2204

Health economics: See Costs

Health examinations: See Physical examinations

Health-related quality of life: See Quality of life

Health status, different disease-specific measures, comparison of the responsiveness of, in patients with asthma, 1228

Heart: See also Atrium: Ventricle; headings beginning with Cardiac; Cardio...; Myocardial; cardiac decortication (epicardiectomy) for occult constrictive cardiac physiology after left extrapleural pneumonectomy, 2256

cardiac Munchausen syndrome, 1649

clinical significance of myocardial magnetic resonance abnormalities in patients with sarcoidosis: a 1-year follow-up study, 1895

ICU echocardiography: should we use it in a heart beat? 1121 range and prevalence of cardiac abnormalities in patients hospitalized in a medical ICU, 1370

snoring may not mean that you had a good night's sleep, 398 stone, evolution of, after prolonged cardiac arrest, 1006

Heart arrest, prolonged, evolution of the stone heart after, 1006

Heart attack: See Myocardial infarction

Heart block, complete interatrial block revisited, 1105

complete right bundle branch, posterior myocardial infarction and, 1860

independent association of renal dysfunction and arrhythmias in critically ill patients, 669

Heart diseases: See also names of specific diseases and conditions; CHEST 2002 [abstracts], Oct. Supp., 13S-15S, 170S-181S, 224S-227S

congenital, pulmonary arterial wall distensibility assessed by intravascular ultrasound in children with: an indicator for pulmonary vascular disease? 549

fungal endocarditis, 1995-2000, 302

is brisk walking an adequate aerobic training stimulus for cardiac patients? 1852

Heart failure congestive, chronic, improving care for patients with, in the community: the importance of a disease management program, 906

QRS duration and: establishing prognosis study, 528

exudative effusions in, 1518

noninvasive assessment of cardiac pumping capacity during exercise predicts prognosis in patients with, 1333

noninvasive evaluation of pulmonary capillary wedge pressure by BP response to the Valsalva maneuver, 140

renin-angiotensin-aldosterone activation in, aldosterone escape, 755

Heart failure patients, carvedilol reduces the inappropriate increase of ventilation during exercise in, 2062

Heart rate, altered sympathetic and parasympathetic activity in hing transplantation patients at rest and following autonomic perturbation, 1192

Heart surgery, CHEST 2002 [abstracts], Oct. Supp., 268-288, 1188-1258

combined minimally invasive mitral valve repair and direct coronary artery bypass: a new alternative to sternotomy, 344

cost, outcome, and functional status in octogenarians and septuagenarians after cardiac surgery, 1309

midterm clinical results in myocardial revascularization using the radial artery, 2075

Heart valves, bacterial endocarditis and functional mitral stenosis, 2259

combined minimally invasive mitral valve repair and direct coronary artery bypass: a new alternative to sternotomy, 344 fungal endocarditis, 1995–2000, 302

Heart ventricles: See Ventricle, left; Ventricle, right

Heavy-ion radiotherapy: See Radiotherapy

Heliox, effects of training with, and noninvasive positive pressure ventilation on exercise ability in patients with severe COPD, 464

Hematoma, clinical, diagnostic, and management perspectives of aortic dissection, 311

management of head trauma, 699

mediastinal, following transbronchial needle aspiration, 1106

spontaneous right renal; progressive dyspnea in a 49-year-old woman with long-standing epilepsy, 352

Hematopoietic stem cell transplantation, 9, 253

Hemodynamics, catastrophic cardiovascular adverse reactions to protamine, 1061

effects of positive end-expiratory pressure and body position on pulmonary blood flow redistribution in mechanically ventilated normal pigs, 998

electrocardiography to define clinical status in primary pulmonary hypertension and pulmonary arterial hypertension secondary to collagen vascular disease, 524

lack of agreement between thermodilution and Fick cardiac output in critically ill patients, 990 noninvasive evaluation of pulmonary capillary wedge pressure by BP response to the Valsalva maneuver, 140

outcomes in patients with sarcoidosis awaiting lung transplantation,  $233\,$ 

pulmonary, benefits of oxygen on exercise performance and, in patients with COPD with mild hypoxemia, 457

what is the best way to measure cardiac output? who cares, anyway? 771

Hemoglobin, cerebral oxygenation during exercise in patients with terminal lung diseases, 445

Hemophilia, acquired; a 54-year-old woman with acute airway obstruction, 348

Hemopneumothorax, spontaneous, justifying video-assisted thoracic surgery at, 1844

Hemorrhage, alveolar; CHEST 2002 [abstracts], Oct. Supp., 255S aspirin does not increase bleeding complications after transbronchial biopsy, 1461

a 54-year-old woman with acute airway obstruction, 348 pulmonary; CHEST 2002 [abstracts], Oct. Supp., 253S

pulmonary; pulmonary embolism: what have we learned since Virchow? 1440

Heparin, catastrophic cardiovascular adverse reactions to protamine, 1061

-induced thrombocytopenia: temporal pattern of thrombocytopenia in relation to initial use or reexposure to heparin, 37

lessening the punch of induced thrombocytopenia, 5

low rate of venous thromboembolism after craniotomy for brain tumor using multimodality prophylaxis, 1933

unfractionated, management of acute proximal deep vein thrombosis: pharmacoeconomic evaluation of outpatient treatment with enoxaparin vs inpatient treatment with, 108

Hepatitis, B-related polyarteritis nodosa, pulmonary involvement in, 1497

lone C virus myocarditis responsive to immunosuppressive therapy, 1348

Herpes, use of endoscopic transthoracic sympathicotomy in intractable postherpetic neuralgia of the chest, 715

Hiccups, respiratory failure in tetanus, 1488

High altitudes: See Altitude

Highly active antiretroviral therapy (HAART): See Antiretroviral therapy

Hippocrates, Behçet disease, Adamantiades-Behçet disease, or Hippocrates-Adamantiades-Behçet disease? 381, 382

Histamine, hormones and breathing, 2165

Histocompatibility complex, establishment of 15 cancer cell lines from patients with lung cancer and the potential tools for immunotherapy, 282

History of medicine, Behçet disease, Adamantiades-Behçet disease, or Hippocrates-Adamantiades-Behçet disease? 381, 382

origins of a concept: the protease-antiprotease imbalance hypothesis, 1058

HIV infections: See also Acquired immunodeficiency syndrome; changing landscape of HIV-related lung disease in the era of highly active antiretroviral therapy, 768

changing pattern of bronchoscopy in an HIV-infected population, 878

CHEST 2002 [abstracts], Oct. Supp., 34S-36S, 131S-137S clinical presentation of pulmonary mycetoma in HIV-infected

clinical presentation of pulmonary mycetoma in HIV-infected patients, SS6 highly active antiretroviral therapy for, with tuberculosis: pardon

the granuloma, 399 lymphoid interstitial pneumonia: a narrative review, 2150

multiple pulmonary nodules in an HIV-positive man on highly active antiretroviral therapy, 1840

reconstitution of immune responses to tuberculosis in patients with, who receive antiretroviral therapy, 597

short-course rifamycin and pyrazinamide treatment for latent tuberculosis infection in patients with, 1292

Home, comparison of five bilevel pressure ventilators in patients with chronic ventilatory failure: a physiologic study, 2105

effect of air filtration systems on asthma, 1535

environment; suffer the children, 394

informal caregiving for chronic lung disease among older Americans, 2197

invasive and noninvasive mechanical ventilation, quality of life evaluation of patients with neuromuscular and skeletal diseases treated, 1695

sleep studies in the assessment of sleep apnea/hypopnea syndrome, 1156

Homocysteine, pulmonary embolism in a patient with pernicious anemia and hyperhomocysteinemia, 1487

Hong Kong: See China

Hoover sign, 651

Hormones and breathing, 2165

Hospices, caring for the dying patient with lung cancer, 1028

Hospitalization, antibiotic delivery and sputum procurement in patients with community-acquired pneumonia, 913

comparison of high-dose inhaled flunisolide to systemic corticosteroids in severe adult asthma, 1208

epidemiology and outcomes of ventilator-associated pneumonia in a large US database, 2115

length of stay, influence of deviation from guidelines on the outcome of community-acquired pneumonia, 672

management of acute proximal deep vein thrombosis: outpatient treatment with enoxaparin vs inpatient treatment with unfractionated heparin, 108

nosocomial pneumonia, 2183

prolonged, correlates of, in inner city ICU patients receiving noninvasive positive pressure ventilation for status asthmaticus, 1709

using quality of life to predict mortality and, in patients with obstructive lung diseases, 429

Hospitals, cost, outcome, and functional status in octogenarians and septuagenarians after cardiac surgery, 1309

general, deep venous thrombosis in, 960

initiatives in promoting smoking cessation: a survey of Internet and hospital-based programs targeted at consumers, 692

latent tuberculosis infection among healthcare workers at a Midwestern teaching hospital, 1609

merchants of nicotine vs. 391

the problem with diagnosis related group 475, 299

Hydrofluoroalkane, childhood asthma, 1956

patients with persistent asthma, 151

formulations, therapeutic ratio of, and chlorofluorocarbon formulations of fluticasone propionate, 618

Hydrofluoroalkane-134a beclomethasone, lung deposition of, is greater than that of chlorofluorocarbon fluticasone and chlorofluorocarbon beclomethasone, 510

Hydrofluoroalkane-134a metered dose inhaler, fluticasone propionate via the Diskhaler or, on methacholine-induced airway hyperresponsiveness, 806

Hyoid bone, sleep apnea hypopnea syndrome, 765

Hyperaldosteronism: See Aldosterone

Hypercapnia: See also Carbon dioxide; diurnal, in patients with obstructive sleep apnea syndrome, 1100, 1101

effects of chronic episodic hypercapnic hypoxia on rat upper airway muscle contractile properties and fiber-type distribution, 1400

effects of nasal pressure support on ventilation and inspiratory work in normocapnic and hypercapnic patients with stable COPD, 75

obesity hypoventilation syndrome: what's in a name? 1498

Hypercortisolism, adrenal suppression related to inhaled corticosteroids revisited, 1103, 1104

Hyperglycemia, factors influencing the serum osmolar gap, 381

Hyperhomocysteinemia, pulmonary embolism in a patient with pernicious anemia and, 1487

Hyperinsulinemia, 774

Hypernatremia, factors influencing the serum osmolar gap, 381

Hyperoxia, cerebral oxygenation during exercise in patients with terminal lung diseases, 445

enhancement of exercise performance in COPD patients by: a call for research, 1830

Hypersensitivity: See also Drug reactions; airway, persisting, maximal airway response in adolescents with long-term asthma remission and: its profile and the effect of inhaled corticosteroids, 1214

apoptosis and Bcl-2 of peripheral blood T lymphocytes and soluble Fas in patients with allergic asthma, 1751

effect of salmeterol on seasonal changes in airway responsiveness and exhaled nitric oxide in pollen-sensitive asthmatic subjects,

matrix metalloproteinase-9, but not tissue inhibitor of matrix metalloproteinase-1, increases in the sputum from allergic asthmatic patients after allergen challenge, 1553

matrix metalloproteinase-9 expression in asthma, 1543

modifications of airway responsiveness to adenosine 5'-monophosphate and exhaled nitric oxide concentrations after the pollen season in subjects with pollen-induced rhinitis, 940

pneumonitis following anthrax vaccination, 741

repeated allergen challenge in rats increases vitamin A consumption, 1407

sputum eosinophilia and maximal airway narrowing in *D pteronyssinus* allergic rhinitis patients: only rhinitis or rhinitis plus mild asthma? 1560

Hypertension, clinical, diagnostic, and management perspectives of aortic dissection, 311

diabetes plus, mimics the cardiomyopathy induced by nitric oxide inhibition in rats, 1412

effect of race and sleep-disordered breathing on nocturnal BP "dipping:" analysis in an older population, 1148

intracranial, management of head trauma, 699

silent bedpartners: obstructive sleep apnea and, 6 years later, 1111 snoring may not mean that you had a good night's sleep, 398 top ten list in sleep, 1457

untreated, effect of correction of sleep-disordered breathing on BP in, 1125

Hypertension, pulmonary, arterial, high prevalence of autoimmune thyroid disease in, 1668

benefits of oxygen on exercise performance and pulmonary hemodynamics in patients with COPD with mild hypoxemia, 457 CHEST 2002 [abstracts], Oct. Supp., 22S-23S

genetics and, Dec. Supp., 284S

inadvisability of thoracoscopic lung biopsy on patients with, 1067 isolated unilateral absence of a pulmonary artery, 1471

outcomes in patients with sarcoidosis awaiting lung transplantation, 233

percutaneous stenting of bilateral pulmonary artery stenosis caused by malignant extrinsic compression, 1478

primary, electrocardiography to define clinical status in, and pulmonary arterial hypertension secondary to collagen vascular disease, 524

primary, significance of plasma D-dimer test in patients with, 1674 pulmonary arterial wall distensibility assessed by intravascular ultrasound in children with congenital heart disease: an indicator for pulmonary vascular disease? 549

severe erythroderma as a complication of continuous epoprostenol therapy, 378

Hyperthyroidism, acute myocardial infarction in a young male patient with combined hormonal disorder, 2265, 2266

Hypertrophic osteoarthropathy, primary: See Osteoarthropathy Hyperventilation, eucapnic, bronchial responsiveness to methacholine and, following exposure to organic dust, 363

Hypoparathyroidism, acute myocardial infarction in a young male patient with combined hormonal disorder, 2265, 2266

Hypopnea: See also Apnea/hypopnea index; effect of correction of sleep-disordered breathing on BP in untreated hypertension, 1125

snoring may not mean that you had a good night's sleep, 398 Hypotension, impact of morphologic characteristics of central pulmonary thromboemboli in massive pulmonary embolism, 973

Hypoventilation, chronic alveolar; diurnal hypercapnia in patients with obstructive sleep apnea syndrome, 1100, 1101 obesity hypoventilation syndrome: what's in a name? 1498

Hypoxemia: See Anoxemia

Idiopathic pulmonary fibrosis: See Pulmonary fibrosis

Imaging, underwater photography in the human airway: use of salme solution to visualize peripheral tumors and evaluate airway rigidity, 384 Immersion pulmonary edema in Special Forces combat swimmers, 383

Immigrants, Asian, advanced presentation of lung cancer in: a case-control study, 1938

Immune response to tuberculosis: See Tuberculosis

Immunization, anthrax, hypersensitivity pneumonitis following, 741 respiratory failure in tetanus, 1488

Immunocompromised patients: See also Immunosuppression; non-HIV, with pulmonary infiltrates, prognostic factors of, 253 the quick and the dead: the importance of rapid evaluation of

infiltrates in, 9

Immunoglobulins, comparison of individuals with and without specific IgA antibodies to *Chlamydia pneumoniae* with regard to respiratory morbidity and the metabolic syndrome, 1587

deficiency, pulmonary interstitial disease in, 1594

Immunology, CHEST 2002 [abstracts], Oct. Supp., 79S-81S
Immunostimulation with OM-85 in children with recurrent infections of the upper respiratory tract: a double-blind, placebo-controlled multicenter study, 2042

Immunosuppression, prognostic factors of non-HIV immunocompromised patients with pulmonary infiltrates, 253

the quick and the dead: the importance of rapid evaluation of infiltrates in the immunocompromised patient, 9

Immunosuppressive therapy, lone hepatitis C virus myocarditis responsive to, 1348

Immunotherapy, establishment of 15 cancer cell lines from patients with lung cancer and the potential tools for, 282

Implants, cardioverter-defibrillator, 558

Indiethylenetriamine penta-acetic acid pentetreotide, 1493

Indocyanine green plasma disappearance rate in critically ill patients, prognostic value of, 1715

Infant death (sudden infant death syndrome), top ten list in sleep, 1457

Infants: See also Children; early ribavirin treatment of bronchiolitis: effect on long-term respiratory morbidity, 935

fluticasone vs placebo in toddlers with asthma: good science or questionable ethics? 2267, 2268

nebulized 3% hypertonic saline solution treatment in ambulatory children with viral bronchiolitis decreases symptoms, 2015

Infarction, does splinting from thoracic bone ischemia and, contribute to the acute chest syndrome in sickle cell disease? 6

Infection control, nosocomial pneumonia, 2183

Infections: See Bacterial infections; HIV infections; Pulmonary infections; Viral infections

Inferior vena cava filters: See Vena cava filters

Inflammation, increased 8-isoprostane and interleukin-6 in breath condensate of obstructive sleep apnea patients, 1162

Inflammatory pseudotumors: See Pseudotumor

Infliximab: See Tumor necrosis factor-α

Influenza, economic burden of respiratory infections in an employed population, 603

Information evaluation, sources: See Patient education

Inhalation challenge: See Bronchial provocation

Inhalation injuries, work-related, 1865, 1866

Inhalers: See Aerosols; Nebulizers

INS316: See Uridine 5'-triphosphate

Insecticides, organophosphate intoxication as a consequence of mouth-to-mouth breathing from an affected case, 740

Insomnia, 751, 1457

Inspiratory capacity: See Respiration

Inspiratory flow waveforms: See Respiration, artificial

Inspiratory muscle: See Respiratory muscles

Inspiratory pressure support, normocapnic and hypercapnic patients with stable COPD, 75

Insufflation, tracheal gas: for whom? 1515

tracheal gas, ventilating with, and periodic tracheal occlusion during sleep and wakefulness, 1742

Insulin, hormones and breathing, 2165

resistance, a waist is a terrible thing to mind, 774

Insulin-like growth factor, hormones and breathing, 2165

I, roles for transforming growth factor- $\beta$  (TGF-B) and, in fibrotic lung disease, Dec. Supp., 2898

Intensive care: See Critical care

Interferon-γ, highly active antiretroviral therapy for HIV with tuberculosis: pardon the granuloma, 399

from anti-inflammatory drugs through antifibrotic agents to lung transplantation [treatment of idiopathic pulmonary fibrosis], 759

reconstitution of immune responses to tuberculosis in patients with HIV infection who receive antiretroviral therapy, 597

use of adenosine deaminase and, as diagnostic tools for tuberculous pericarditis, 900

Interleukin-1β, peroxisome proliferator-activated receptor-γ expression in lung, 386

Interleukin-5, pleural fluid levels of eosinophils and, are closely correlated, 576

Interleukin-6, increased 8-isoprostane and, in breath condensate of obstructive sleep apnea patients, 1162

Interleukins, double signal stimulation was required for full recovery of the autologous tumor-killing effect of effusion-associated lymphocytes, 1421

International Union Against Cancer: See Neoplasm staging

Internet, hospital initiatives in promoting smoking cessation: a survey of Internet and hospital-based programs targeted at consumers, 692

hospitals vs merchants of nicotine, 391

magnesium treatment for asthma: where do we stand? 396

Interstitial lung diseases: See Pulmonary diseases, interstitial

Intracranial pressure, management of head trauma, 699

Intravenous antibiotics: See Antibiotics

Intravenous β<sub>2</sub>-agonists: See Adrenergic β<sub>2</sub>-agonists

Intubation, percutaneous tracheostomy tube obstruction: warning, 1377

Iodopovidone pleurodesis for recurrent pleural effusions, 581 Irritable bowel syndrome helped by montelukast, 1497

medical literature implies continuous positive airway pressure might be appropriate treatment for, 1107

Ischemia, myocardial: See Myocardial ischemia

Ischemia, thoracic bone, 6

Ischemic stroke: See Stroke

Isobutyl (2-methoxy isobutyl isonitrile): See Technetium

Isoniazid, short-course rifamycin and pyrazinamide treatment for latent tuberculosis infection in patients with HIV infection, 1292

Isonitrile (2-methoxy isobutyl isonitrile): See Technetium Isoprostane, 8-, increased, and interleukin-6 in breath condensate of obstructive sleep apnea patients, 1162

Israel, rate and place of death from asthma among different ethnic groups in: national trends, 1980 to 1997, 1222

Japan, establishment of 15 cancer cell lines from patients with lung cancer and the potential tools for immunotherapy, 282 workplace-related chronic cough on a mushroom farm, 1080

Jews, rate and place of death from asthma among different ethnic groups in Israel: national trends, 1980 to 1997, 1222

Jindal, Surinder K., new CHEST Editorial Board members, 13

Ketosis, starvation; factors influencing the serum osmolar gap, 381-Kidney, hypoperfusion; renin-angiotensin-aldosterone activation in heart failure, aldosterone escape, 755

independent association of renal dysfunction and arrhythmias in critically ill patients, 669

spontaneous right renal hematoma; progressive dyspnea in a 49-year-old woman with long-standing epilepsy, 352

Kidney transplantation, abnormalities of pulmonary diffusion capacity in long-term survivors after, 639

Knee discomfort in a 38-year-old man, 2242

Kueppers, Friedrich, new CHEST Editorial Board members, 13

Laboratory and animal investigations, apoptosis and Bcl-2 of peripheral blood T lymphocytes and soluble Fas in patients with allergic asthma, 1751

chronic intermittent asphyxia impairs rat upper airway muscle responses to acute hypoxia and asphyxia, 269

distribution of calibrated talc after intrapleural administration: an experimental study in rats. 1737

double signal stimulation was required for full recovery of the autologous tumor-killing effect of effusion-associated lymphocytes, 1421

effects of chronic episodic hypoxia on rat upper airway muscle contractile properties and fiber-type distribution, 1012

effects of chronic episodic hypercapnic hypoxia on rat upper airway muscle contractile properties and fiber-type distribution, 1400 effects of nebulized diethylenetetraamine-NONOate in a mouse

model of acute *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* pneumonia, 2127 effects of positive end-expiratory pressure and body position on pulmonary blood flow redistribution in mechanically ventilated normal pigs, 998

efficacy of dye-stained enteral formula in detecting pulmonary aspiration, 276

establishment of 15 cancer cell lines from patients with lung cancer and the potential tools for immunotherapy, 282

evolution of the stone heart after prolonged cardiac arrest, 1006 fourteen-membered ring macrolides inhibit vascular cell adhesion molecule 1 messenger RNA induction and leukocyte migration: role in preventing lung injury and fibrosis in bleomycinchallenged mice, 2137

hypertension plus diabetes mimics the cardiomyopathy induced by nitric oxide inhibition in rats, 1412

influence of particle size on extrapleural talc dissemination after talc slurry pleurodesis, 1018

influence of pulmonary staple line reinforcement on air leaks, 2146 lung damage in experimental pleurodesis induced by silver nitrate or talc: 1-year follow-up, 2122

randomized, placebo-controlled trial of a leukotriene synthesis inhibitor in patients with COPD, 289

repeated allergen challenge in rats increases vitamin A consumption, 1407

ventilating with tracheal gas insufflation and periodic tracheal occlusion during sleep and wakefulness, 1742

Lactate, what is the best way to measure cardiac output? who cares, anyway? 771

Laminectomy, subarachnoid pleural fistula due to penetrating trauma, 2252

Laryngopharynx, sites of obstruction in obstructive sleep apnea, 1139Laryngotracheoscopic findings in long-term follow-up after Griggs tracheostomy, 206

Lavie, Peretz, new CHEST Editorial Board members, 13

Law, how to blow your defense, 1868

Lead aVR: See Electrocardiography

Left circumflex artery occlusion: See Circumflex artery occlusion Length of hospital stay: See Hospitalization

Leprosy, highly active antiretroviral therapy for HIV with tuberculosis: pardon the granuloma, 399

Leptin, hormones and breathing, 2165

serum, body fat distribution, cardiovascular risk factors and, in men with obstructive sleep apnea, 829

a waist is a terrible thing to mind, 774

Lesions, draining, ex-smoker with productive cough, weight loss, and, 1837

Leukemia, chronic lymphocytic; fludarabine-related pulmonary toxicity: a distinct clinical entity in chronic lymphoproliferative syndromes. 785

chronic myelogenous, bilateral alveolar infiltrates in a 29-year-old man with, 2238

Leukocytes, correlation between cysteinyl leukotriene release from, and clinical response to a leukotriene inhibitor, 1566 migration, fourteen-membered ring macrolides inhibit, 2137

Leukotrienes, inhibitors, correlation between cysteinyl leukotriene release from leukocytes and clinical response to, 1566

modifiers, two-year retrospective economic evaluation of three dual-controller therapies used in the treatment of asthma, vol. 121:1028–1035; erratum, vol. 122:387

receptor antagonists, bronchoprotective effects of, in asthma: a meta-analysis, 146

receptor antagonists, effects of adding either a low-dose theophylline or, to a low or medium dose of inhaled corticosteroid in patients with persistent asthma, 151

synthesis inhibitor, randomized, placebo-controlled trial of, in patients with COPD, 289

Lieberman, Jack, new CHEST Editorial Board members, 13

Life expectancy, pharmacologic therapy for nicotine addiction, 392

Lipoproteins, effects of a contemporary, exercise-based rehabilitation and cardiovascular risk-reduction program on coronary patients with abnormal baseline risk factors, 338

Literature reviews: See also Reviews (feature); top ten list in antibiotic policy in the ICU, 712

top ten list in mechanical ventilation, 1797

top ten list in sleep, 1457

vena cava filters: so far so weak, 963

Lithium dilution, what is the best way to measure cardiac output? who cares, anyway? 771

Lobectomy, improved survival and higher mortality: the conundrum of lung cancer screening, 329

Lou Gehrig's disease: See Amyotrophic lateral sclerosis

Lovelace Respiratory Research Institute, remodeling and repair in respiratory diseases: Symposium 2001, Dec. Supp., pp. 271S-343S (for detailed listings: see entry at Pulmonary diseases)

Lung, deposition of hydrofluoroalkane-134a beclomethasone is greater than that of chlorofluorocarbon fluticasone and chlorofluorocarbon beclomethasone, 510

fludarabine-related pulmonary toxicity: a distinct clinical entity in chronic lymphoproliferative syndromes, 785

hyperinflation, inspiratory capacity and decrease in, with albuterol in COPD, 2009

hyperinflation, successful lung volume reduction surgery in a child with severe airflow obstruction and, due to constrictive bronchiolitis, 747

hyperinflation; lung transplantation and bronchiolitis obliterans syndrome: are two lungs better than one? 1112

inflammatory pseudotumors; two of a kind: diverse presentations of the same disease, 736

peroxisome proliferator-activated receptor-y expression in, 386 pulmonary alveolar proteinosis: treatment by bronchofiberscopic lobar lavage, 1480

size; predictors of methacholine responsiveness in a general pop-

umusual case of lobar collapse [left upper lobe atelectasis secondary to nodal sarcoidosis], 1465

water, extravascular, prognostic value of, in critically ill patients,

water; clinical measurement of pulmonary edema, 1877

whole, the rapeutic lavage: a stop-gap therapy for alveolar proteinosis, 1123

Lung biopsy: See Biopsy

Lung cancer: See Pulmonary neoplasms

Lung diseases: See Pulmonary diseases

Lung function: See Pulmonary function

Lung injury, acute/ARDS, effects of short-term pressure-controlled ventilation on gas exchange, airway pressures, and gas distribution in patients with: comparison with volume-controlled ventilation, 1382

acute, chronic ethanol ingestion increases susceptibility to: role of oxidative stress and tissue remodeling, Dec. Supp., 3098

acute, findings on the portable chest radiograph correlate with fluid balance in critically ill patients, 2087

acute, oxidant-antioxidant balance in, Dec. Supp., 314S

CHEST 2002 [abstracts], Oct. Supp., 112S-114S

fludarabine-related pulmonary toxicity, 785

fourteen-membered ring macrolides inhibit vascular cell adhesion molecule 1 messenger RNA induction and leukocyte migration: role in preventing fibrosis and, in bleomycin-challenged mice, 2137

linked to Etanercept therapy, 1858

lung damage in experimental pleurodesis induced by silver nitrate

or tale: 1-year follow-up, 2122 parathyroid hormone-related protein and, 1494

work-related inhalation injuries, 1865, 1866

Lung transplantation, bronchiolitis obliterans syndrome and: are two lungs better than one? 1112

CHEST 2002 [abstracts], Oct. Supp., 79S-81S

effects of a telephone-based psychosocial intervention for patients awaiting, 1176

from anti-inflammatory drugs through antifibrotic agents to [treatment of idiopathic pulmonary fibrosis], 759

human, saprophytic fungal infections and complications involving the bronchial anastomosis following, 1185

is transplant operation [single or bilateral] important in determining post-transplant risk of bronchiolitis obliterans syndrome in lung transplant recipients? 1168

outcomes in patients with sarcoidosis awaiting, 233

patients, altered sympathetic and parasympathetic activity in, at rest and following autonomic perturbation, 1192

predicting survival of candidates with idiopathic interstitial pneumonia: does PaO2 predict survival? 779

telesupport: just reach out and touch someone, 1114

Lung volume, inspiratory capacity and decrease in lung hyperinflation with albuterol in COPD, 2009

Lung volume reduction surgery, CHEST 2002 [abstracts], Oct. Supp., 192S-194S

classification of emphysema in candidates for: a new objective and surgically oriented model for describing CT severity and heterogeneity, 590

successful, in a child with severe airflow obstruction and hyperinflation due to constrictive bronchiolitis, 747

Lupus pernio, thalidomide for chronic sarcoidosis, 227

Luteinizing hormone, hormones and breathing, 2165

Lymph nodes, malignant subcarinal, endoscopic ultrasound/fineneedle aspiration diagnosis of, in a patient with lung cancer and a negative positron emission tomography scan, 1091 unusual case of lobar collapse, 1465

Lymphangioleiomyomatosis, progressive dyspnea in a 49-year-old woman with long-standing epilepsy, 352

Lymphoid interstitial pneumonia: a narrative review, 2150

Lymphocytes, apoptosis and Bel-2 of peripheral blood T lymphocytes and soluble Fas in patients with allergic asthma, 1751

association of asthma severity and bronchial hyperresponsiveness with a polymorphism in the cytotoxic T-lymphocyte antigen-4 gene, 171

CD4+ T-; highly active antiretroviral therapy for HIV with tuberculosis: pardon the granuloma, 399 effusion-associated, double signal stimulation was required for full

recovery of the autologous tumor-killing effect of, 1421

establishment of 15 cancer cell lines from patients with lung cancer and the potential tools for immunotherapy, 282

T-, reconstitution of immune responses to tuberculosis in patients with HIV infection who receive antiretroviral therapy, 597

T-, shifts of T4/T8 from BAL fluid and peripheral blood by clinical grade in patients with pulmonary tuberculosis, 1285

T-, subsets, abnormal peripheral blood, in a subgroup of patients with COPD, 437

Lymphocytosis syndrome, diffuse infiltrative, 2150

Lymphoma, lymphoid interstitial pneumonia: a narrative review,

Lymphoma-2, B-cell, apoptosis and, of peripheral blood T lymphocytes and soluble Fas in patients with allergic asthma, 1751

Lymphoproliferative syndromes, chronic, fludarabine-related pulmonary toxicity: a distinct clinical entity in, 785

Macrolide antibiotics: See Antibiotics

Magnesium sulfate, IV, in the treatment of acute severe asthma: a multicenter randomized controlled trial, 489; erratum, 1870 Magnesium treatment for asthma: where do we stand? 396

Magnetic resonance angiography, detection of pelvic vein thrombosis by, in patients with acute pulmonary embolism and normal lower limb compression ultrasonography, 115

Magnetic resonance imaging, acute myocarditis: a comprehensive approach based on various imaging sequences, 1638

clinical significance of myocardial abnormalities in patients with sarcoidosis: a 1-year follow-up study, 1895

Magnetometer, tidal volume and respiratory timing derived from a portable ventilation monitor, 684

Major histocompatibility complex: See Histocompatibility complex Malnutrition: See Nutritional status

Mandible, cephalometric measurements and sleep apnea hypopnea syndrome, 765

Mandibular advancement device, 596, 871

Marfan syndrome, CHEST 2002 [abstracts], Oct. Supp., 254S

Marik, Paul E., new CHEST Editorial Board members, 13

Markers, biochemical: See Biochemical markers

Mask proportional assist vs pressure support ventilation in patients in clinically stable condition with chronic ventilatory failure, 479

Massad, Malek G., new CHEST Editorial Board members, 13 Matrix metalloproteinase-9, 1543, 1553

Maxillary sufficiency, sleep apnea hypopnea syndrome, 765

Mechanical ventilation: See Respiration, artificial

Mediastinal hematoma following transbronchial needle aspiration, 1106

Medicare, the problem with diagnosis related group 475, 299

Mehta, Atul C., new CHEST Editorial Board members, 13 Membrane diffusion, chronic and acute effects of "crack" cocaine on diffusing capacity, pulmonary capillary blood volume and, in the lung, 629

Men, anatomic determinants of sleep-disordered breathing across the spectrum of clinical and nonclinical male subjects, 840

influence of gender and inspiratory muscle training on the perception of dyspnea in patients with asthma, 197

lung cancer screening using low-dose spiral CT, 15

predictors of methacholine responsiveness in a general population, 812

who are the "occasional" snorers? 562

with obstructive sleep apnea, body fat distribution, serum leptin, and cardiovascular risk factors in, 829

Mental status, anxiety and depression are related to the outcome of emergency treatment in patients with obstructive pulmonary disease, 1633

development of neurologic symptoms in a 26-year-old woman following recovery from methanol intoxication, 1436

respiratory disease and panic attacks among adults in the United States, 645

Mercury, unusual nosocomial pneumonia, 1077

Mesothelioma, malignant, due to environmental exposure to asbestos: follow-up of a Turkish cohort living in a rural area, 2224

malignant pleural, intraoperative photodynamic therapy after pleuropneumonectomy for, 1866, 1867

women and, 1885

Messenger RNA: See RNA

Meta-analysis, bronchoprotective effects of leukotriene receptor antagonists in asthma, 146

cephalometric measurements and sleep apnea hypopnea syndrome, 765

continuous vs intermittent  $\beta$ -agonists in the treatment of acute adult asthma: a systematic review with, 160

effectiveness of IV  $\hat{\beta}$ -agonists in treating patients with acute asthma in the emergency department, 1200

Metabolic alkalosis and cystic fibrosis, 755

Metabolic syndrome, 774, 1587

Metabolism, respiratory, effects of inspiratory flow waveforms on lung mechanics, gas exchange and, in COPD patients during mechanical ventilation, 2096

Metal stenting as first-line therapy for tracheal compression after gastrie pull-up, 2269

Metalloproteinase-9, matrix, 1543, 1553

Metastatic neoplasms, multidisciplinary therapy including high-dose chemotherapy followed by peripheral blood stem cell transplantation for invasive thymoma, 2249

Metered-dose inhalers: See Nebulizers

Methacholine challenge: See Bronchial provocation

Methanol intoxication, development of neurologic symptoms in a 26-year-old woman following recovery from, 1436

Methicillin-resistant Staphylococcus aureus: See Staphylococcus au-Pells

2-methoxy isobutyl isonitrile: See Technetium

Methylene blue, catastrophic cardiovascular adverse reactions to protamine, 1061

Methylxanthines, effectiveness of IV β-agonists in treating patients with acute asthma in the emergency department: a metaanalysis, 1200

MIBI (2-methoxy isobutyl isonitrile): See Technetium

Mice, bleomycin-challenged, fourteen-membered ring macrolides inhibit vascular cell adhesion molecule 1 messenger RNA induction and leukocyte migration: role in preventing lung injury and fibrosis in, 2137

effects of nebulized diethylenetetraamine-NONOate in a mouse model of acute *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* pneumonia, 2127

Military forces: See US Defense Department Mineral dusts: See Occupational exposure

Minimally invasive techniques, bilateral video-assisted thoracoscopic surgery for bilateral spontaneous pneumothorax, 2234

combined minimally invasive mitral valve repair and direct coronary artery bypass: a new alternative to sternotomy, 344

feasibility and value of video-assisted thoracoscopic surgery wedge excision of small pulmonary nodules in patients with malignancy, 1467

for bronchoplastic procedure, 1495

inadvisability of thoracoscopic lung biopsy on patients with pulmonary hypertension, 1067

justifying video-assisted thoracic surgery at spontaneous hemopneumothorax, 1844

use of endoscopic transthoracic sympathicotomy in intractable postherpetic neuralgia of the chest, 715

Minority groups: See Ethnic groups

Mitochondrial myopathy, oxygen therapy for, 1496

Mitral valve: See Heart valves

Monocyte chemoattractant protein-1, 386

Montelukast, irritable bowel syndrome helped by, 1497 Mood, relationship between quality of life and depression or, in patients with severe obstructive sleep apnea syndrome, 861

Moraxella catarrhalis, pneumonic vs nonpneumonic acute exacerbations of COPD, 1264

Mortality: See also Outcomes; Survival; angiotensin 1-converting enzyme insertion/deletion polymorphism and cardiac morbidity and, after coronary artery bypass graft surgery, 31 β<sub>2</sub>-agonists: déjà vu all over again; the second-generation contro-

versy, 763

changing landscape of HIV-related lung disease in the era of highly active antiretroviral therapy, 768

characteristics of adults dving with COPD, 2003

clinical, diagnostic, and management perspectives of aortic dissection, 311

clinical importance of delays in the initiation of appropriate antibiotic treatment for ventilator-associated pneumonia, 262 congestive heart failure and QRS duration: establishing prognosis

study, 528 cultures and ventilator-associated pneumonia: not how, but how many, 401

fungal endocarditis, 1995–2000, 302

higher, improved survival and: the conundrum of lung cancer screening, 329

independent association of renal dysfunction and arrhythmias in critically ill patients, 669

influence of deviation from guidelines on the outcome of community-acquired pneumonia, 612

lung cancer screening, once again, 3

lymphoid interstitial pneumonia: a narrative review, 2150

noninvasive assessment of cardiac pumping capacity during exercise predicts prognosis in patients with congestive heart failure, 1333

nosocomial pneumonia, 2183

pharmacologic therapy for nicotine addiction, 392

prognostic factors of non-HIV immunocompromised patients with pulmonary infiltrates, 253

the quick and the dead: the importance of rapid evaluation of infiltrates in the immunocompromised patient. 9

rate and place of death from asthma among different ethnic groups in Israel: national trends, 1980 to 1997, 1222

top ten list in antibiotic policy in the ICU, 712

using quality of life to predict hospitalization and, in patients with obstructive lung diseases, 429

what happens to patients undergoing lung cancer surgery? outcomes and quality of life before and after surgery, 21 Mouse models: See Mice

Mouth, does rinsing before expectoration improve sputum specimen

oral appliances for treatment of obstructive sleep apnea, 569, 871

Mucin, gene abnormalities, goblet cell abnormalities and, in asthma, Dec. Supp., 320S

Mullan, Brian F., new CHEST Editorial Board members, 13

Multidisciplinary therapy including high-dose chemotherapy followed by peripheral blood stem cell transplantation for invasive thymoma, 2249 Multimodality prophylaxis, low rate of venous thromboembolism

after craniotomy for brain tumor using, 1933

Multivariate analysis, prognostic factors in non-small cell lung cancer: a decade of progress, 1037

Munchausen syndrome, cardiac, 1649

Muscle fatigue, effects of chronic episodic hypoxia on rat upper airway muscle contractile properties and fiber-type distribution,

Muscle strength, nutritional status and, in patients with emphysema and severe a -antitrypsin deficiency, 1240

Mushroom farms, workplace-related chronic cough on, 1080

Music, exercise maintenance following pulmonary rehabilitation: effect of distractive stimuli, 948

Mycetoma, pulmonary, clinical presentation of, in HIV-infected patients, 886

Mycobacterium tuberculosis: See Tuberculosis

Myelogenous leukemia, chronic: See Leukemia

Myocardial infarction, acute, angiographic morphologic features of infarct-related arteries and timely reperfusion in: predictors of slow-flow and no-reflow phenomenon, 1322

acute, clinical features and outcome of patients with direct percutaneous coronary intervention for, resulting from left circumflex artery occlusion, 2068

acute coronary syndrome: biochemical strategies in the troponin era, 1428

acute, in a young male patient with combined hormonal disorder,

acute inferior, ECG discrimination between right and left circumflex coronary arterial occlusion in patients with: value of old criteria and use of lead aVR, 134

after coronary artery bypass grafting, evaluation of "new" cardiac markers for ruling out, 1316

cardiac troponin T and cardiac enzymes after external transthoracic cardioversion of ventricular arrhythmias in patients with coronary artery disease, 2050

in the very young, 1099, 1100

is telemetry monitoring necessary in low-risk suspected acute chest pain syndromes? 517

posterior, and complete right bundle branch block, 1860

Myocardial ischemia, occurrence of transient U-wave inversion during vasospastic anginal attack is not related to the direction of concurrent ST-segment shift, 535

thoracic bone, does splinting from infarction and, contribute to the acute chest syndrome in sickle cell disease? 6

Myocardial revascularization, midterm clinical results in, using the radial artery, 2075

Myocarditis, acute, MR imaging of: a comprehensive approach based on various imaging sequences, 1638

lone hepatitis C virus, responsive to immunosuppressive therapy, 1348

Myocardium, clinical significance of magnetic resonance abnormalities in patients with sarcoidosis: a 1-year follow-up study, 1895 Myofibroblasts, in pulmonary fibrosis, Dec. Supp., 286S

Myoglobin, evaluation of "new" cardiac markers for ruling out myocardial infarction after coronary artery bypass grafting, 1316

Myosin, clinical, diagnostic, and management perspectives of aortic dissection, 311

N nitro-L-arginine-methyl ester (L-NAME): See Nitro-L-arginine-

Narcolepsy, top ten list in sleep, 1457

Nasopharynx, sites of obstruction in obstructive sleep apnea, 1139 National Lung Health Education Program, how to blow your defense,

Naval forces: See US Defense Department

nCPAP: See Positive airway pressure, continuous, nasal

Nebulizers: See also Aerosols: fluticasone propionate via the Disk-haler or hydrofluoroalkane-134a metered dose inhaler on methacholine-induced airway hyperresponsiveness, 806

high-output and low-output ultrasonic, comparison of sputum induction using, in normal subjects and patients with COPD,

teaching time for metered-dose inhalers in the emergency setting, 498

Neck, a 54-year-old woman with acute airway obstruction, 348 Needle aspiration: See Biopsy

Negative pressure ventilation, intermittent, 99

Neisseria, significance of distal bronchial samples with commensals in ventilator-associated pneumonia: colonizer or pathogen? 1389

Neoplasm classification, analysis of the internal structure of peripheral pulmonary lesions using endobronchial ultrasonography,

Neoplasm staging, controversies over UICC-TNM classification of non-small cell lung cancer: model for a diagnostic path, 754

role of <sup>99m</sup>Tc hexakis 2-methoxy isobutyl isonitrile in the diagnosis and staging of lung cancer, 1361

Neoplasms: See also names of specific types of cancer, eg, Adenocarcinoma; and specific parts of the body, eg. Breast neoplasms; Pulmonary neoplasms; cellular composition of stent-penetrating

patients' perspectives on physician skill in end-of-life care: differences between patients with COPD, cancer, and AIDS, 356

Nervous system, caring for the dying patient with lung cancer, 1028 Neural network, artificial, predictors of emergency room visits for respiratory symptoms using an artificial neural network, 1627

Neuralgia, postherpetic, intractable, of the chest, use of endoscopic transthoracic sympathicotomy in, 715

Neurologic symptoms, development of, in a 26-year-old woman following recovery from methanol intoxication, 1436

Neuromuscular diseases, quality of life evaluation of patients with skeletal diseases and, treated with noninvasive and invasive home mechanical ventilation, 1695

Neuropeptide Y, hormones and breathing, 2165

Neutrophils, bronchoalveolar cells in children < 3 years old with severe recurrent wheezing, 791

eosinophils or, in young children with wheezing: which comes first?

randomized, placebo-controlled trial of a leukotriene synthesis inhibitor in patients with COPD, 289

Nicotine addiction: See Smoking

Nitric oxide, β<sub>2</sub>-agonists: déjà vu all over again; the second-generation

catastrophic cardiovascular adverse reactions to protamine, 1061 effects of nebulized diethylenetetraamine-NONOate in a mouse model of acute Pseudomonas aeruginosa pneumonia, 2127

exhaled concentrations, modifications of airway responsiveness to adenosine 5'-monophosphate and, after the pollen season in subjects with pollen-induced rhinitis, 940

exhaled, effect of salmeterol on seasonal changes in airway responsiveness and, in pollen-sensitive asthmatic subjects, 798

inhibition, hypertension plus diabetes mimics the cardiomyopathy induced by, in rats, 1412

recruitment of lung diffusing capacity: update of concept and application, 1774

vascular involvement in exercise-induced airway narrowing in patients with bronchial asthma, 166

effect of continuous positive airway pressure on the measurement of thoracoabdominal asynchrony and minute ventilation in children anesthetized with sevoflurane and, 473

Nomenclature, Behçet disease, Adamantiades-Behçet disease, or Hippocrates-Adamantiades-Behçet disease? 381, 382 obesity hypoventilation syndrome: what's in a name? 1498

a waist is a terrible thing to mind, 774 Noninvasive positive pressure ventilation: See Positive pressure ventilation, noninvasive

Norepinephrine, hormones and breathing, 2165

Nortriptyline, nicotine addiction, 392, 403

Nosocomial infections: See Cross-infection; Pneumonia, nosocomial; Pneumonia, ventilator-associated

Nucleoside reverse transcriptase inhibitors, changing pattern of bronchoscopy in an HIV-infected population, 878 Nurses, family member presence during cardiopulmonary resuscita-

tion: a survey of US and international critical care professionals,

Nutritional status and muscle strength in patients with emphysema and severe  $\alpha_1$ -antitrypsin deficiency, 1240

Obesity: See also Body mass index; anatomic determinants of sleepdisordered breathing across the spectrum of clinical and non-clinical male subjects, 840

central, a waist is a terrible thing to mind: the metabolic syndrome,

sleep apnea hypopnea syndrome and, 774 central; body fat distribution, serum leptin, and cardiovascular risk factors in men with obstructive sleep apnea, 829

diurnal hypercapnia in patients with obstructive sleep apnea syndrome, 1100, 1101

hypoventilation syndrome: what's in a name? 1498

increased 8-isoprostane and interleukin-6 in breath condensate of obstructive sleep apnea patients, 1162

relation of body mass index to asthma, chronic bronchitis, and emphysema, 1256

Observer agreement, paradoxical movement of the lateral rib margin (Hoover sign) for detecting obstructive airway disease, 651

Obstructive sleep apnea: See Sleep apnea-hypopnea syndrome; Sleep apnea syndromes, obstructive

Occupational and environmental lung disease (feature), bronchial responsiveness to eucapnic hyperventilation and methacholine following exposure to organic dust, 363

effect of occupational silica exposure on pulmonary function, 721 malignant mesothelioma due to environmental exposure to asbes tos: follow-up of a Turkish cohort living in a rural area, 2224

passive smoking exposure: a risk factor for chronic bronchitis and asthma in adults? 1086

upper respiratory symptoms associated with aging of the ventilation system in artificially ventilated offices in Sao Paulo, Brazil, 729 workplace-related chronic cough on a mushroom farm, 1080

Occupational exposure, airway wall remodeling induced by occupa-tional mineral dusts and air pollutant particles, Dec. Supp., 306S CHEST 2002 [abstracts], Oct. Supp., 189S-192S

economic burden of respiratory infections in an employed population, 603

factors associated with the treatment of latent tuberculosis infection among healthcare workers at a Midwestern teaching hospital, 1609

work-related inhalation injuries, 1865, 1866

OctreoScan: See Indiethylenetriamine penta-acetic acid pentetreo-

OM-85, immunostimulation with, in children with recurrent infections of the upper respiratory tract: a double-blind, placebocontrolled multicenter study, 2042

Opiates, does splinting from thoracic bone ischemia and infarction contribute to the acute chest syndrome in sickle cell disease? 6

Opinions/hypotheses, catastrophic cardiovascular adverse reactions to protamine are nitric oxide/cyclic guanosine monophosphate dependent and endothelium mediated: should methylene blue be the treatment of choice? 1061

enhancement of exercise performance in COPD patients by hyperoxia: a call for research, 1830

improved survival and higher mortality: the conundrum of lung cancer screening, 329

Opioids, caring for the dying patient with lung cancer, 1028 Optoelectronic plethysmography: See Plethysmography

Oral appliance: See Mouth

Organophosphate intoxication as a consequence of mouth-to-mouth breathing from an affected case, 740

Oropharynx, sites of obstruction in obstructive sleep apnea, 1139

OSAS: See Sleep apnea syndromes, obstructive Osmolar gap, serum, factors influencing, 381

Osteoarthropathy, primary hypertrophic; knee discomfort in a 38-year-old man, 2242

Osteoporosis, comparison of bone mineral density in elderly female patients with COPD and bronchial asthma, 1949 Outcomes: See also Mortality; Survival; CHEST 2002 [abstracts],

Oct. Supp., 19S-21S, 201S-210S, 39S-41S, 72S-76S

clinical features and, of patients with direct percutaneous coronary intervention for acute myocardial infarction resulting from left circumflex artery occlusion, 2068

community-acquired pneumonia symptom questionnaire: a new, patient-based measure to evaluate symptoms in patients with

community-acquired pneumonia. 920 cost, functional status and, in octogenarians and septuagenarians

after cardiac surgery, 1309 cultures and ventilator-associated pneumonia: not how, but how many, 401

effectiveness of IV  $\beta$ -agonists in treating patients with acute asthma in the emergency department: a meta-analysis, 1200

emergency treatment, anxiety and depression are related to, in patients with obstructive pulmonary disease, 1633

epidemiology and, of ventilator-associated pneumonia in a large US database, 2115 fungal endocarditis, 1995–2000, 302

impact of morphologic characteristics of central pulmonary throm-

boemboli in massive pulmonary embolism, 973 improving care for patients with chronic heart failure in the community: the importance of a disease management program, 906

of community-acquired pneumonia, influence of deviation from guidelines on, 612 patients with sarcoidosis awaiting lung transplantation, 233

pneumothorax in the ICU: prognostic factors and, 678

prognostic factors of non-HIV immunocompromised patients with pulmonary infiltrates, 253

prognostic value of extravascular lung water in critically ill patients,

prognostic value of indocyanine green plasma disappearance rate in critically ill patients, 1715

quality of life after lung cancer surgery: a forgotten measure, 4

stopping smoking [nortriptyline and placebo], 403 technical and prognostic, of double-balloon pericardiotomy for large malignancy-related pericardial effusions, 893

weaning, automatic tube compensation-assisted respiratory rate to tidal volume ratio improves the prediction of, 980

what happens to patients undergoing lung cancer surgery? quality of life and, before and after surgery, 21

Outpatient care: See Ambulatory care; Emergency services

Overdiagnosis: See Diagnosis

Oxandrolone, reversal of COPD-associated weight loss using the anabolic agent oxandrolone, 421

Oxidant-antioxidant balance in acute lung injury, Dec. Supp., 314S Oxidative stress, chronic ethanol ingestion increases susceptibility to acute lung injury: role of tissue remodeling and, Dec. Supp.,

increased 8-isoprostane and interleukin-6 in breath condensate of obstructive sleep apnea patients, 1162

Oximeters, performance: the influence of acquisition parameters,

Oximetry, exercise testing in the consulting room, 383

what is the best way to measure cardiac output? who cares, anyway? 771

Oxygen, benefits of, on exercise performance and pulmonary hemodynamics in patients with COPD with mild hypoxemia, 457

implementation of [a] therapy clinic to manage users of long-term oxygen therapy, 1661

predicting survival of lung transplantation candidates with idiopathic interstitial pneumonia: does Pao<sub>2</sub> predict survival? 779 recruitment of lung diffusing capacity: update of concept and refillable cylinders may be an alternative for ambulatory oxygen therapy in COPD, 451

Oxygen consumption, what is the best way to measure cardiac output? who cares, anyway? 771

Oxygen desaturation, diurnal hypercapnia in patients with obstructive sleep apnea syndrome, 1100, 1101

oximeter performance: the influence of acquisition parameters, 1654

relationship between quality of life and mood or depression in patients with severe obstructive sleep apnea syndrome, 861

Oxygen Fick method, cardiac output, 771, 990 Oxygen saturation, exercise testing in the consulting room, 383

Oxygen therapy for mitochondrial myopathy, 1496

Oxygen uptake, carvedilol reduces the inappropriate increase of ventilation during exercise in heart failure patients, 2062

noninvasive assessment of cardiac pumping capacity during exercise predicts prognosis in patients with congestive heart failure, 1333

Oxygenation, cerebral, during exercise in patients with terminal lung diseases, 445

enhancement of exercise performance in COPD patients by hyperoxia: a call for research, 1830

P waves, complete interatrial block revisited, 1105

P2Y receptors, improved sputum expectoration following a single dose of INS316 in patients with chronic bronchitis, 2021

Pain management: See also Analgesia; Chest pain; patients' perspectives on physician skill in end-of-life care: differences between patients with COPD, cancer, and AIDS, 356

reducing, randomized controlled trial of the effectiveness of topical amethocaine in, during arterial puncture, 1357

what happens to patients undergoing lung cancer surgery? outcomes and quality of life before and after surgery, 21

Palatal discrimination, two-point, in patients with upper airway resistance syndrome, obstructive sleep apnea syndrome, and normal control subjects, 866

Palliative care: See also Pain management; Terminal care; percutaneous stenting of bilateral pulmonary artery stenosis caused by malignant extrinsic compression, 1478

Panic attacks, respiratory disease and, among adults in the United States, 645

Papain, origins of a concept: the protease-antiprotease imbalance hypothesis, 1058

Paradoxical reactions (HAART): See Antiretroviral therapy

Parasomnias, top ten list in sleep, 1457

Parasympathetic nervous system: See Autonomic nervous system Parathyroid hormone-related protein and lung injury, 1494

Partial prothrombin time, a 54-year-old woman with acute airway obstruction, 348

Passive smoking: See Environmental tobacco smoke

Patient education, hospital initiatives in promoting smoking cessation: a survey of Internet and hospital-based programs targeted at consumers, 692

magnesium treatment for asthma: where do we stand? 396 patients' perspectives on physician skill in end-of-life care: differences between patients with COPD, cancer, and AIDS, 356

teaching time for metered-dose inhalers in the emergency setting,

Patient safety, bronchoscopy, biopsy, and BAL in research patients with COPD, 1909

Patients: See also Quality of life; awaiting lung transplantation, effects of a telephone-based psychosocial intervention for, 1176

comfort; comparison of five bilevel pressure ventilators in patients with chronic ventilatory failure: a physiologic study, 2105

community-acquired pneumonia symptom questionnaire: a new, patient-based outcome measure to evaluate symptoms in patients with community-acquired pneumonia, 920

how accurate is the self-reported diagnosis of chronic bronchitis? 1234

how should we quantify asthma control? a proposal, 2217

perspectives on physician skill in end-of-life care: differences between patients with COPD, cancer, and AIDS, 356 prevalence of sleep-disordered breathing and continuous positive airway pressure compliance: results in Chinese patients with first-ever ischemic stroke, 852

randomized controlled trial to evaluate the effect of informing patients about their pretreatment responses to two respiratory questionnaires, 1701

self-induced subcutaneous emphysema and pneumomediastinum,

telesupport: just reach out and touch someone, 1114

Pedicle: See Vascular pedicle

Pelvic vein, thrombosis, detection of, by magnetic resonance angiography, 115

Pennsylvania, public health implications of voters' attitudes regarding statewide tobacco policy, 295

Percutaneous dilatational (Griggs) tracheostomy: See Tracheostomy Percutaneous inferior vena cava filters: See Vena cava filters

Pericardial effusions, large malignancy-related, technical and prognostic outcomes of double-balloon pericardiotomy for, 893

Pericardiotomy: See Pericardial effusions

Pericarditis, tuberculous, use of adenosine deaminase and interferon-γ as diagnostic tools for, 900

Peroxisome, proliferator-activated receptor- $\gamma$  expression in lung. 386 PET: See Tomography, positron emission

Pharynx, cephalometric measurements and sleep apnea hypopnea syndrome, 765

sites of obstruction in obstructive sleep apnea, 1139

Photodynamic therapy, intraoperative, after pleuropneumonectomy for malignant pleural mesothelioma, 1866, 1867

Photography, underwater, in the human airway: use of saline solution to visualize peripheral tumors and evaluate airway rigidity, 384 Physical examinations, lung cancer screening using low-dose spiral

paradoxical movement of the lateral rib margin (Hoover sign) for detecting obstructive airway disease, 651

Physicians, family member presence during cardiopulmonary resuscitation: a survey of critical care professionals, 2204

judgments of survival after medical management and mortality risk reduction due to revascularization procedures for patients with coronary artery disease, 122

lung cancer among medical professionals, 1500

need for broader training in sleep? 751 new CHEST Editorial Board members, 13

paradoxical movement of the lateral rib margin (Hoover sign) for detecting obstructive airway disease, observer agreement, 651 patients' perspectives on physician skill in end-of-life care: differ-

ences between patients with COPD, cancer, and AIDS, 356 why do [they] not follow evidence-based guidelines for preventing ventilator-associated pneumonia? [survey of intensivists], 656

Pigs: See Swine Pirfenidone, treatment of idiopathic pulmonary fibrosis, 759

Placebo, fluticasone vs. in toddlers with asthma: good science or questionable ethics? 2267, 2268

stopping smoking [comparing nortriptyline to], 403 Platelets, heparin-induced thrombocytopenia, 5, 37

Plethysmography, diagnosis of vocal cord dysfunction: utility of spirometry and, 2246

eptoelectronic; inspiratory capacity and decrease in lung hyperinflation with albuterol in COPD, 2009

Pleura, amyloidosis: CHEST 2002 [abstracts], Oct. Supp., 239S CHEST 2002 [abstracts], Oct. Supp., 15S-17S, 89S-95S, 249S-251S

distribution of calibrated talc after intrapleural administration: an experimental study in rats, 1737

influence of particle size on extrapleural talc dissemination after talc slurry pleurodesis, 1018

nodularity in a patient with pyrexia of unknown origin, 718

novel instrument for the evaluation of the pleural space: an experience in 34 patients, 1530

Pleural effusions, does splinting from thoracic bone ischemia and infarction contribute to the acute chest syndrome in sickle cell disease? 6

double signal stimulation was required for full recovery of the autologous tumor-killing effect of effusion-associated lymphoeytes, 1421 exudative, in congestive heart failure, 1518

pleural fluid levels of interleukin-5 and eosinophils are closely correlated, 576

prediction failures, 1505

recurrent, iodopovidone pleurodesis for, 581

suspected malignant, clinical role of F-18 fluorodeoxyglucose positron emission tomography imaging in patients with lung cancer and, 1918

transexudative, 1503

transudative and exudative, is it meaningful to use biochemical parameters to discriminate between? 1524

Pleural fistula, subarachnoid: See Fistula

Pleural fluid, levels of interleukin-5 and eosinophils are closely correlated, 576

pulmonary myth unmasked? 1875

samples, evaluation of the polymerase chain reaction method for detection of *Streptococcus pneumoniae* DNA in, 2212

volume of, required for diagnosis of pleural malignancy, 1913 Pleural neoplasms, malignant mesothelioma due to environmental exposure to asbestos: follow-up of a Turkish cohort living in a rural area, 2224

malignant mesothelioma, intraoperative photodynamic therapy after pleuropneumonectomy for, 1866, 1867

pulmonary myth unmasked? 1875

volume of pleural fluid required for diagnosis of pleural malignancy, 1913

women and mesothelioma, 1885

Pleurodesis, experimental, lung damage in, induced by silver nitrate or talc: 1-year follow-up, 2122

iodopovidone, for recurrent pleural effusions, 581

tale for? 1506

tale slurry, influence of particle size on extrapleural tale dissemination after, 1018

Pleuropneumonectomy, intraoperative photodynamic therapy after, for malignant pleural mesothelioma, 1866, 1867

Pleuroscope, novel instrument for the evaluation of the pleural space: an experience in 34 patients, 1530

Pneumomediastinum, self-induced subcutaneous emphysema and,

Pneumonectomy, intraoperative photodynamic therapy after pleuropneumonectomy for malignant pleural mesothelioma, 1866, 1867

left extrapleural, cardiac decortication (epicardiectomy) for occult constrictive cardiac physiology after, 2256

Pneumonia, acute Pseudomonas aeruginosa, effects of nebulized diethylenetetraamine-NONOate in a mouse model of, 2127

CHEST 2002 [abstracts], Oct. Supp., 47S-49S, 62S-63S

community acquired; evaluation of the polymerase chain reaction method for detection of *Streptococcus pneumoniae* DNA in pleural fluid samples, 2212

community-acquired, cost-effectiveness of IV-to-oral switch therapy; azithromycin vs cefuroxime with or without erythromycin for the treatment of, 1271

community-acquired, influence of deviation from guidelines on the outcome of, 612

community-acquired, intervention to improve antibiotic delivery and sputum procurement in patients hospitalized with, 913

community-acquired, symptom questionnaire: a new, patientbased outcome measure to evaluate symptoms in patients with community-acquired pneumonia, 920

community-acquired; fluoroquinolones for respiratory infection: too valuable to overuse (and too valuable to misuse!), 1102, 1103

community-acquired; pneumonic vs nonpneumonic acute exacerbations of COPD, 1264

COPD exacerbations: to x-ray or not to x-ray, 1118

economic burden of respiratory infections in an employed population, 603

efficacy of dye-stained enteral formula in detecting pulmonary aspiration, 276

endobronchial hamartoma, 202

idiopathic interstitial, predicting survival of lung transplantation candidates with: does PaO<sub>2</sub> predict survival? 779

idiopathic interstitial; from anti-inflammatory drugs through antifibrotic agents to lung transplantation [treatment of idiopathic pulmonary fibrosis], 759

interstitial; fourteen-membered ring macrolides inhibit vascular cell adhesion molecule 1 messenger RNA induction and leukocyte migration: role in preventing lung injury and fibrosis in bleomycin-challenged mice, 2137

lymphoid interstitial: a narrative review, 2150

nosocomial, 2183

nosocomial, unusual, 1077

top ten list in antibiotic policy in the ICU, 712

ventilator-associated, clinical importance of delays in the initiation of appropriate antibiotic treatment for, 262

ventilator-associated, cultures and: not how, but how many, 401 ventilator-associated, epidemiology and outcomes of, in a large US database, 2115

ventilator-associated: is there any gold in these standards? 1883 ventilator-associated nosocomial, 2183

ventilator-associated, quantitative culture of endotracheal aspirates in the diagnosis of, in patients with treatment failure, 662

ventilator-associated, significance of distal bronchial samples with commensals in: colonizer or pathogen? 1389

ventilator-associated; top ten list in antibiotic policy in the ICU, 712

ventilator-associated, why do physicians not follow evidence-based guidelines for preventing? [survey of intensivists], 656

Pneumonitis, hypersensitivity, following anthrax vaccination, 741 predicting survival of lung transplantation candidates with idiopathic interstitial pneumonia: does Pao<sub>2</sub> predict survival? 779

Pneumothorax, bilateral spontaneous, bilateral video-assisted thoracoscopic surgery for, 2234

catamenial: an example of porous diaphragm syndrome? 1865 in the ICU: patient outcomes and prognostic factors, 678

justifying video-assisted thoracic surgery at spontaneous hemopneumothorax, 1844

Poisoning, organophosphate intoxication as a consequence of mouthto-mouth breathing from an affected case, 740 unresponsive biochemistry professor in the bathtub, 1073

unusual nosocomial pneumonia, 1077

Politics, public health implications of voters attitudes regarding statewide tobacco policy, 295

Pollen, -induced rhinitis, 940

-sensitive asthmatic subjects, 798

Polyarteritis nodosa, hepatitis B-related, 1497

Polymerase chain reaction, method, evaluation of, for detection of Streptococcus pneumoniae DNA in pleural fluid samples, 2212 the quick and the dead: the importance of rapid evaluation of infiltrates in the immunocompromised patient, 9

Polymorphism: See Genetics

Polysomnography, home sleep studies, sleep apnea/hypopnea syndrome, 1156

Porous diaphragm syndrome, 1865

Portex Per-fit tube: See Tracheostomy

Positioning, body: See Posture

Positive airway pressure, bilevel, effect of a nonrebreathing exhalation valve on long-term nasal ventilation using a bilevel device, 84

effects of nasal pressure support on ventilation and inspiratory work in normocapnic and hypercapnic patients with stable COPD 75

Positive airway pressure, continuous, an individually adjustable oral appliance vs. in mild-to-moderate obstructive sleep apnea syndrome, 569

auto-, top ten list in sleep, 1457

compliance, prevalence of sleep-disordered breathing and: results in Chinese patients with first-ever ischemic stroke, 852

effect of, on the measurement of thoracoabdominal asynchrony and minute ventilation in children anesthetized with sevoflurane and nitrous oxide, 473

medical literature implies [it] might be appropriate treatment for irritable bowel syndrome,  $1\overline{107}$ 

nasal, effect of correction of sleep-disordered breathing on BP in untreated hypertension, 1125

nasal, effects of nasal pressure support on ventilation and inspiratory work in normocapnic and hypercapnic patients with stable COPD, 75

nasal, left ventricular systolic dysfunction in patients with obstructive sleep apnea syndrome, 1133

nasal, silent bedpartners: obstructive sleep apnea and hypertension, 6 years later, 1111

nasal, top ten list in sleep, 1457

therapy, can [it] improve the general health status of patients with obstructive sleep apnea? a clinical-based effectiveness study, 1679

weaning parameters: read the methodology before proceeding, 1873

Positive end-expiratory pressure, effects of, and body position on pulmonary blood flow redistribution in mechanically ventilated normal pigs, 998

Positive pressure ventilation, intermittent, effects of inspiratory flow waveforms on lung mechanics, gas exchange and respiratory metabolism in COPD patients during mechanical ventilation, 2096

nasal intermittent; would Euclid approve of how we select mechanical ventilators? 1881

Positive pressure ventilation, noninvasive, comparison of five bilevel pressure ventilators in patients with chronic ventilatory failure: a physiologic study, 2105

correlates of prolonged hospitalization in inner city ICU patients receiving, for status asthmaticus, 1709

effect of a nonrebreathing exhalation valve on long-term nasal ventilation using a bilevel device, 84

effects of training with heliox and, on exercise ability in patients with severe COPD, 464

intermittent, amyotrophic lateral sclerosis: prolongation of life by noninvasive respiratory aids, 92

Positron emission tomography: See Tomography, positron emission Postoperative complications, angiotensin 1-converting enzyme insertion/deletion polymorphism and cardiac mortality and morbidity after company artery bypass graft surgery, 31

after coronary artery bypass graft surgery, 31 cardiac decortication (epicardiectomy) for occult constrictive cardiac physiology after left extrapleural pneumonectomy, 2256 catastrophic cardiovascular adverse reactions to protamine, 1061

efficacy of microdrainage in severe subcutaneous emphysema, 1498

evaluation of "new" cardiac markers for ruling out myocardial infarction after coronary artery bypass grafting, 1316

influence of pulmonary staple line reinforcement on air leaks, 2146 is transplant operation important in determining post-transplant risk of bronchiolitis obliterans syndrome in lung transplant recipients? 1168

low rate of venous thromboembolism after craniotomy for brain tumor using multimodality prophylaxis, 1933

lung transplantation and bronchiolitis obliterans syndrome: are two lungs better than one? 1112

metal stenting as first-line therapy for tracheal compression after gastric pull-up, 2269

pleural fluid levels of interleukin-5 and eosinophils are closely correlated, 576

prognostic factors of non-HIV immuno compromised patients with pulmonary infiltrates,  $253\,$ 

quality of life after lung cancer surgery: a forgotten outcome measure, 4

saprophytic fungal infections and complications involving the bronchial anastomosis following human lung transplantation, 1185

Postoperative period, quality of life following lung cancer resection: video-assisted thoracic surgery vs thoracotomy, 584

validity of scoring systems to predict risk of prolonged mechanical ventilation after coronary artery bypass graft surgery, 239 what happens to patients undergoing lung cancer surgery? out-

comes and quality of life before and after surgery, 21 Posture, effects of positive end-expiratory pressure and body position on pulmonary blood flow redistribution in mechanically venti-

lated normal pigs, 998 Povidone-iodine aspiration, CHEST 2002 [abstracts], Oct. Supp., 254S Practice management, CHEST 2002 [abstracts], Oct. Supp., 24S-25S, 116S-118S

Pranlukast, 1566

Prednisolone, adverse behavioral effects, 624

Prednisone, adrenal suppression related to inhaled corticosteroids revisited, 1103, 1104

adverse behavioral effects, 624

lone hepatitis C virus myocarditis responsive to immunosuppressive therapy, 1348

Preliminary reports, evaluation of the polymerase chain reaction method for detection of *Streptococcus pneumoniae* DNA in pleural fluid samples, 2212

how should we quantify asthma control? a proposal, 2217

Preoperative period, chemoradiotherapy for squamous cell carcinoma and adenocarcinoma of the esophagus: a phase II study, 1302

telesupport: just reach out and touch someone, 1114

Pressure-controlled ventilation: See Respiration, artificial Pressure support ventilation, mask proportional assist vs, in patients

in clinically stable condition with chronic ventilatory failure, 479 Primary hypertrophic osteoarthropathy: See Osteoarthropathy

Prisoners, self-induced subcutaneous emphysema and pneumomediastinum, 386

Progesterone, hormones and breathing, 2165 Prognosis: See Mortality; Outcomes; Survival

Prolactin, hormones and breathing, 2165

Prone position: See Posture

Prospective payment system: See Medicare

Prostacyclin, patient with pulmonary veno-occlusive disease, 1096 Protamine, catastrophic cardiovascular adverse reactions to, 1061 Protease-antiprotease imbalance hypothesis: origins of a concept,

1058
Protease inhibitors, bronchoscopy in an HIV-infected population, 878
Protected specimen brush, endotracheal aspirates in the diagnosis of

ventilator-associated pneumonia in patients with treatment failure, 662

Protein, nutritional status and muscle strength in patients with

emphysema and severe α<sub>1</sub>-antitrypsin deficiency, 1240 parathyroid hormone-related, and lung injury, 1494 Proteinosis, pulmonary alveolar, 1123, 1480, 2238

CHEST 2002 [abstracts], Oct. Supp., 2388
Pseudoryst posterior mediastinal CHEST 2002 [abstr-

Pseudocyst, posterior mediastinal; CHEST 2002 [abstracts], Oct. Supp., 236S

Pseudomonas aeruginosa, acute pneumonia, effects of nebulized diethylenetetraamine-NONOate in a mouse model of, 2127

evaluation of bronchial constriction in children with cystic fibrosis after inhaling two different preparations of tobramycin, 930 nosocomial pneumonia, 2183

pharmacokinetics and bioavailability of aerosolized tobramycin in cystic fibrosis, 219

Pseudotumor, inflammatory; CHEST 2002 [abstracts], Oct. Supp., 2378

two of a kind: diverse presentations of the same disease, 736
Psychological conditions, validation of the Hong Kong Chinese
version of the St. George Respiratory Questionnaire in patients

with bronchiectasis, 2030 Psychosocial intervention, telephone-based, 1176

Public health, environmental tobacco smoke exposure during travel among adults with asthma, 826

implications of voters' attitudes regarding statewide tobacco policy,

short-course rifamycin and pyrazinamide treatment for latent tuberculosis infection in patients with HIV infection, 1292

Pulmonary alveolar proteinosis: See Proteinosis Pulmonary and critical care pearls, bilateral alveolar infiltrates in a

29-year-old man with chronic myelogenous leukemia, 2238 development of neurologic symptoms in a 26-year-old woman following recovery from methanol intoxication, 1436

factors influencing the serum osmolar gap, 381

a 54-year-old woman with acute airway obstruction, 348

persistent lung infiltrates in an immunocompetent 25-year-old woman, 1848

two of a kind: diverse presentations of the same disease, 736 unresponsive biochemistry professor in the bathtub, 1073

Pulmonary artery: See also Hypertension, pulmonary; agenesis; unilateral pulmonary edema in a 29-year-old man visiting high altitude. 2230

bilateral, percutaneous stenting of, caused by malignant extrinsic compression, 1478

catheter; ICU echocardiography: should we use it in a heart beat? 1121

catheterization; what is the best way to measure cardiac output? who cares, anyway? 771

hypertension, electrocardiography to define clinical status in primary pulmonary hypertension and, secondary to collagen vascular disease, 524

isolated unilateral absence of, 1471

predicting survival of lung transplantation candidates with idiopathic interstitial pneumonia: does Pao<sub>2</sub> predict survival? 779 radiographic assessment of intravascular volume, 1879

sarcoma: a case report of surgical cure and 5-year follow-up, 745 stenosis, percutaneous stenting of bilateral, caused by malignant extrinsic compression, 1478

wall distensibility assessed by intravascular ultrasound in children with congenital heart disease: an indicator for pulmonary vascular disease? 549

Pulmonary capillaries, blood volume, chronic and acute effects of "crack" cocaine on diffusing capacity, membrane diffusion, and, in the lung, 629

Pulmonary capillary wedge pressure, noninvasive evaluation of, by BP response to the Valsalva maneuver, 140

Pulmonary circulation: See also Pulmonary vascular system; effects of positive end-expiratory pressure and body position on pulmonary blood flow redistribution in mechanically ventilated normal pigs, 998

intrabreath diffusing capacity of the lung in healthy individuals at rest and during exercise, 177

Pulmonary complications, asthma as a consequence of bone marrow transplantation, 369

changing landscape of HIV-related lung disease in the era of highly active antiretroviral therapy, 768

does splinting from thoracic bone ischemia and infarction contribute to the acute chest syndrome in sickle cell disease? 6

fludarabine-related pulmonary toxicity: a distinct clinical entity in chronic lymphoproliferative syndromes, 785

HIV disease, CHEST 2002 [abstracts], Oct. Supp., 34S-36S, 131S-137S

hypersensitivity pneumonitis following anthrax vaccination, 741 percutaneous tracheostomy tube obstruction: warning, 1377

prognostic factors of non-HIV immunocompromised patients with pulmonary infiltrates, 253

pulmonary involvement in hepatitis B-related polyarteritis nodosa, 1497

the quick and the dead: the importance of rapid evaluation of infiltrates in the immunocompromised patient, 9

safety of bronchoscopy, biopsy, and BAL in research patients with COPD, 1909

saprophytic fungal infections and, involving the bronchial anastomosis following human lung transplantation, 1185

Pulmonary diseases, cell-cell interaction; CHEST 2002 [abstracts], Oct. Supp., 768-77S

HIV-related, changing landscape of, in the era of highly active antiretroviral therapy, 768

informal caregiving for chronic lung disease among older Americans, 2197

lymphoid interstitial pneumonia: a narrative review, 2150

pediatric; CHEST 2002 [abstracts], Oct. Supp., 68S-69S, 114S-116S

remodeling and repair in respiratory diseases: Lovelace Respiratory Research Institute Symposium 2001, Dec. Supp., pp. 271S-3438 [introduction, 271S; quantitative assessment of airway remodeling using high-resolution computed tomography (HRCT), 271S; fibronectin matrix deposition and cell contractility: implications for airway remodeling in asthma, 275S; corticosteroid-induced apoptosis of airway epithelium: a potential mechanism for chronic airway epithelial damage in asthma, 278S; genetics and pulmonary hypertension, 284S; myofibroblast in pulmonary fibrosis, 286S; roles for insulin-

like growth factor I (IGF-I) and transforming growth factor-β (TGF-B) in fibrotic lung disease, 289S; apoptosis in lung fibrosis and repair, 293S; CXC chemokines in angiogenesis related to pulmonary fibrosis, 29SS; animal models of cigarette smoke-induced COPD, 301S; airway wall remodeling induced by occupational mineral dusts and air pollutant particles, 306S; chronic ethanol ingestion increases susceptibility to acute lung injury; role of oxidative stress and tissue remodeling, 309S; oxidant-antioxidant balance in acute lung injury, 314S; goblet cell and mucin gene abnormalities in asthma, 320S; hypoxic activation of adventitial fibroblasts: role in vascular remodeling, 326S; overview of pulmonary fibrosis, 334S; alveolar fluid clearance in patients with ARDS: does it make a difference? 340S]

respiratory disease and panic attacks among adults in the United States, 645

restrictive; diurnal hypercapnia in patients with obstructive sleep apnea syndrome, 1100, 1101

World Trade Center-related; CHEST 2002 [abstracts], Oct. Supp., 29S-30S

Pulmonary diseases, chronic obstructive: See also Asthma; Emphysema; abnormal peripheral blood T-lymphocyte subsets in a subgroup of patients with, 437

altered swallowing physiology and aspiration in, 1104, 1105 animal models of cigarette smoke-induced, Dec. Supp., 301S

anxiety and depression are related to the outcome of emergency treatment in patients with obstructive pulmonary disease, 1633

 -associated weight loss, reversal of, using the anabolic agent oxandrolone, 421

association of tumor necrosis factor- $\alpha$  gene promoter polymorphism with low attenuation areas on high-resolution CT in patients with COPD, 416

benefits of oxygen on exercise performance and pulmonary hemodynamics in patients with, with mild hypoxemia, 457

cerebral oxygenation during exercise in patients with terminal lung diseases, 445

characteristics of adults dying with, 2003

CHEST 2002 [abstracts], Oct. Supp., 368-378, 438-458, 608-628, 728-748, 1378-1468

comparison of bone mineral density in elderly female patients with bronchial asthma and, 1949

comparison of sputum induction using high-output and low-output ultrasonic nebulizers in normal subjects and patients with, 955 costs of, in Sweden according to disease severity, 1994

detection of wheezing during maximal forced exhalation in patients with obstructed airways, 186

diurnal hypercapnia in patients with obstructive sleep apnea syndrome, 1100, 1101

effect of heavy-ion radiotherapy on pulmonary function in stage I non-small cell lung cancer patients, 1925

effects of inspiratory flow waveforms on lung mechanics, gas exchange and respiratory metabolism in COPD patients during mechanical ventilation, 2096

enhancement of exercise performance in patients by hyperoxia: a call for research, 1830

exacerbations: to x-ray or not to x-ray, 1118

exercise maintenance following pulmonary rehabilitation: effect of distractive stimuli. 948

grading the severity of obstruction in the presence of a restrictive ventilatory defect, 1365

implementation of an oxygen therapy clinic to manage users of long-term oxygen therapy, 1661

inspiratory capacity and decrease in lung hyperinflation with albuterol in, 2009

is transplant operation important in determining post-transplant risk of bronchiolitis obliterans syndrome in lung transplant recipients? 1168

lung transplantation and bronchiolitis obliterans syndrome; are two lungs better than one? 1112

mask proportional assist vs pressure support ventilation in patients in clinically stable condition with chronic ventilatory failure, 479

obesity hypoventilation syndrome: what's in a name? 1498

origins of a concept: the protease-antiprotease imbalance hypothesis, 1058

paradoxical movement of the lateral rib margin (Hoover sign) for detecting obstructive airway disease, 651

patients' perspectives on physician skill in end-of-life care: differences between patients with cancer, AIDS, and, 356

pneumonic vs nonpneumonic acute exacerbations of, 1264

predictors of emergency room visits for respiratory symptoms using an artificial neural network, 1627

randomized, placebo-controlled trial of a leukotriene synthesis inhibitor in patients with COPD, 289

refillable oxygen cylinders may be an alternative for ambulatory oxygen therapy in COPD, 451

relation of body mass index to asthma, chronic bronchitis, and emphysema, 1256

respiratory disease and panic attacks among adults in the United States, 645

safety of bronchoscopy, biopsy, and BAL in research patients with, 1909

severe, effects of training with heliox and noninvasive positive pressure ventilation on exercise ability in patients with, 464 severe, short-term effect of a rollator on functional exercise

capacity among individuals with, 56

6-month, placebo-controlled study comparing lung function and health status changes in patients treated with tiotropium or salmeterol, 47

stable, effects of nasal pressure support on ventilation and inspiratory work in normocapnic and hypercapnic patients with, 75 using quality of life to predict hospitalization and mortality in patients with, 429

ventricular arrhythmias in patients with, are associated with QT dispersion, 2055

Pulmonary diseases, interstitial, CHEST 2002 [abstracts], Oct. Supp., 46S-47S, 74S-76S, 146S-152S, 246S-248S

from anti-inflammatory drugs through antifibrotic agents to hung transplantation: a long road of research, clinical attempts, and failures in the treatment of idiopathic pulmonary fibrosis, 759 in immunoglobulin deficiency, 1594

overview of pulmonary fibrosis, Dec. Supp., 334S

Pulmonary edema, clinical measurement of, 1877 immersion, in Special Forces combat swimmers, 383

unilateral, in a 29-year-old man visiting high altitude, 2230 Pulmonary embolism, acute, cardiac troponins in, 2264

acute, detection of pelvic vein thrombosis by magnetic resonance angiography in patients with, and normal lower limb compression ultrasonography, 115

acute pulmonary thromboembolism: comparison of the diagnostic capabilities of conventional film-screen and digital angiography, 968

CHEST 2002 [abstracts], Oct. Supp., 58S-59S, 237S deep venous thrombosis in a general hospital, 960

in a patient with pernicious anemia and hyperhomocysteinemia, 1487

massive, impact of morphologic characteristics of central pulmonary thromboemboli in, 973

medical literature and vena cava filters: so far so weak, 963

what have we learned since Virchow? natural history, pathophysiology and diagnosis, 1440; treatment and prevention, 1801

Pulmonary fibrosis, apoptosis in lung fibrosis and repair, Dec. Supp., 293S

CXC chemokines in angiogenesis related to, Dec. Supp., 298S fourteen-membered ring macrolides inhibit vascular cell adhesion molecule 1 messenger RNA induction and leukocyte migration: role in preventing lung injury and, in bleomycin-challenged mice, 2137

idiopathic, from anti-inflammatory drugs through antifibrotic agents to lung transplantation: a long road of research, clinical attempts, and failures in the treatment of, 759

idiopathic, outcomes in patients with sarcoidosis awaiting lung transplantation, 233

myofibroblast in, Dec. Supp., 286S

overview of, Dec. Supp., 334S

rheumatoid arthritis-associated, clinical response of, to tumor necrosis factor-α inhibition, 1093 roles for insulin-like growth factor I (IGF-1) and transforming growth factor- $\beta$  (TGF-B) in fibrotic lung disease, Dec. Supp., 289S

Pulmonary function: See also Exercise; abbreviated methacholine challenge: how safe are short procedures? 752, 753

CHEST 2002 [abstracts], Oct. Supp., 36S-37S, 97S-103S comparison of individuals with and without specific 1gA antibodies to Chlamydia pneumoniae with regard to respiratory morbid-

ity and the metabolic syndrome, 1587 decline in bronchial asthma, 1944

effect of a nonrebreathing exhalation valve on long-term nasal ventilation using a bilevel device, 84

effect of heavy-ion radiotherapy on, in stage I non-small cell lung cancer patients, 1925

effect of occupational silica exposure on, 721

effects of varying doses of fluticasone propionate on the physiology and bronchial wall immunopathology in mild-to-moderate asthma, 1966

efficacy and safety of beclomethasone dipropionate extrafine aerosol in childhood asthma. 1956

grading the severity of obstruction in the presence of a restrictive ventilatory defect, 1365

involuntary smoking and asthma severity in children: data from the Third National Health and Nutrition Examination Survey, 409

IV magnesium sulfate in the treatment of acute severe asthma: a multicenter randomized controlled trial, 489; erratum, 1870 magnesium treatment for asthma: where do we stand? 396

outcomes in patients with sarcoidosis awaiting lung transplantation, 233

predicting survival of lung transplantation candidates with idiopathic interstitial pneumonia: does PaO<sub>2</sub> predict survival? 779 prognostic value of extravascular lung water in critically ill patients, 2080

prolonged endurance challenge at moderate altitude: effect on serum cosinophil cationic protein, cosinophil dynamics, and, vol. 121:1111–1116; erratum, vol. 122:1501

6-month, placebo-controlled study comparing lung function and health status changes in COPD patients treated with tiotropium or salmeterol, 47

structural changes of the airway wall impair respiratory function, even in mild asthma, 1622

suffer the children, 394

Pulmonary function tests, CHEST 2002 [abstracts], Oct. Supp., 568-578, 668-688

diagnosis of vocal cord dysfunction: utility of spirometry and plethysmography, 2246

Pulmonary gas exchange, effect of a nonrebreathing exhalation valve on long-term nasal ventilation using a bilevel device, 84

effects of inspiratory flow waveforms on lung mechanics, respiratory metabolism and, in COPD patients during mechanical ventilation, 2096

effects of short-term pressure-controlled ventilation on airway pressures, gas distribution and, in patients with acute lung injury/ARDS: comparison with volume-controlled ventilation, 1382

quality of life after lung cancer surgery: a forgotten outcome measure. 4

Pulmonary hemorrhage: See Hemorrhage

Pulmonary hypertension: See Hypertension, pulmonary

Pulmonary infarction, pulmonary embolism: what have we learned since Virchow? 1440

Pulmonary infections, changing pattern of bronchoscopy in an HIVinfected population, 878

CHEST 2002 [abstracts], Oct. Supp., 1598-1658, 2318-2338, 2438-2458

clinical presentation of pulmonary mycetoma in HIV-infected patients, 886

COPD exacerbations: to x-ray or not to x-ray, 1118

does splinting from thoracic bone ischemia and infarction contribute to the acute chest syndrome in sickle cell disease? 6

economic burden of respiratory infections in an employed population, 603

fluoroquinolones for respiratory infection: too valuable to overuse (and too valuable to misuse!), 1102, 1103

placebo-controlled multicenter study, 2042

immunostimulation with OM-85 in children with recurrent infections of the upper respiratory tract: a double-blind, placebocontrolled multicenter study, 2042

two of a kind [inflammatory pseudotumors]: diverse presentations of the same disease, 736

pneumonic vs nonpneumonic acute exacerbations of COPD, 1264 Pulmonary infiltrates, bilateral alveolar infiltrates in a 29-year-old man with chronic myelogenous leukemia, 2238

COPD exacerbations: to x-ray or not to x-ray, 1118

persistent, in an immunocompetent 25-year-old woman, 1848 prognostic factors of non-HIV immunocompromised patients with,

the quick and the dead: the importance of rapid evaluation of, in the immunocompromised patient, 9

significance of distal bronchial samples with commensals in ventilator-associated pneumonia: colonizer or pathogen? 1389

Pulmonary mechanics, effects of inspiratory flow waveforms on lung mechanics, gas exchange and respiratory metabolism in COPD patients during mechanical ventilation, 2096

Pulmonary medicine, CHEST 2002 scientific highlights: abstracts of original investigations and case reports, Oct. Supp., 18-2588

need for broader training in sleep? 751 pulmonary myth unmasked? 1875

real-time chest ultrasonography: a comprehensive review for the pulmonologist, 1759

Pulmonary mycetoma: See Pulmonary infections

Pulmonary myth unmasked? 1875

Pulmonary neoplasms, advanced presentation of lung cancer in Asian immigrants: a case-control study, 1938

analysis of the internal structure of peripheral pulmonary lesions using endobronchial ultrasonography, 1887

caring for the dying patient with lung cancer, 1028

CHEST 2002 [abstracts], Oct. Supp., 78-8S, 308-32S, 1658-169S, 1948-199S, 2218-223S, 2408-242S

cigarette smoking, preinvasive bronchial lesions and autofluorescence bronchoscopy, 1902

clinical role of F-18 fluorodeoxyglucose positron emission tomography imaging in patients with lung cancer and suspected malignant pleural effusion, 1918

controversies over UICC-TNM classification of non-small cell lung cancer: model for a diagnostic path, 754

effect of heavy-ion radiotherapy on pulmonary function in stage I non-small cell lung cancer patients, 1925

endobronchial hamartoma, 202

establishment of 15 cancer cell lines from patients with lung cancer and the potential tools for immunotherapy, 282

feasibility and value of video-assisted thoracoscopic surgery wedge excision of small pulmonary nodules in patients with malignancy, 1467

improved sputum expectoration following a single dose of INS316 in patients with chronic bronchitis, 2021

improved survival and higher mortality: the conundrum of lung cancer screening, 329

two of a kind [inflammatory pseudotumors]: diverse presentations of the same disease, 736

lung cancer among medical professionals, 1500

lung cancer screening: conundrum or contumacy? 1

lung cancer screening, once again, 3

lung cancer screening using low-dose spiral CT, 15

non-small cell lung cancer, prognostic factors in: a decade of progress, 1037

non-small cell; endoscopic ultrasound/fine-needle aspiration diagnosis of a malignant subcarinal lymph node in a patient with lung cancer and a negative positron emission tomography scan, 1091

non-small cell; percutaneous stenting of bilateral pulmonary artery stenosis caused by malignant extrinsic compression, 1478

patients' perspectives on physician skill in end-of-life care: differences between patients with COPD, cancer, and AIDS, 356

peripheral lesions, endobronchial ultrasound and: localization and histopathologic correlates using a miniature probe and the flexible bronchoscope, 1874 quality of life after lung cancer surgery: a forgotten outcome measure, 4

quality of life following lung cancer resection: video-assisted thoracic surgery vs thoracotomy, 584

thoracic surgery vs thoracotomy, 584 role of <sup>96m</sup>Te hexakis 2-methoxy isobutyl isonitrile in the diagnosis and staging of lung cancer, 1361

technical and prognostic outcomes of double-balloon pericardiotomy for large malignancy-related pericardial effusions, 893

underwater photography in the human airway: use of saline solution to visualize peripheral tumors and evaluate airway rigidity, 384

what happens to patients undergoing lung cancer surgery? outcomes and quality of life before and after surgery, 21

Pulmonary nodules, inflammatory pseudotumors, 736 multiple, HIV-positive man on HAART, 1840

small, video-assisted thoracoscopic surgery wedge excision of, 1467

Pulmonary rehabilitation: See Rehabilitation

Pulmonary staples: See Staples

Pulmonary thromboembolism: See Pulmonary embolism; Thromboembolism

Pulmonary toxicity, fludarabine-related, 785

Pulmonary tuberculosis: See Tuberculosis

Pulmonary vascular disease, CHEST 2002 [abstracts]. Oct. Supp., 210S-214S

intrabreath diffusing capacity of the lung in healthy individuals at rest and during exercise, 177

pulmonary arterial wall distensibility assessed by intravascular ultrasound in children with congenital heart disease: an indicator for? 549

Pulmonary vascular system: See also Hemodynamics; Pulmonary artery; Pulmonary circulation; abnormalities of pulmonary diffusion capacity in long-term survivors after kidney transplantation, 639

CHEST 2002 [abstracts], Oct. Supp., 238S

hypoxic activation of adventitial fibroblasts: role in vascular remodeling, Dec. Supp., 326S

Pulmonary veno-occlusive disease, effects of continuous IV prostacyclin in a patient with, 1096

Pulse amplitude ratio, 140

Putaminal necrosis, 1436

Pyrazinamide, short-course rifamycin and, for latent tuberculosis infection in patients with HIV infection, 1292

Pyrexia: See Fever

QRS duration: See Electrocardiography

QT dispersion: See Electrocardiography

Quality of care, patients' perspectives on physician skill in end-of-life care: differences between patients with COPD, cancer, and AIDS, 356

Quality of life, after lung cancer surgery: a forgotten outcome measure, 4

comparison of the responsiveness of different disease-specific health status measures in patients with asthma, 1228

effects of a telephone-based psychosocial intervention for patients awaiting lung transplantation, 1176

evaluation of patients with neuromuscular and skeletal diseases treated with noninvasive and invasive home mechanical ventilation, 1695

following lung cancer resection: video-assisted thoracic surgery vs thoracotomy, 584

from anti-inflammatory drugs through antifibrotic agents to lung transplantation [treatment of idiopathic pulmonary fibrosis], 759

randomized controlled trial to evaluate the effect of informing patients about their pretreatment responses to two respiratory questionnaires, 1701

relationship between mood or depression and, in patients with severe obstructive sleep apnea syndrome, 861

6-month, placebo-controlled study comparing lung function and health status changes in COPD patients treated with tiotropium or salmeterol, 47

telesupport: just reach out and touch someone, 1114

using [it] to predict hospitalization and mortality in patients with obstructive lung diseases, 429

validation of the Hong Kong Chinese version of the St. George Respiratory Questionnaire in patients with bronchiectasis, 2030

what happens to patients undergoing lung cancer surgery? outcomes and, before and after surgery, 21

Quantitative culture: See Cell cultures

Questionnaires: See also Quality of life; community-acquired pneumonia symptom[s]: a new, patient-based outcome measure to evaluate symptoms in patients with community-acquired pneumonia, 920

comparison of the responsiveness of different disease-specific health status measures in patients with asthma, 1228

family member presence during cardiopulmonary resuscitation: a survey of US and international critical care professionals, 2204 how should we quantify asthma control? a proposal, 2217

randomized controlled trial to evaluate the effect of informing patients about their pretreatment responses to two respiratory questionnaires, 1701

validation of the Hong Kong Chinese version of the St. George Respiratory Questionnaire in patients with bronchiectasis, 2030

validity of scoring systems to predict risk of prolonged mechanical ventilation after coronary artery bypass graft surgery, 239

Quinolones, fluoroquinolones for respiratory infection: too valuable to overuse (and too valuable to misuse!), 1102, 1103

Rabbits, efficacy of dye-stained enteral formula in detecting pulmonary aspiration, 276

lung damage in experimental pleurodesis induced by silver nitrate or tale: 1-year follow-up, 2122

Race, effect of sleep-disordered breathing and, on nocturnal BP "dipping:" analysis in an older population, 1148

Radial artery, myocardial revascularization using, 2075

Radiography: See also Roentgenogram of the month; assessment of intravascular volume, 1879

COPD exacerbations: to x-ray or not to x-ray, 1118

findings on the portable chest radiograph correlate with fluid balance in critically ill patients, 2087

lung cancer screening: conundrum or contumacy? 1

lung cancer screening, once again, 3

pulmonary embolism: what have we learned since Virchow? 1440 Radiolabeled somatostatin analog, intraoperative OctreoScan and management of bronchial carcinoid, 1493

Radiology: See Radiography

Radionuclide imaging, dobutamine gated blood pool scintigraphy, 542

Radiotherapy, caring for the dying patient with lung cancer, 1028 heavy-ion, effect of, on pulmonary function in stage I non-small cell lung cancer patients, 1925

preoperative chemoradiotherapy for squamous cell carcinoma and adenocarcinoma of the esophagus: a phase II study, 1302

Randomized controlled trials: See Research

Rapid shallow breathing index, 1873

Rats, chronic intermittent asphyxia impairs upper airway muscle responses to acute hypoxia and asphyxia, 269

distribution of calibrated tale after intrapleural administration: an experimental study in, 1737

effects of chronic episodic hypercapnic hypoxia on upper airway muscle contractile properties and fiber-type distribution, 1400

effects of chronic episodi hypoxia on upper airway muscle contractile properties and fiber-type distribution, 1012

hypertension plus diabetes mimics the cardiomyopathy induced by nitric oxide inhibition in, 1412

repeated allergen challenge in, increases vitamin A consumption, 1407

Rebreathing, effect of a nonrebreathing exhalation valve on longterm nasal ventilation using a bilevel device, 84

Red blood cells: See Erythrocytes

Regression analysis, lack of agreement between thermodilution and Fick cardiac output in critically ill patients, 990

Rehabilitation, effects of a contemporary, exercise-based rehabilitation and cardiovascular risk-reduction program on coronary patients with abnormal baseline risk factors, 338

effects of training with heliox and noninvasive positive pressure ventilation on exercise ability in patients with severe COPD, 464

pulmonary, exercise maintenance following: effect of distractive stimuli, 948

randomized controlled trial to evaluate the effect of informing patients about their pretreatment responses to two respiratory questionnaires, 1701

refillable oxygen cylinders may be an alternative for ambulatory oxygen therapy in COPD, 451

short-term effect of a rollator on functional exercise capacity among individuals with severe COPD, 56

telesupport: just reach out and touch someone, 1114

Reimbursement, the problem with diagnosis related group 475, 299 Renin-angiotensin-aldosterone activation in heart failure, aldosterone escape, 755

Reperfusion, timely, angiographic morphologic features of infarctrelated arteries and, in acute myocardial infarction: predictors of slow-flow and no-reflow phenomenon, 1322

Reproductive hormones, hormones and breathing, 2165

Research: See also Meta-analysis; β<sub>2</sub>-agonists; déjà vu all over again; the second-generation controversy, 763

enhancement of exercise performance in COPD patients by hyperoxia: a call for, 1830

establishment of 15 cancer cell lines from patients with lung cancer and the potential tools for immunotherapy, 282

fluticasone vs placebo in toddlers with asthma: good science or questionable ethics? 2267, 2268

from anti-inflammatory drugs through antifibrotic agents to lung transplantation: a long road of clinical attempts, failures and, in the treatment of idiopathic pulmonary fibrosis, 759

lung cancer screening: conundrum or contumacy? 1

lung cancer screening, once again, 3

prognostic factors in non-small cell lung cancer: a decade of progress, 1037

randomized controlled trial to evaluate the effect of informing patients about their pretreatment responses to two respiratory questionnaires, 1701

safety of bronchoscopy, biopsy, and BAL in patients with COPD, 1909

snoring may not mean that you had a good night's sleep, 398

Respiration: See also Dyspnea; Sleep-disordered breathing; Ventilator weaning; Work of breathing;

breathing patterns during vaso-occlusive crisis of sickle cell disease, 43

does splinting from thoracic bone ischemia and infarction contribute to the acute chest syndrome in sickle cell disease? 6

effect of continuous positive airway pressure on the measurement of thoracoabdominal asynchrony and minute ventilation in children anesthetized with sevoflurane and nitrous oxide, 473

effects of intermittent negative pressure ventilation on effective ventilation in normal awake subjects, 99

hormones and breathing, 2165

inspiratory capacity and decrease in lung hyperinflation with albuterol in COPD, 2009

intrabreath diffusing capacity of the lung in healthy individuals at rest and during exercise, 177

need for broader training in sleep? 751

rapid shallow breathing index, 1873

snoring may not mean that you had a good night's sleep, 398

spontaneous breathing, 192, 980 tidal volume and respiratory timing derived from a portable ventilation monitor, 684

Respiration, artificial: See also Pneumonia, ventilator-associated; Ventilator weaning; types of specific mechanical ventilation, e.g. Positive pressure ventilation; causes of prolonged mechanical ventilation after coronary artery bypass surgery, 245

CHEST 2002 [abstracts], Oct. Supp., 60S-62S, 153S-158S

comparison of five bilevel pressure ventilators in patients with chronic ventilatory failure: a physiologic study, 2105 effects of inspiratory flow waveforms on lung mechanics, gas exchange and respiratory metabolism in COPD patients during mechanical ventilation, 2096

Respiration, artificial, effects of intermittent negative pressure ventilation on effective ventilation in normal awake subjects, 99

effects of positive end-expiratory pressure and body position on pulmonary blood flow redistribution in mechanically ventilated normal pigs, 998

effects of short-term pressure-controlled ventilation on gas exchange, airway pressures, and gas distribution in patients with acute lung injury/ARDS: comparison with volume-controlled ventilation, 1382

esophageal perforation associated with noninvasive ventilation: a case report, 1857

incidence and type of aspiration in acute care patients requiring mechanical ventilation via a new tracheostomy, 1721

the problem with diagnosis related group 475, 299

prognostic factors of non-HIV immunocompromised patients with pulmonary infiltrates, 253

quality of life evaluation of patients with neuromuscular and skeletal diseases treated with noninvasive and invasive home mechanical ventilation, 1695

the quick and the dead: the importance of rapid evaluation of infiltrates in the immunocompromised patient, 9

role of transbronchial needle aspiration in patients receiving mechanical ventilation, 985

top ten list in mechanical ventilation, 1797

validity of scoring systems to predict risk of prolonged mechanical ventilation after coronary artery bypass graft surgery, 239

would Euclid approve of how we select mechanical ventilators? 1881

Respiration, sleep-disordered: See Sleep-disordered breathing

Respiratory distress syndrome, adult, acute lung injury, effects of short-term pressure-controlled ventilation on gas exchange, airway pressures, and gas distribution in patients with: comparison with volume-controlled ventilation, 1382

alveolar fluid clearance in patients with: does it make a difference?

Dec. Supp., 3408 CHEST 2002 [abstracts], Oct. Supp., 52S-53S, 112S-114S

clinical measurement of pulmonary edema, 1877

pneumothorax in the ICU: patient outcomes and prognostic factors, 678

Respiratory disturbance index, 1148

Respiratory failure: See also Respiration, artificial; cerebral oxygenation during exercise in patients with terminal lung diseases, 445 comparison of five bilevel pressure ventilators in patients with

chronic ventilatory failure: a physiologic study, 2105

in tetanus, 1488

influence of particle size on extrapleural talc dissemination after talc slurry pleurodesis, 1018

mask proportional assist vs pressure support ventilation in patients in clinically stable condition with chronic ventilatory failure, 479

pneumothor ax in the ICU: patient outcomes and prognostic factors,  $678\,$ 

ventilatory failure, chronic, would Euclid approve of how we select mechanical ventilators? 1881

Respiratory infections: See Pulmonary infections

Respiratory muscles, comparison of five bilevel pressure ventilators in patients with chronic ventilatory failure: a physiologic study, 2105

effects of intermittent negative pressure ventilation on effective ventilation in normal awake subjects, 99

influence of gender and inspiratory muscle training on the perception of dyspnea in patients with asthma, 197

use of inspiratory muscle strength training to facilitate ventilator weaning: a series of 10 consecutive patients, 192

Respiratory syncytial virus, early ribavirin treatment of bronchiolitis: effect on long-term respiratory morbidity, 935

nebulized 3% hypertonic saline solution treatment in ambulatory children with viral bronchiolitis decreases symptoms, 2015

Respiratory therapy, oxygen therapy clinic, users of long-term therapy, 1661

Respitin: See Antitrypsin

Restrictive chest wall disease: See Chest wall

Restrictive ventilatory defects: See Ventilation

Revascularization, myocardial: See Myocardial revascularization

Revascularization, procedures, physicians' judgments of survival after medical management and mortality risk reduction due to, for patients with coronary artery disease, 122

Reviews, acute coronary syndrome: biochemical strategies in the troponin era, 1428

caring for the dying patient with lung cancer, 1028

clinical, diagnostic, and management perspectives of aortic dissection, 311

fungal endocarditis, 1995-2000, 302

hormones and breathing, 2165

lymphoid interstitial pneumonia: a narrative review, 2150

prognostic factors in non-small cell lung cancer: a decade of progress, 1037

real-time chest ultrasonography: a comprehensive review for the pulmonologist, 1759

recruitment of lung diffusing capacity: update of concept and application, 1774

Rheumatoid arthritis: See Arthritis

Rhinitis, pollen-induced, modifications of airway responsiveness to adenosine 5'-monophosphate and exhaled nitric oxide concentrations after the pollen season in subjects with, 940

sputum eosinophilia and maximal airway narrowing in *D pteron yssinus* allergic rhinitis patients: only rhinitis or rhinitis plus mild asthma? 1560

Rhinoconjunctivitis, an aging ventilation system in São Paulo, Brazil, 729

Rib, lateral margin (Hoover sign), paradoxical movement of, for detecting obstructive airway disease, 651

Ribavirin, early treatment of bronchiolitis, 935

Rifamycin, short-course pyrazinamide and, for latent tuberculosis infection in patients with HIV infection, 1292

Rinsing: See Sputum

Risk-reduction program, coronary patients with abnormal baseline risk factors, 338

RNA, messenger, induction, fourteen-membered ring macrolides inhibit vascular cell adhesion molecule 1, and leukocyte migration: role in preventing lung injury and fibrosis in bleomycinchallenged mice, 2137

peroxisome proliferator-activated receptor- $\gamma$  expression in lung, 386

Rochester, Minnesota: See St. Marys Hospital

Roentgenogram of the month, multiple pulmonary nodules in an HIV-positive man on highly active antiretroviral therapy, 1840 pleural nodularity in a patient with pyrexia of unknown origin, 718 progressive dyspnea in a 49-year-old woman with long-standing epilepsy, 352

unilateral pulmonary edema in a 29-year-old man visiting high altitude, 2230

unusual case of lobar collapse, 1465

unusual nosocomial pneumonia, 1077

Rollators, short-term effect of, on functional exercise capacity among individuals with severe COPD, 56

Safety, bronchoscopy, biopsy, and BAL in research patients with COPD, 1909

Salbutamol: See Albuterol

Saline solution, treatment, nebulized 3% hypertonic, in ambulatory children with viral bronchiolitis decreases symptoms, 2015

underwater photography in the human airway: use of, to visualize peripheral tumors and evaluate airway rigidity, 384

Salmeterol, effect of, on seasonal changes in airway responsiveness and exhaled nitric oxide in pollen-sensitive asthmatic subjects, 708

6-month, placebo-controlled study comparing lung function and health status changes in COPD patients treated with tiotropium or, 47

2-year retrospective economic evaluation of three dual-controller therapies used in the treatment of asthma, vol. 121:1028– 1035; erratum, vol. 122:387

Saprophytic fungal infections following lung transplantation, 1185 Sarcoidosis, chronic, thalidomide for, 227

clinical significance of myocardial magnetic resonance abnormalities in patients with: a 1-year follow-up study. 1895

nodal; unusual case of lobar collapse, 1465

outcomes in patients with, awaiting lung transplantation, 233 Sarcoma, pulmonary artery, 745

Schluger, Neil W., new CHEST Editorial Board members, 13

Scientific Highlights: See CHEST 2002

Scintigraphy, 99mTe-Acutect; CHEST 2002 [abstracts], Oct. Supp., 237S

dobutamine gated blood pool, predicts the improvement of cardiac sympathetic nerve activity, cardiac function, and symptoms after treatment in patients with dilated cardiomyopathy, 542 Scoring systems, how should we quantify asthma control? a proposal,

2217

prolonged mechanical ventilation after coronary artery bypass graft surgery, 239

Screening, lung cancer: See Pulmonary neoplasms

Seasonal changes, effect of salmeterol on airway responsiveness and exhaled nitric oxide in pollen-sensitive asthmatic subjects, 798 Seattle Obstructive Lung Disease Questionnaire, 429

Self-assessment, how should we quantify asthma control? a proposal, 2217

Self-induced subcutaneous emphysema and pneumomediastinum, 386

Self-rated depression scale: See Depression

Self-reported diagnosis of chronic bronchitis, how accurate is [it]? 1234

Sepsis, CHEST 2002 [abstracts], Oct. Supp., 58-68, 50-518, 1088-1098

September 11 attacks: See Terrorism; World Trade Center

Serotonin, hormones and breathing, 2165

Serum osmolar gap, factors influencing, 381

Serum smooth muscle myosin heavy chain: See Myosin

Severity of illness: See also Asthma; costs of COPD in Sweden according to, 1994

the quick and the dead: the importance of rapid evaluation of infiltrates in the immunocompromised patient, 9

suffer the children, 394 Sevoflurane, children anesthetized with nitrous oxide and, 473

SF-36: See Short Form Health Survey

Shock, cardiogenic, clinical features and outcome of patients with direct percutaneous coronary intervention for acute myocardial infarction resulting from left circumflex artery occlusion, 2068

distributive, catastrophic cardiovascular adverse reactions to pro-

impact of morphologic characteristics of central pulmonary thromboemboli in massive pulmonary embolism, 973

Short Form Health Survey, 4

Sickle cell disease, breathing patterns during vaso-occlusive crisis of sickle cell disease, 43

does splinting from thoracic bone ischemia and infarction contribute to the acute chest syndrome in? 6

Silica, exposure, occupational, 721

Silicone prosthesis successful airway stenting, 1485

Silver nitrate, experimental pleurodesis, 2122

Single-photon emission tomography: See Tomography, single-photon emission

Sinoatrial node, complete interatrial block revisited, 1105

Skeletal diseases, quality of life evaluation, 1695

Skin, severe erythroderma as a complication of continuous epoprostenol therapy, 378

thalidomide for chronic sarcoidosis, 227

Skin-prick test, negative aeroallergen result, 821

Sleep, CHEST 2002 [abstracts], Oct. Supp., 98-118, 1258-1318, 2348-2368

medical literature implies continuous positive airway pressure might be appropriate treatment for irritable bowel syndrome, 1107

need for broader training in? 751

snoring may not mean that you had a good night's sleep, 398 top ten list in, 1457

ventilating with tracheal gas insufflation and periodic tracheal occlusion during wakefulness and, 1742

who are the "occasional" snorers? 562

Sleep apnea, snoring may not mean that you had a good night's sleep, 398

Sleep apnea, effect of correction of sleep-disordered breathing on BP in untreated hypertension, 1125

recording devices, home sleep studies in the assessment of sleep apnea/hypopnea syndrome, 1156

snoring may not mean that you had a good night's sleep, 398

Sleep apnea-hypopnea syndrome, cephalometric measurements and, 765

home sleep studies in the assessment of, 1156

occlusal and skeletal effects of an oral appliance in the treatment of obstructive sleep apnea, 871

a waist is a terrible thing to mind: central obesity, the metabolic syndrome, and, 774

Sleep apnea syndromes, hormones and breathing, 2165

oximeter performance: the influence of acquisition parameters, 1654

tissue hypoxia in, assessed by uric acid and adenosine, 1686

Sleep apnea syndromes, obstructive, an individually adjustable oral appliance vs continuous positive airway pressure in mild-tomoderate obstructive sleep apnea syndrome, 569

body fat distribution, serum leptin, and cardiovascular risk factors in men with obstructive sleep apnea, 829

can continuous positive airway pressure therapy improve the general health status of patients with? a clinical-based effectiveness study, 1679

chronic intermittent asphyxia impairs rat upper airway muscle responses to acute hypoxia and asphyxia, 269

diurnal hypercapnia in patients with, 1100, 1101

effects of chronic episodic hypercapnic hypoxia on rat upper airway muscle contractile properties and fiber-type distribution, 1400 increased 8-isoprostane and interleukin-6 in breath condensate of

patients, 1162

left ventricular systolic dysfunction in patients with, 1133

need for broader training in sleep? 751 nocturnal gastroesophageal reflux; symptom of, in association with impaired swallowing, 2266, 2267

obesity hypoventilation syndrome: what's in a name? 1498

occlusal and skeletal effects of an oral appliance in the treatment of obstructive sleep apnea, 871

severe, relationship between quality of life and mood or depression in patients with, 861

silent bedpartners: hypertension and, 6 years later, 1111

sites of obstruction in, 1139

top ten list in sleep, 1457

two-point palatal discrimination in patients with upper airway resistance syndrome, normal control subjects, and patients with, 866

who are the "occasional" snorers? 562

Sleep-disordered breathing, anatomic determinants of, across the spectrum of clinical and nonclinical male subjects, 840

CHEST 2002 [abstracts], Oct. Supp., 41S-43S, 125S-131S

effect of correction of, on BP in untreated hypertension, 1125

effect of race and, on nocturnal BP "dipping: " analysis in an older population, 1148

prevalence of, and continuous positive airway pressure compliance: results in Chinese patients with first-ever ischemic stroke, 852

sleep-related breathing disorders are associated with ventricular arrhythmias in patients with an implantable cardioverterdefibrillator, 558

top ten list in sleep, 1457

Sleep medicine, need for broader training in sleep? 751

Slonim, Anthony D., new CHEST Editorial Board members, 13

Smoking, abnormal peripheral blood T-lymphocyte subsets in a subgroup of patients with COPD, 437

animal models of eigarette smoke-induced COPD, Dec. Supp.,

cessation failure rate in pharmacologic therapy for nicotine addiction, 392

cessation, hospital initiatives in promoting: a survey of Internet and hospital-based programs targeted at consumers, 692

cessation; hospitals vs merchants of nicotine, 391

characteristics of adults dying with COPD, 2003 CHEST 2002 [abstracts], Oct. Supp., 3S-4S, 199S-200S

cigarette, preinvasive bronchial lesions and autofluorescence bronchoscopy, 1902

effect of occupational silica exposure on pulmonary function, 721 environmental tobacco smoke exposure during travel among adults with asthma, 826

environmental tobacco smoke, suffer the children, 394

ex-smoker with productive cough, weight loss, and draining lesion,

improved sputum expectoration following a single dose of INS316 in patients with chronic bronchitis, 2021

involuntary, and asthma severity in children: data from the Third National Health and Nutrition Examination Survey, 409

lung cancer among medical professionals, 1500

lung cancer screening: conundrum or contumacy? 1

hing cancer screening using low-dose spiral CT, 15

passive exposure: a risk factor for chronic bronchitis and asthma in adults? 1086

predictors of methacholine responsiveness in a general population, 812

public health implications of voters' attitudes regarding statewide tobacco policy, 295

stopping [nortriptyline and placebo], 403

Smooth muscle myosin heavy chain: See Myosin

Snoring, may not mean that you had a good night's sleep, 398 who are the "occasional" snorers? 562

Social support, effects of a telephone-based psychosocial intervention for patients awaiting lung transplantation, 1176

telesupport: just reach out and touch someone, 1114 Sodium, factors influencing the serum osmolar gap, 381

Soft palate, cephalometric measurements and sleep apnea hypopnea syndrome, 765

Somatomedin-C: See Insulin-like growth factor

Somatostatin, hormones and breathing, 2165

Somatostatin analog, radiolabeled, 1493

South America, self-induced subcutaneous emphysema and pneumomediastinum, 386

Spagnolo, Samuel V., new CHEST Editorial Board members, 13

Spain, David A., new CHEST Editorial Board members, 13

Spanish Society of Pulmonology and Thoracic Surgery, 612

Special Forces: See US Defense Department

Special reports, family member presence during cardiopulmonary resuscitation: a survey of US and international critical care professionals, 2204

hospital initiatives in promoting smoking cessation: a survey of Internet and hospital-based programs targeted at consumers,

informal caregiving for chronic lung disease among older Americans. 2197

origins of a concept: the protease-antiprotease imbalance hypothesis, 1058

the problem with diagnosis related group 475, 299

public health implications of voters' attitudes regarding statewide tobacco policy, 295

pulmonary embolism: what have we learned since Virchow? natural history, pathophysiology and diagnosis, 1440; treatment and prevention, 1801

worldwide racial and ethnic distribution of α1-antitrypsin deficiency: summary of an analysis of published genetic epidemiological surveys, 1818

Specialties, need for broader training in sleep? 751

SPET: See Tomography, single-photon emission

Spirometry, diagnosis of vocal cord dysfunction: utility of plethysmography and, 2246

grading the severity of obstruction in the presence of a restrictive ventilatory defect, 1365

inspiratory capacity and decrease in lung hyperinflation with albuterol in COPD, 2009

Spivack scoring system, 239

Splenosis, thoracic, 718

Splinting, from thoracic bone ischemia and infarction, does [it] contribute to the acute chest syndrome in sickle cell disease? 6 Spontaneous breathing: See Respiration; Ventilator weaning Sprue, 1497

Sputum, chronic expectoration in α<sub>1</sub>-antitrypsin deficiency (PiZ), 1247

eosinophilia and maximal airway narrowing in D pteronyssinus allergic rhinitis patients: only rhinitis or rhinitis plus mild

how accurate is the self-reported diagnosis of chronic bronchitis? 1934

improved expectoration following a single dose of INS316 in patients with chronic bronchitis, 2021

induction, comparison of, using high-output and low-output ultrasonic nebulizers in normal subjects and patients with COPD.

matrix metalloproteinase-9, but not tissue inhibitor of matrix metalloproteinase-1, increases, 1553

pharmacokinetics and bioavailability of aerosolized tobramycin in cystic fibrosis, 219

procurement, intervention to improve antibiotic delivery and, 913 production, effect of a short course of clarithromycin therapy on,

specimen quality, does rinsing the mouth before expectoration improve [it]? 382

Squamous cell carcinoma: See Carcinoma, squamous cell

ST segments: See Electrocardiography

St. George's Respiratory Questionnaire, 1701, 2030

St. Marys Hospital, 299

Staphylococcal infections, significance of distal bronchial samples with commensals in ventilator-associated pneumonia: colonizer or pathogen? 1389

Staphylococcus aureus, methicillin-resistant, nosocomial pneumonia,

Staples, surgical, 1067, 2146

States, public health implications of voters' attitudes regarding statewide tobacco policy, 295

Statistical analysis: See Meta-analysis; Multivariate analysis; Regression analysis

Status asthmaticus, patients receiving noninvasive positive pressure ventilation for, 1709

Stem cell transplantation, peripheral blood, 2249 Stenting and stents, cellular composition of penetrating tissue, 1615 clinical, diagnostic, and management perspectives of aortic dissection, 311

metal, as first-line therapy for tracheal compression after gastric pull-up, 2269

percutaneous, of bilateral pulmonary artery stenosis caused by malignant extrinsic compression, 1478

rigid bronchoscopy and, for esophageal cancer causing airway obstruction, 1069

tracheobronchial, for tuberculous airway stenosis, 370

Sternohyoid muscle, 1012, 1400

Steroids: See Corticosteroids

Stomach, metal stenting as first-line therapy for tracheal compression after gastric pull-up, 2269

"Stone" heart: See Heart

Streptococcal infections, significance of distal bronchial samples with commensals in ventilator-associated pneumonia: colonizer or pathogen? 1389

Streptococcus pneumoniae, DNA, evaluation of the polymerase chain reaction method for detection of, in pleural fluid samples, 2212 fluoroquinolone-resistant; fluoroquinolones for respiratory infec-

tion: too valuable to overuse (and too valuable to misuse!), 1102, 1103

pneumonic vs nonpneumonic acute exacerbations of COPD, 1264 Stroke, ischemic, first-ever, prevalence of sleep-disordered breathing and continuous positive airway pressure compliance: results in Chinese patients with, 852

Subarachnoid pleural fistula due to penetrating trauma, 2252

Substance abuse: See also Smoking; effects of "crack" cocaine on diffusing capacity, membrane diffusion, and pulmonary capillary blood volume in the lung, 629

Substance P, hormones and breathing, 2165

Sudden infant death syndrome, top ten list in sleep, 1457

Supine position: See Posture

Surgery: See also Postoperative complications; names of specific types of surgery or specific procedures, eg, Coronary artery bypass graft; clinical, diagnostic, and management perspectives of aortic dissection, 311

controversies over UICC-TNM classification of non-small cell lung cancer: model for a diagnostic path, 754

fungal endocarditis, 1995-2000, 302

two of a kind [inflammatory pseudotumors]: diverse presentations of the same disease, 736

intraoperative OctreoScan and management of bronchial carcinoid, 1493

intraoperative photodynamic therapy after pleuropneumonectomy for malignant pleural mesothelioma, 1866, 1867

lung cancer, quality of life after: a forgotten outcome measure, 4 lung cancer screening: conundrum or contumacy?

lung cancer, what happens to patients undergoing [it]? outcomes and quality of life before and after surgery, 21

preoperative chemoradiotherapy for squamous cell carcinoma and adenocarcinoma of the esophagus: a phase II study, 1302 prognostic factors in non-small cell lung cancer: a decade of

progress, 1037 pulmonary artery sarcoma: a case report of surgical cure and 5-year

follow-up, 745

Surveys: See Questionnaires

Survival: See also Mortality; Outcomes; abnormalities of pulmonary diffusion capacity in long-term survivors after kidney transplantation, 639

advanced presentation of lung cancer in Asian immigrants: a case-control study, 1938

amyotrophic lateral sclerosis: prolongation of life by noninvasive respiratory aids, 92

clinical, diagnostic, and management perspectives of aortic dissection, 311

from anti-inflammatory drugs through antifibrotic agents to lung transplantation [treatment of idiopathic pulmonary fibrosis],

improved, and higher mortality: the conundrum of lung cancer screening, 329

lung cancer screening: conundrum or contumacy? 1

lung transplantation and bronchiolitis obliterans syndrome: are two lungs better than one? 1112

physicians' judgments of, after medical management and mortality risk reduction due to revascularization procedures for patients with coronary artery disease, 122

predicting, of lung transplantation candidates with idiopathic interstitial pneumonia: does Pao2 predict survival? 779

prognostic factors in non-small cell lung cancer: a decade of progress, 1037

prognostic value of extravascular lung water in critically ill patients,

rigid bronchoscopy and stenting for esophageal cancer causing airway obstruction, 1069 Swallowing, altered physiology and aspiration in COPD, 1104, 1105

impaired, nocturnal gastroesophageal reflux: symptom of obstructive sleep apnea syndrome in association with, 2266, 2267

Sweden, costs of COPD in, according to disease severity, 1994 Swimmers, combat, immersion pulmonary edema in Special Forces,

Swine, bronchial responsiveness to eucapnic hyperventilation and methacholine following exposure to organic dust, 363

effects of positive end-expiratory pressure and body position on pulmonary blood flow redistribution in mechanically ventilated normal pigs, 998

evolution of the stone heart after prolonged cardiac arrest, 1006 Sympathetic nerve, cardiac, 542

Sympathetic nervous system: See Autonomic nervous system

Sympathicotomy, endoscopic transthoracic, use of, in intractable postherpetic neuralgia of the chest, 715

Synchrony, thoracoabdominal: See Respiration

Syndrome X, 774

Systole, congestive heart failure and QRS duration: establishing prognosis study, 528

left ventricular dysfunction in patients with obstructive sleep apnea syndrome, 1133

T-lymphocytes: See Lymphocytes

Tachycardia, independent association of renal dysfunction and arrhythmias in critically ill patients, 669

Tale, calibrated, distribution of, after intrapleural administration: an experimental study in rats, 1737

extrapleural dissemination, influence of particle size on, after talc slurry pleurodesis, 1018

for pleurodesis? 1506

lung damage in experimental pleurodesis induced by silver nitrate or: 1-year follow-up, 2122

Tc MIBI: See Technetium

Teaching: See Patient education

Technetium, role of 99mTc hexakis 2-methoxy isobutyl isonitrile in the diagnosis and staging of lung cancer, 1361

Teeth, effects of an oral appliance, 871 Tele-education, CHEST 2002 [abstracts], Oct. Supp., 111S-112S

Telemetry monitoring, is [it] necessary in low-risk suspected acute chest pain syndromes? 517

Telephones, hospital initiatives in promoting smoking cessation, 692 psychosocial intervention for patients awaiting lung transplantation, 1176

telesupport, 1114

Telesupport: just reach out and touch someone, 1114

Terbutaline, nebulized 3% hypertonic saline solution treatment in ambulatory children with viral bronchiolitis decreases symptoms, 2015

Terminal illness, caring for the dying patient with lung cancer, 1028 cerebral oxygenation during exercise in patients with terminal lung diseases, 445

end-of-life care: data supportive? 1867, 1868

patients' perspectives on physician skill in end-of-life care: differences between patients with COPD, cancer, and AIDS, 356 what is the best way to measure cardiac output? who cares, anyway? 771

Terminology: See Nomenclature

Terrorism, World Trade Center-related lung disease, CHEST 2002 [abstracts], Oct. Supp., 29S-30S

Testosterone, hormones and breathing, 2165

Tetanus, respiratory failure in, 1488

Thalidomide, for chronic sarcoidosis, 227 Theophylline, bronchial asthma in the very elderly, 1501

low-dose, in patients with persistent asthma, 151 Thermodilution, cardiac output measures, 771, 990

Thermodye, clinical measurement of pulmonary edema, 1877

Thiazolidinedione, 386 Third National Health and Nutrition Examination Survey, involun-

tary smoking and asthma severity in children: data from the, 409 Thoracentesis, volume of pleural fluid required for diagnosis of pleural malignancy, 1913

Thoracic bone ischemia, 6

Thoracic neoplasms, CHEST 2002 [abstracts], Oct. Supp., 7S-8S, 308-328, 1658-1698, 1948-1998, 2218-2238

Thoracic splenosis, pleural nodularity in a patient with pyrexia of unknown origin, 718

Thoracic surgery: See also Thoracoscopy, video-assisted; CHEST 2002 [abstracts], Oct. Supp., 70S-71S, 214S-220S

Thoracoabdominal asynchrony: See Respiration

Thoracoscopic surgery: See Thoracoscopy

Thoracoscopy, bilateral video-assisted, for bilateral spontaneous pneumothorax, 2234

inadvisability of video-assisted lung biopsy on patients with pulmonary hypertension, 1067

quality of life following lung cancer resection: video-assisted thoracic surgery vs thoracotomy, 584

video-assisted, justifying, at spontaneous hemopneumothorax, 1844

video-assisted; minimally invasive technique for bronchoplastic procedure, 1495

video-assisted, quality of life following lung cancer resection: thoracotomy vs, 584

video-assisted, wedge excision of small pulmonary nodules in patients with malignancy, feasibility and value of, 1467

Thoracotomy, lung cancer screening, once again, 3

quality of life following lung cancer resection: video-assisted thoracic surgery vs, 584

subarachnoid pleural fistula due to penetrating trauma, 2252 Thrifty gene hypothesis, a waist is a terrible thing to mind, 774

Thrombocytopenia, heparin-induced, 5, 37

Thromboembolism, acute pulmonary: comparison of the diagnostic capabilities of conventional film-screen and digital angiography,

central pulmonary thromboemboli, impact of morphologic characteristics of, in massive pulmonary embolism, 973

CHEST 2002 [abstracts], Oct. Supp., 210S-214S

lessening the punch of heparin-induced thrombocytopenia, 5 venous, low rate of, after craniotomy for brain tumor using

multimodality prophylaxis, 1933

venous; pulmonary embolism: what have we learned since Virchow? 1440

Thrombolysis, impact of morphologic characteristics of central pulmonary thromboemboli in massive pulmonary embolism, 973

Thrombosis, deep vein, acute proximal, management of: pharmacoeconomic evaluation of outpatient treatment with enoxaparin vs inpatient treatment with unfractionated heparin, 108

deep venous, in a general hospital, 960

deep venous; pulmonary embolism: what have we learned since Virchow? 1440

pelvic vein, detection of, by magnetic resonance angiography in patients with acute pulmonary embolism and normal lower limb compression ultrasonography, 115

Thymoma, invasive, 2249

Thyroid disorders, acute myocardial infarction in a young male patient with combined hormonal disorder, 2265, 2266 autoimmune, high prevalence of, in pulmonary arterial hyperten-

sion, 1668

Thyroid hormones, hormones and breathing, 2165

Thyroxine, hormones and breathing, 2165

Tidal volume, effect of a nonrebreathing exhalation valve on longterm nasal ventilation using a bilevel device, 84

ratio, automatic tube compensation-assisted respiratory rate to, improves the prediction of weaning outcome, 980

respiratory timing and, derived from a portable ventilation moni-

Time, abbreviated methacholine challenge: how safe are short procedures? 752, 753

causes of prolonged mechanical ventilation after coronary artery bypass surgery, 245

clinical importance of delays in the initiation of appropriate antibiotic treatment for ventilator-associated pneumonia, 262

heparin-induced thrombocytopenia: temporal pattern of thrombocytopenia in relation to initial use or reexposure to heparin, 37 heparin-induced thrombocytopenia: temporal pattern of thrombo-

cytopenia in relation to initial use or reexposure to heparin, 37 improved survival and higher mortality: the conundrum of lung

cancer screening, 329

intervention to improve antibiotic delivery and sputum procurement in patients hospitalized with community-acquired pneumonia, 913

teaching time for metered-dose inhalers in the emergency setting, 498

tidal volume and respiratory timing derived from a portable ventilation monitor, 684

tuberculin test measurement: variability due to the time of reading,

Tiotropium, COPD patients treated with salmeterol or, 47

Tissue, cellular composition of stent-penetrating tissue, 1615

Tissue hypoxia in sleep apnea syndrome assessed by uric acid and adenosine, 1686

Tissue inhibitor of matrix metalloproteinase-1, 1553

Tissue remodeling, chronic ethanol ingestion increases susceptibility to acute lung injury: role of oxidative stress and, Dec. Supp., 3098

TNM: See Neoplasm staging

Tobacco: See Smoking

Tobramycin, cystic fibrosis, 219, 930

Tomography, computed, classification of emphysema in candidates for lung volume reduction surgery: a new objective and surgically oriented model for describing CT severity and heterogeneity 590

from anti-inflammatory drugs through antifibrotic agents to lung transplantation [treatment of idiopathic pulmonary fibrosis],

helical low-dose; improved survival and higher mortality: the conundrum of lung cancer screening, 329

high-resolution, association of tumor necrosis factor-α gene promoter polymorphism with low attenuation areas on, in patients with COPD, 416

low-dose spiral, lung cancer screening using: results of baseline and 1-year follow-up studies, 15

lung cancer screening: conundrum or contumacy? 1

lung cancer screening, once again, 3

mediastinal hematoma following transbronchial needle aspiration,

pulmonary embolism: what have we learned since Virchow? 1440 quantitative assessment of airway remodeling using high-resolution computed tomography (HRCT), Dec. Supp., 271S

the quick and the dead: the importance of rapid evaluation of infiltrates in the immunocompromised patient, 9

role of contrast-enhanced dynamic, in the diagnosis of active tuberculoma, 1280

virtual bronchoscopy for detecting Wegener granulomatosis, 1496 Tomography, positron emission, imaging, clinical role of F-18 fluorodeoxyglucose, in patients with lung cancer and suspected malignant pleural effusion, 1918

negative scan, endoscopic ultrasound/fine-needle aspiration diagnosis of a malignant subcarinal lymph node in a patient with

lung cancer and, 1091

Tomography, single-photon emission, role of 99mTc hexakis 2-methoxy isobutyl isonitrile in the diagnosis and staging of lung cancer, 1361

Tongue, swelling, 348

Torres, Antoni, new CHEST Editorial Board members, 13

Tracheal aspirates: See Aspiration

Tracheal compression, metal stenting as first-line therapy for, after gastric pull-up, 2269

Tracheal gas insufflation: for whom? 1515

ventilating with, and periodic tracheal occlusion during sleep and wakefulness, 1742

Tracheal stenosis, 206

Tracheobronchial stenting: See Stents

Tracheoscopy, laryngotracheoscopic findings in long-term follow-up after Griggs tracheostomy, 206

Tracheostomy, amyotrophic lateral sclerosis: prolongation of life by noninvasive respiratory aids, 92

Griggs [percutaneous dilatational], laryngotracheoscopic findings in long-term follow-up after, 206

new, incidence and type of aspiration in acute care patients requiring mechanical ventilation via, 1721

percutaneous tube obstruction: warning, 1377

the problem with diagnosis related group 475, 299 Transbronchial needle aspiration: See Biopsy

Transesophageal echocardiography: See Echocardiography Transexudative pleural effusion, 1503

Transforming growth factor- $\beta$ , roles for insulin-like growth factor I

(IGF-I) and, in fibrotic lung disease, Dec. Supp., 289S Transplantation: See also Bone marrow transplantation; Hematopoietic stem cell transplantation; Kidney transplantation; Lung transplantation; Stem cell transplantation; prognostic factors of non-HIV immunocompromised patients with pulmonary infiltrates, 253

the quick and the dead: the importance of rapid evaluation of infiltrates in the immunocompromised patient, 9

Transthoracic echocardiography: See Echocardiography

Transudates: See Exudates and transudates

Trauma, head, management of, 699

penetrating, subarachnoid pleural fistula due to, 2252

Travel, environmental tobacco smoke exposure during, among adults with asthma, 826

Troponins: See Cardiac troponin

Tuberculin test: See Tuberculosis

Tuberculoma: See Tuberculosis

Tuberculosis, CHEST 2002 [abstracts], Oct. Supp., 11S-13S, 131S-137S

highly active antiretroviral therapy for HIV with: pardon the

latent infection, factors associated with the treatment of, among healthcare workers at a Midwestern teaching hospital, 1609

latent infection, short-course rifamycin and pyrazinamide treatment for, in patients with HIV infection: the 2-year experience of a comprehensive community-based program in Broward County, Florida, 1292

pulmonary, pediatric, suspected, should bronchoscopy be performed in the evaluation of? 1604

pulmonary, shifts of T4/T8 T-lymphocytes from BAL fluid and peripheral blood by clinical grade in patients with, 1285

reconstitution of immune responses to, in patients with HIV infection who receive antiretroviral therapy, 597

role of contrast-enhanced dynamic CT in the diagnosis of active tuberculoma, 1280

tracheobronchial stenting for tuberculous airway stenosis, 370 tuberculin test measurement: variability due to the time of reading, 1990

use of adenosine deaminase and interferon- $\gamma$  as diagnostic tools for tuberculous pericarditis, 900

Tuberous sclerosis, 352

Tumor cell lines: See Pulmonary neoplasms

Tumor growth, cellular composition of stent-penetrating tissue, 1615 Tumor necrosis factor-α, gene promoter polymorphism, association of, with low attenuation areas on high-resolution CT in patients with COPD, 416

inhibition, clinical response of rheumatoid arthritis-associated pulmonary fibrosis to, 1093

Tumor necrosis factor receptor blockers, lung injury linked to Etanercept therapy, 1858

Tumor-specific antigens: See Antigens

Turkey, malignant mesothelioma due to environmental exposure to asbestos, 2224

U-wave: See Electrocardiography

UICC (International Union Against Cancer): See Neoplasm staging Ulcer, atherosclerotic aortic: See Atherosclerotic aortic ulcer

Ultrasonography, compression duplex; detection of pelvic vein thrombosis by magnetic resonance angiography, patients with acute pulmonary embolism, 115

endobronchial, analysis of the internal structure of peripheral pulmonary lesions using, 1887

endobronchial, and peripheral pulmonary lesions, 1874

endoscopic/fine-needle aspiration diagnosis of a malignant subcarinal lymph node in a patient with lung cancer and a negative positron emission tomography scan, 1091

pulmonary arterial wall distensibility assessed by intravascular ultrasound in children with congenital heart disease: an indicator for pulmonary vascular disease? 549

real-time chest ultrasonography: a comprehensive review for the pulmonologist, 1759

Underwater photography: See Photography

Underweight: See Body weight

Upper airway resistance syndrome, 866

Upper respiratory tract infections: See Pulmonary infections

Urban areas, childhood asthma, 1571

status asthmaticus, 1709

Uric acid, tissue hypoxia in sleep apnea syndrome assessed by adenosine and, 1686

Uridine 5'-triphosphate, improved sputum expectoration following a single dose of INS316 in patients with chronic bronchitis, 2021 Urinary chloride, metabolic alkalosis and cystic fibrosis, 755

US Defense Department, immersion pulmonary edema in Special Forces combat swimmers, 383

US Food and Drug Administration, what about the role of? 1869 US Navy: See US Defense Department Utilization, two-year retrospective economic evaluation of three dual-controller therapies used in the treatment of asthma, vol. 121:1028–1035; erratum, vol. 122:387

Vaccination: See Immunization

Valsalva maneuver, noninvasive evaluation of pulmonary capillary wedge pressure by BP response to, 140

self-induced subcutaneous emphysema and pneumomediastinum, 386

Valves, exhalation: See Equipment

Vancomycin, resistance, bacterial endocarditis and functional mitral stenosis, 2259

top ten list in antibiotic policy in the ICU, 712

Vascular cell adhesion molecule 1, 2137

Vascular involvement in exercise-induced airway narrowing in patients with bronchial asthma, 166

Vascular pedicle, findings on the portable chest radiograph correlate with fluid balance in critically ill patients, 2087

radiographic assessment of intravascular volume, 1879 Vasculitis, pulmonary leukocytoclastic; CHEST 2002 [abstracts], Oct. Supp., 238S

Vaso-occlusive crisis, sickle cell disease, 6, 43

Vasoactive intestinal peptide, hormones and breathing, 2165

Vasodilators, catastrophic cardiovascular adverse reactions to protamine, 1061

Vasospasm: See Coronary artery

VATS: See Thoracoscopy, video-assisted

Vena cava filters, medical literature and: so far so weak, 963

Veno-occlusion disease, pulmonary, effects of continuous IV prostacyclin in a patient with, 1096

Venous thrombosis: See Thrombosis

Ventilation, carvedilol reduces the inappropriate increase of, during exercise in heart failure patients, 2062

effective, effects of intermittent negative pressure ventilation on, in normal awake subjects, 99

effects of nasal pressure support on inspiratory work and, in normocapnic and hypercapnic patients with stable COPD, 75

grading the severity of obstruction in the presence of a restrictive ventilatory defect, 1365

minute, effect of continuous positive airway pressure on the measurement of thoracoabdominal asynchrony and, in children anesthetized with sevoflurane and nitrous oxide, 473

portable monitor, tidal volume and respiratory timing derived from, 684

Ventilation, mechanical: See Respiration, artificial

Ventilation/perfusion, pulmonary embolism: what have we learned since Virchow? 1440

Ventilation systems in buildings: See Air quality

Ventilator-associated pneumonia: See Pneumonia, ventilator-associated

Ventilator weaning, CHEST 2002 [abstracts], Oct. Supp., 37S-38S outcome [spontaneous breathing trial], automatic tube compensation-assisted respiratory rate to tidal volume ratio improves the prediction of, 980

parameters: read the methodology before proceeding, 1873

use of inspiratory muscle strength training to facilitate: a series of 10 consecutive patients, 192

Ventilators, bilevel pressure, comparison of five, ventilators in patients with chronic ventilatory failure: a physiologic study, 2105 Ventilatory failure: See Respiration, artificial; Respiratory failure

Ventricle, left, ejection fraction; dobutamine gated blood pool scintigraphy predicts the improvement of cardiac sympathetic nerve activity, cardiac function, and symptoms after treatment in patients with dilated cardiomyopathy, 542

evolution of the stone heart after prolonged cardiac arrest, 1006 sleep-related breathing disorders are associated with ventricular arrhythmias in patients with an implantable cardioverterdefibrillator, 558

systolic dysfunction in patients with obstructive sleep apnea syndrome, 1133

Ventricle, right, dysfunction; cardiac troponins in acute pulmonary embolism, 2264 Ventricular arrhythmias: See Arrhythmia

Ventricular fibrillation, evolution of the stone heart after prolonged cardiac arrest, 1006

independent association of renal dysfunction and arrhythmias in critically ill patients, 669

Video-assisted thoracic surgery: See Thoracoscopy, video-assisted Videorecording, FEES/FEESST and: there's more to this than meets the eye, 1513

Viral infections, nebulized 3% hypertonic saline solution treatment in ambulatory children with bronchiolitis decreases symptoms, 2015

pneumonic vs nonpneumonic acute exacerbations of COPD, 1264 Virchow, Rudolf, pulmonary embolism: what have we learned since Virchow? natural history, pathophysiology and diagnosis, 1440; treatment and prevention, 1801

Vision, development of neurologic symptoms in a 26-year-old woman following recovery from methanol intoxication, 1436

Vital capacity, forced, criteria for bronchodilator response, 2263 grading the severity of obstruction in the presence of a restrictive ventilatory defect, 1365

Vitamin A, consumption, repeated allergen challenge in rats increases, 1407

Vocal cords, dysfunction, 1988, 2246 Voters: See Politics

Waist is a terrible thing to mind: central obesity, the metabolic syndrome, and sleep apnea hypopnea syndrome, 774

Walk tests: See Exercise

Weaning: See Ventilator weaning

Web sites: See Internet

Wedge pressure: See Capillary wedge pressure

Wegener's granulomatosis, CT virtual bronchoscopy for detecting, 1496

Weight gain, pharmacologic therapy for nicotine addiction, 392Weight loss, COPD-associated, reversal of, using the anabolic agent oxandrolone, 421

ex-smoker with productive cough, draining lesion, and 1,837 Welsh, Carolyn H., new *CHEST* Editorial Board members, 13

Wheezing, detection of, during maximal forced exhalation in patients with obstructed airways,  $186\,$ 

neutrophils or eosinophils in young children with: which comes first? 761

passive smoking exposure: a risk factor for chronic bronchitis and asthma in adults? 1086

severe recurrent, bronchoalveolar cells in children  $\leq 3$  years old with, 791

suffer the children, 394

White soil, environmental exposure to asbestos in Turkey, 2224

Williams-Campbell syndrome, CHEST 2002 [abstracts], Oct. Supp., 254S

Women, CHEST 2002 [abstracts], Oct. Supp., 96S-97S

elderly, comparison of bone mineral density in patients with COPD and bronchial asthma, 1949

hospitals vs merchants of nicotine, 391

influence of gender and inspiratory muscle training on the perception of dyspnea in patients with asthma, 197

lung cancer screening using low-dose spiral CT, 15

mesothelioma and, 1885

predictors of methacholine responsiveness in a general population, 812

relation of body mass index to asthma, chronic bronchitis, and emphysema, 1256

Work of breathing, effects of inspiratory flow waveforms on lung mechanics, gas exchange and respiratory metabolism in COPD patients during mechanical ventilation, 2096

effects of nasal pressure support on ventilation and inspiratory work in normocapnic and hypercapnic patients with stable COPD, 75

Workplace-related illnesses: See Occupational and environmental lung disease; Occupational exposure

World Trade Center-related lung disease, CHEST 2002 [abstracts], Oct. Supp., 29S-30S

Wounds: See Trauma

X-rays: See Radiography

Zafirlukast, patients with persistent asthma, 151 Zander, Dani S., new *CHEST* Editorial Board members, 13 Zehr, Kenton J., new *CHEST* Editorial Board members, 13 Zung self-rated depression scale: See Depression